

မာတိကာ

tce; (1) t i' , m (Ideas)

1.1 E iia&; - t "ym ,	6
1.2 E iia&; q i&m t ajccu on t , t q rsm;	13
1.3 jzp&ya v v mcs u	25
2.1 t m P m E i v y y i c i	28
2.2 w &m; 0 i r	38
3.1 t ajcc 0 g ' rsm;	50
3.2 0 g ' rsm; t m; q e; p p t u j z w j c i;	60

tce; (2) t i p w u s l ; & i ; r s m ; (Institutions)

4.1 E i i a w m	74
4.2 t r s k ; o m ; t & y & y E i t r s k ; o m ; a & ; 0 g '	80
4.3 jzp&ya v v mcs u r s m ;	93
5.1 t p ; &	94
5.2 , e w & t p ; & E i z u ' & , v t p ; & r s m ;	111
6.1 z l p n ; y t ajcc 0 y a ' r s m ; u e m ; v n o a b m a y g u j c i ;	118
6.2 z l p n ; y t ajcc 0 y a ' r s m ; u t b , t a l u m i ; a l u m i t a & ; y g & o e n ;	129
6.3 jzp&ya v v mcs u	139

tce; (3) v y & m ; a q m i & u o r s m ; (Actors)

7.1 r ' , m E i E i i a &;	146
7.2 r ' , m E i t p ; &	155
8.1 t & y b u v t z l t p n ; E i v r a & ; v y & m ; r r s m ;	162
8.2 C S O w l \ v y i e ; a q m i w m r s m ;	173
9.1 E i i a &; y g w r s m ;	184
9.2 y g w t r s k ; t p m ; r s m ;	193
j z p p 0 j y Z , m ;	202
v y & m ; a q m i & u o r s m ; p m & i ;	206
½ y y r s m ; t w u t o t r w j y v m	214



This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License. To view a copy of this license, visit: http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/deed.en_US.

Notes about usage: Organisations wishing to use the body text of this work to create a derivative work are requested to include a *Mote Oo Education* logo on the back cover of the derivative work if it is a printed work or on the home page of a web site if it is reproduced online.

For license types of individual pictures used in this work, please refer to Picture Acknowledgements at the back of the book.

စာအုပ် အသုံးပြုပုံ

က။ စာအုပ် - မိတ်ဆက်

pmtyy taumi; t&rm;

]Eia&; (t , t qrm;? tipwul;&i;Ei vy&m;aqm i ½ uor sm;)} pmtyon jrermEiitwi;&t&, a&muy;owi; oxm;wwxm;oion jynoewqi&m taumi;t&mrm;yg&on/ bpmtyyg talumi;t&mrm;u vuem;uici;jzi rrw&y&mvtzt p n;t o;o;& vrtu sk;jy vyie;rm;wi wpwywpt m; yg0iEilurn jzpon/ xo yg0iaqm i&uEilu&etwu rjzprae jzn u i x m; tyao m Eiio m;qi&m totuiwu vwe;ap &&yiqiEiluap&evn; &n&, on/ pmtyyoice;pmrm;? avuice;rm;u w m0eopw&Eiio m;rm; ar;xway;&mwi taxmut uijapEirn jzply; xo av v m&mwi at m u y g t c u (3) &y u t "u x m;jznqn; oi , tyayon/

Eiio m;qi&m t o y n A f o w r m;

p tyi;wiau m;om;w \ yw0e;u i&Eia&qi&m t , t qrm;? tipwul;&i; rsm;Ei vy&m;aqm i ½ uor sm; talumi;u o&Eiapa&; twu oice;pmrm;? avuice;rm;jzi wijy ay;x m;on/ x t o y n m r m;u t ajccí au m;om;w \ qj;zwEipr;? av v m qe;ppEipr;wu w;wu aprnjzply;rrwvrt oi; t0i;twi; ta&;ygaom qj;zwcurm; c w&mwi taxmut u jayrn/

bpmty \ tce;wi;wi Eiio m; qi&m? vrtzt p n;qi&m talumi;t&m rsm; azmjygy&y; ouqi&m oice;pm rsm;? jzp&y av v m c u r m;? twewi; vyaqmicu rsm;? ar;ce;rm;u av v m vyaqmicijci;jzi Eiio m;qi&m t o y n m r m; w y m; v m a p r n j z p o n/

Eiio m;qi&m u &n u &aq;

bpmtywi Eiio m;qi&m u , &n u , ao;rm; jriwiay;Eirn avuice;rm;? aq;aE; taj&mjci;rm;? tzlvu vyaqmicu rsm; yg0ion/ Eiio m;qi&m orwp&mrm;u oilum; ay;&mwi tjc m;aom b m o m&y r m;u o a u m i ; o m ; r m ; a c g i ; x x n a y ; ½ o m r u y v u a w u s i i u w w a t m i y g o i l u m ; a y ; l u & r n j z p o n / x a l u m i y i v i i p m t y y g v y a q m i c u r m ; o n v t z t p n ; t w i ; x a & m u p m v u a w u s i a q m i E i & e n ½ , a & ; q x m ; & j c i ; j z p o n / x o i c e ; p m r m ; u v y a q m i j c i ; j z i r r w \ E i i o m ; q i & m u , & n u , a o ; r m ; u w ; w u a p r n j z p l y ; t r m ; t u s ; j y \ v y i e ; r m ; w i , l u n c s u t j y n E i y g 0 i a q m i & u E i l u a y r n /

Eiio m;qi&m wez;rm;

bpmtyyg oice;pmrm;wi rrw \ v t z t p n ; t a y : t j r i r s m ; ? v t z t p n ; t w i ; u s i o ; v u e m t y a o m w e z ; p e p r s m ; u o & w e z ; x m ; E i l u l y ; v u a w u u s i o ; E i l u a p & e v n ; & n & , o n / x u o E i i o m ; q i & m w e z ; r m ; u u s i o ; E i l u & e t w u a v u s i j y p a y ; E i r n a q ; a E ; c u r s m ; ? j y e v n o ; o y c u r s m ; v n ; a z m j y y g & o n / x a v u i c e ; r m ; u v y a q m i l u j c i ; j z i r r w \ v t z t p n ; t a y : t j r i r s m ; & i o e v m E i r n j z p l y ; v t z t p n ; t w i ; & w e z ; r m ; u v n ; a v ; p m ; w e z ; x m ; v m l u a y r n / x r o m r u w p 0 ; E i w p 0 ; l u m ; u j y m ; c u r s m ; u v n ; o j r i v m l u l y ; v w v y p m a w ; a c ; y i c i E i z e w ; w i j y E i c i w u v n ; u s i o ; a p m i w n E i l u a y r n /

၁။ စာအုပ်ပါ သင်ခန်းစာများကို လက်တွေ့အသုံးပြုခြင်း

Eiio;qi&m yg0ivy&m;rrsm;u avvm oi , lluly;aemu vuawt o;c&mü en;vr;rs;pu t o;jyí
usiaqmiEiluayon/ rrw rnon vyie;ciwi xr;aqmiaeluygap Eiio;qi&m totuirs;u
tm;xwusibujci;on cucaom tvyr[w/ ae&mwi;? tcewi;wi vyoivyxu? vyEipr;&on
vyie;wm0ewp&yvn; jzpayon/

xuolaom Eiio;wp0; uiutyon wm0ers;u jznqn;azmaqmiEilu&etwu vtyon
toynmrsm;? tcutvurs;u ppmtyygoice;pmrsm;u ay;pr;Eilurn [, llunyon/ o&mwi
pmtyyg oice;pmrsm;u oilum;jyoay;&mwi rnon en;vr;zi oi , onu reueon? rno
oilum;jci;u rm;on [ly; rowrwxm;ac/ xltwpmtyyg talumi;t&mwi;uvm; tui;r , llunp&m
rvyg/ q&mrm; taezi ausmi;om;w\ vtycuEitn oilum;jyoay;&eom vayrn/ Oyrmtm;zi -

- poi½;ne;wr;wpcv;t m; oilum;&e tce
rvavmuygu tceay;&ve;ly; ausmi;om;rm;
twu tus;rjzpxe;Ei[xion tcsUaom
vyaqmicurs;tm; cevyxm;Eion/
- pmtyyg]vyie;} wp&yon pmoice;twi;
vuawvyaqmi&ecucrn qygu vyaqmi&e
v , ully; vuawt o;cEirn vyie;rm;u
aqmi&uci;apEiygon/
- ppmtyyg talumi;t&wp&yu tao;pwoilum;
oion[xiyl ouqi&m oiaxmuyupn;
rm;? pmtyrsm;? ½yorwwr;rm;? 0ubq'rm;?
r*Zi;rm; tp&onwu t o;jyí jznpu
oilum;ay;Eiygon/
- oice;pmyg azmjycurs;rm ausmi;om;rm; twu
cucve;aern [, qygu ta&ygrn
tcutvurs;uom &i;vi; jyoay;yg/
pmoio;tc;ci; tutnay;Eiluap&etwu
vyaqmicurs;? avuice;rm; aqmi&u&mwi
awmon ausmi;om;rm;Ei tm;en;on
ausmi;om;rm;u wzuvyaqmiapyg/
- bmompum;qi&m tcutcrsm;&yguvm; oice;pmyg
azmjycurs;u ausmi;om;w em;vnEiaprn
rcibmompum;zi&i;jyay;yg/

၂။ သင်ကြားပို့ နည်းစနစ်များ

xoilum;y en;peprsm;u tjynt0 t o;cEiaprn pmtyyg vyaqmicurs; aqmi&u&mwi]tzlvu
vyaqmicurs;?]qe;pptajz&mjci;rm;?]aq;aE;cursm;? tp&on en;peprsm;Ei t uir;w0ijzpatmi O;pm
tm;xwtyon/ xolaom en;peprsm;u o&rwom;Ei&etwu quvu azmjyay;xm;ygon/

၃။ ဝှံ့ချီခြံခြံစား

(Brainstorming)

pen;pepwi rrwoilum;lurn oice;pmEi ouqion talumi;t&mrm;u ausmi;om;rm; rno em;vn
vucxm;uon? xoice;pm oilum;ly;aemu rnoaom t , tq toprsm; oi , &&uonu o;oyqijciEi
wwap&e &n& , on/ xo o;oy qijci;zi ausmi;om;rm; \ jyóemtajz&mEir tpr;u wwuapEirn
jzpon/

xen;pepu t o;jy&mw i -

- 1/ oice;pm yg ta&;u; talumi; t&m&y or [war;jre;cuwp&yu o iye;ay:wi a&;O;pm a&;om;ay;yg/
- 2/ xlaemu x talumi; t&m tay: ausmi;om; rsm; rno em; vnxm;alum i ar;jre;ay;yg/ ausmi;om;w \ ajzum;curm;u o iye;ay:wi tptp0t v u a&;om; azmjay;Eirn/
- 3/ xajzum;curm;wi ta&;u;y; t o;wnrn talumi; t&m rsm; yg&yg u o iye;ay:wi quv uazmjy xm;y; aem iav uice;rsm;? vyaqmicurm;wi xyrt o;jyEion/

~~aq;E;ta&mw i;~~

(Group Work)

ausmi;om; tci;ci;lum; yaygi;aqmi&uwwci;onvn; oilum;rwi t"u tav;ay;tyon en;pep wprx; jzpayon/ tclaom avuice;rsm;on tzi ,av;rsm;cum aqmi&uaptyy; tclaom wpwe;v; yg0i&rn vyaqmicurm;wir ausmi;om;wi; yg0iEiatmi azmaqmiay;l u&rn jzpon/ xlaom tptzi ,av;rsm; c&mwivn; ausmi;om; ausmi;otci;? t we;wi;&wi;&i;om; rwuym;rsm;? taw;tac: t , tq rwnrrm; tp&aom talumi;ji;&mwu `xnoi;p0;pm;l u&rn jzply; xromv i ausmi;om; tci;ci;lum; em;vnr wwu &i oeEiluayrn/ tjc;aom] trsm;Ei vyaqmiEipr;] w;wuaprn atmuyg en;peprsm;u v n; aqmi&u Eiluayon/

- t ajmpr;&n? t lum;pr;&nw w;wuap&e aqmi&uay;ji;?
- yaygi;aqmi&urEi acgi;aqmir pr;&nrm; w;wuzlzi; vmapji;?
- q;jzwcucji;Ei nEi; vyaqmi;qi&m t&n tao;rsm; zlz;w;wuvmatmi oilum;ay;ji;/

~~aq;aE;ta&mw i;~~

(Discussion)

jaq;aE;ta&mw i; } on Eiion;qi&m ynmay;a&; tptp0 \ ta&;ygaom tpwtyi;wp&y jzpayon/ ausmi;om;rsm; tjetveaq;aE;l uci;jzi rrw oi , &&xm;onwu o;oyvm Eiici;? av;av;eueu aw;awm qijci v mEiici;? aygi;oi;quqa&; w;wu aumi;revmEiici;? rrw \ tawlt buirsm;? t , tq rsm;u rla0wijyv mEiici; tp&on t u s;w&m;rsm;u cpm;l u&rn jzpayon/

jaq;aE;ta&mw i; } oice;pmwon ausmi;om; trsm;Ei paygi;vyaqmi&e o iawmou o lEpa , muw/ o;a , muw taezivr n; y;w vyaqmiEiayon/

ausmi;om; tci;ci;lum; aq;aE;wijyontcwi wp0; tay:wp0; av;pm;or &u&e? rrw \ taw;tjrirsm;u vwvypm a0zewijyEi&e tci ta&;rsm; zew;ay;l u&rn jzpon/ xromru ausmi;om;wi; aq;aE;rwi yg0iEi&e priu&rnjzply; pum;ajymve;on ausmi;om;? t ou s , u s , ajymEiaom ausmi;om;u om aq;aE;yu vr;r;xm;on t ajc taer;u a&mi&m;l u&rn jzpon/

ဃ။ စာအုပ်ပါ အချက်အလက်များကို ပြုစုရာတွင် အောက်ပါတို့ကို အသုံးပြုပြီး တင်ပြထားရှိသည်။

(1) အခြေခံအားဖြင့်

jzpp0jyZ , m;wi ori;0itjzptyur;sm;u jzpy;m;con tceumvtay: tajccly; ttp0twi; azmjyx;m;on/ xZ , m;u pmr;uEm (202 r 205) wi avvm zw½Eiayrn/ 1885 cEpr 2013 cEp tx jzpy;m;con jrermori;jzp&y;sm;xr ta&ygon jzp&ytcwuwawriEirnvn; jzpon/ xjzpp0jyZ , m;u tcuao m avuice;rsm; vyaqmi&mwi to;jy&e vtyayvrrn/ xZ , m; to;jy yu wpzupmr;uEmwi quvu zw½Eiayrn/

(2) လူမှုရေး၊ အခြေခံအားဖြင့်၊ ပညာရေး

xpm&i;u pmr;uEm (206 r 213) wi zw½ to;jyEirn jzpon/ xpm&i;wi acwopjrerm Eiia&ori;r Eiia&vy&m; aqmi½uor;sm;u ttp0tvu xnoi; azmjyx;m;ayon/ xpm&i;wi azmjyx;m;jci;r&on jrermori;\ ta&yq;aom y*vr;sm;vn; &aumi;&Eiygon/ o&mwivn; pmtyygoice;pmr;sm;? avuice;rsm;u aqmi½u&mwi quE, r&on? ausmi;om;rsm; tv , wu em;vno&xm;Eion y*vr;sm;? tztpn;rsm;uom 0;pm;ay; azmjyx;m;jci; jzpon/ xpm&i;u to;jy&mwi vn; ausmi;om;rsm; taezi t , tq trsk;sk; uvonvn; &Eion/ tx;oway;vonrm bq&m vuppmtyyge;pyon tajzr;sm;} on Oyrmtaeziom? jzpEiac&on e;pyon tajzr;sm;u azmjyx;m;jci; jzpon/ xtajzr;sm;on v;00 ó reuer &on[r , qapvyg/ xoice;pmwu vyaqmi&mwi ausmi;om;tc;ci;ci; tjrir;sm;u aq;aE; ajymqluly;? qe;ppo;oyEipr; jrirm;vm apa&;twuom t"u 0;wnayon/ jrermori;q i&m jzp&y;sm;Ei vy&m;aqmi½uor;sm; talumi;u yr o&vygu jr'O;} ynma&;r xwa0on (Histories of Burma) pmtywi tao;pw zw½Eiygon/

(3) အခြေခံအားဖြင့်

xtne;jyr0;rsm;on tpe;Epbu uEi; , 0&mwi to;jy&etwu jzpon/ ppmtyygoice;pmr;sm;jzpon 0g' trsk;sk;? oabmxm; trsk;sk;wu Ei; , 0ontcgwi to;jyEiayon/ (Oyrm / / 'rua&pEi tmPyipeptlum; jcm;em;cur;sm;)/ xtne;jyr0;rsm;u to;jy;jci;jzi jzp&ywp&y? talumi;t&m wp&ytaumi; yr o&vmrnvn;jzpon/ jzp&ywi;? talumi;&mwi;on ½;&i;r r&luac/ tcuao m Eiia&orm;rsm;taeji 'ru&wwpqeve;onvn; jzpEion? tcuarmr tmPyipepu w&m;aoqyuixm;wwluon/ xtwyi tcuao m Eiia& vyaqmior;sm;on tpe;Epbu \tlum; tv , tvwwi &ywnluuami;vn; aweiayon/ azmjyygywi & , 'u , vEi ueqmaA;wpwu tne;jyr0; \ wpzuwpc;upwi xm;&ly; arm'&wu r0; \ tv , wi ovrwxm;&on/ atmuygwon vy&m;aqmi½uor;sm; pm&i;r xwEwxm;jci; jzply; erem tajzr;sm; jzpluon/

- 1/ ABSDF (& , 'u , v qeve;)?
- 2/ Generation Wave (& , 'u , v)?
- 3/ 88r;q u (ten;i , & , 'u , v qe)?
- 4/ NLD (arm'&w)?
- 5/ USDP (ueqmaA;wp)?
- 6/ wyrawm (ueqmaA;wp qeve;)/



(4) ခုနစ်ပညာပညာ (Venn Diagram)

pu0i;Epc or [wEpcx uy on pu0i;rm; u cswqu azmjyxm;&ici; jzpon/ ppm tyg talumi; t&mrsm; jzpon t , t qrm;? vy&m;aqm i 1/2 u orsm;Ei jzp&yrsm; \ quE , cuu azmjy&mwi 4i;wu t o;jyayon/ at muwiazmjyxm;&on yon oice;pm (1.1.1) r xwEwxm;&ici; jzply; t&i; tjrpalumi y#yujzpy m;ici;? t , t qalumi y#yujzpy m;ici;Ei tci t vr;alumi y#yujzpy m;ici;w t lum; quE , cuu azmjy&etwu jzpon/ at muygw on jzpp0jyZ , m;r xwEwxm;ici; jzply; erem tajzrm; jzplu on/

1/ 1946 jynwi;pp (t&i; tjr p? tci t vr;? t , t q)

2/ 1944 - 45 zu qpqe u si awmvea& (tci t vr;)

3/ 1962 ppwyr t mPm or;ici; (tci t vr;? t , t q)

4/ 1988 qEjyrm; (tci t vr;? t , t q)

5/ 1990 a 1/2; aumuyrm; (tci t vr;)

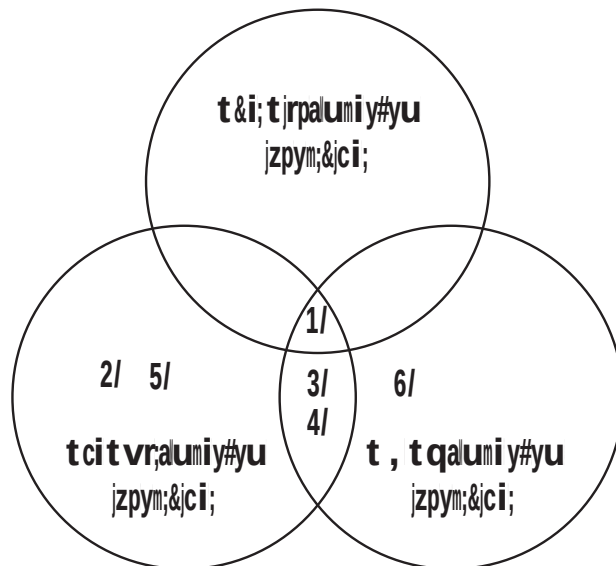
6/ 1961 Eiiawm b m o ma& tw0ya' (t , t q)

pu0i;Z m;r;u B u i; t u jw i c i;

xywi yg&on jzp&yten;i , tay: tajccly; aumucucrrsm; jyvyEi ygon/ xltw t qygywi jzp&yrsm; xy rjznpujci;u rwnon tajzwp&yu &apvrrn/

at muygw on t qyg quE , cursm; tay: zi qEion erem tajzrm; jzplu on/

- » y#yutrm;pon tci t vr;alumi t"u jzpy m;onu awl&on/ xy#yur sm;on tci t vr;Ei t jcm; talumi;&ywalumi aygi;pyjzpy m;onvn; &on/
- » t&i; tjrpcn;alumi o;oejzpy m;&on y#yur sm;rm vepm en;yg;onu awl&on/
- » xa 1/2;cs , xm;aom y#yur sm; \ wp0ucerm talumi;i; wp&yxuy i jzpy m;onu awl&on/



င။ သဘောထားကွဲလွဲနိုင်မည့် အကြောင်းအရာများ သင်ကြားရာတွင် သတိမူသင့်သည့် အချက်များ

pm tyygoice;pmwwi azmjyyg&on tcsUaom talumi;t&mrrsm;on ausmi;om;w\ oabmxm;tjriEi wuqir r&onvn; jzpEiayon/ tx;ojzi vra&&m tjrirms;? wez;peprsm;? we;wnr(a&q i&m t , tq rsm; tp&onwwi ausmi;om;wjzwoe;vmcon tawU t ur sm; tay: rwn í t , tq xywru s Eion tajctaers;u vn; bu lawU&wwon/ xu o laom tajctaers;wi q&m? q&mrrsm;taejzi ausmi;om;w\ tjrit , tq rsm; w;ym;&ioeaply; oice;pm yg oabmw&m;rrsm;u vn; tajccon av u ice;rrsm;? aq;aE;yav;rrsm;u vn; zew;ay;lu&rn jzpon/

ausmi;om;w\ y*va&&m tjrirms;u wijyon tcgwi vn; ausmi;om;w\ t , tq taw;tjrirms; tjynt0 ajmqci&&aptyly; vwvypm a0zeaxmujyEiciu vn; to trwiy tyayon/ xu o laom ausmi;om; \ wijyxm;csur sm;u uiw , ajz&i;ay;&mwivn; owEiynmu vu u ixm;um qijci ajz&i;lu&rn jzpon/ wpcUaom ausmi;om; \ wijycsur sm;? t , tq rsm;on taumi;xu tq;u 0;wnaeon up&yrrsm; jzpaeygu vn; ouqi&m vrt oi;t0i; \ oabmxm;tjrirms;u xnoi; p0;pm;tyly; o , 0uaomen;jzi o;oyajz&i;tyayon/ Oyrmtaeji tcsUaom talumi;t&mrrsm; oilum;jyoay;&mwiv u&tajctaers;Ei cex;ly; oijyay;onxu twwori;u talumi;t&mrrsm;Eiom qupyoi jyon t us;rrsm;Eiayon/

စ။ သဘောထားအမြင် ကွဲပြားမှုများအား ကိုင်တွယ်ဖြေရှင်းခြင်း

oabmxm;u vrrsm;on rnonae&m? rnon tcewi jzpy m;rnu cere;&ecucly; xu vrrsm;u ajzav(may;&e bu;yr;jci;onvn; rv , uvac/ xo tajz&m&ecuc&on talumi;&i;rmvn; ausmi;om; w\ wez;xm;rrsm;? pwcprsm;u xnoi; p0;pm;&jci;alumi vn; jzpayon/ xu o oabmxm;tjri u vrrsm;u ajzav(may;&mwiatmuyg en;emwu t o;jy\ usio;Eiluayon/

- aq;aE;rrsm;u tceay;í aqmi^{1/2}uapjci;?
- wp0;csi;p \&ywncsu? tjrioabmxm;Ei pw0ipm;rrsm;t m; tcsi;csi;ojrioabmaygu vmap&e t u t nay;jci;?
- ausmi;om;rrsm; rrtwe;azmw\ a [majyma0zecs ur sm;u av;av;eueu em;axmi yg0ilu&e wuwe;t m;ay;jci;?
- oabmxm;u vlujci;xu vyie;wm0ersm;u t m;wuoa&m twwu aqi&ulu jci;u t us;rrsm;alumi; ojriem;vnapjci;?
- t m;v;oabmu:vucrn q;jzwc ur sm;u crwtaumi t xnazmjci;? xo/csrw&mwivn; ausmi;om; rsm; \ q;jzwyiciu rcs;Erb vucoabmaygu vmatmi aq;aE;aqmi&ujci;?
- ausmi;om;wi;Ei wp0;csi;p bu;luyaq;aE;rrsm; aqmi&uay;jci;/

၁။ နိဂုံးချုပ် သိမှတ်ဖွယ်

ppmtyyg oice;pmrsm;u avvm zw½ly; tusk;wppwp&m? towppw&m &&cpm;Eivrrn[arqm virygon/ppmtyu Creative Commons vipijzi xwa0xm;ji; jzply; vwvypm to;jy zw½Eiygon/ pmtyyg oice;pmrsm;? ½yyrsm;u to;jy/vygu rvpma&ojzpon rc0;tztptn;u tottrwiyk azmjyay;apvygon/ o&vonrsm;u vn; info@moteoo.org wi quo, ppr;ar;jre;Eiygon/

o ice;pmrsm;Ei pyvso;ly; rm; , i;azmjyxm;ci;? jrerma&;&myg taumi;t&mrsm;twu tjii;ym;z , &mrsm;
awd&&ci; tp&onw/twu vn; rc0;o taumi;lum;t oay;Eiigon/

uEyw\ rc0;ynma&;o! tuij\vonrsm;?ar;jre;vonrsm; &yg u or [wpm tyt alumi; ar;jre;o&vyg u
txuyg t;ar;v vypm twi; vyrly; t cera½; quo , ar;jre;Eiigon/

rc0; ynma& t zU t pn;? 2014/

အခန်း (၁) နိုင်ငံရေး ဆိုသည်မှာ

၁.၁ နိုင်ငံရေး - အဓိပ္ပာယ်

အဓိပ္ပာယ်အကျဉ်းချုပ်

1/ $[Eiia\&\} [on\ a0g [m\&u\ rno\ em;vn\ vucx\&on\ u\ aq;aE;ygap/$

- $au\&sm\&i\&om\&w\&\ ajzqc\&ur\&sm\&u\ oiye;wi\&a\&om\&azmijay;yg/$
- $o\&ice\&pm\&(1.1)y\&g\&pm\&'u\&zw\&\&ap\&ly\&au\&sm\&i\&om\&w\&\ ajzqc\&ur\&sm\&Ei\&pm\&'y\&g\&azmijc\&ur\&sm\&wnr\&?r\&u\&qe\&pp\&ygap/$

နိဂုံးချုပ်အကျဉ်းချုပ်

- » $Eiia\&on\&vrt\&oi\&t0i\&wi\&\&t\&z0i\&r\&sm\&\ rno\&rny\&q\&jzwc\&uc\&y\&g0i\&ryi\&jzpon/$
- » $Eiia\&on\&r\&nou\&r\&non\&t\&\&urn\&on\&t\&ce\&rno\&rny\&\&\&yi\&q\&i\&Ei\&r\&w\&Ei\&ou\&q\&i\&on/$

2/ $azmijx\&on\&y\&w\&u\&av\&v\&m\&un\&\&ap\&ly\&r\&non\&y\&r\&sm\&u\&[Eiia\&\} [on\ a0g [m\&u\&xi\&[y\&v\&u\&\&on\&u\&q\&jz\&w\&a\&\&cs\&\&ygap/$

- $Epa\&\&m\&u\&wp\&w\&\&way\&ly\&\&au\&sm\&i\&\&om\&w\&\&a\&\&cs\&\&r\&r\&sm\&\&u\&a\&q\&a\&E\&y\&gap/$
- $x\&o\&\&a\&q\&a\&E\&\&ap\&ly\&\&a\&em\&\&u\&\&au\&sm\&i\&\&om\&\&t\&cs\&w\&u\&\&rr\&w\&\&a\&\&cs\&\&r\&r\&sm\&\&ta\&u\&m\&i\&\&t\&we\&\&om\&\&t\&m\&\&v\&\&x\&\&i\&\&v\&i\&\&w\&i\&jy\&y\&gap/$
- $au\&sm\&i\&\&om\&\&r\&sm\&\&a\&q\&a\&E\&\&ajz\&q\&i\&\&e\&\&cuc\&r\&\&a\&ey\&g\&u\&\&r\&non\&\&\&y\&u\&\&r\&non\&t\&\&\&u\&\&u\&\&pm\&j\&y\&on\&\&au\&sm\&i\&\&om\&\&r\&sm\&\&rno\&\&\&\&r\&i\&lu\&on\&u\&\&0\&pm\&a\&q\&a\&E\&y\&gap\&/\&y\&r\&x\&\&\&\&ric\&ur\&sm\&\&Ei\&Eiia\&\&w\&rno\&\&q\&u\&E\&\&a\&e\&u\&m\&i\&\&a\&q\&a\&E\&y\&gap/$

3/ $Epa\&\&m\&u\&wp\&w\&\&way\&ly\&\&ar\&\&ce\&\&r\&sm\&\&u\&\&ajz\&q\&y\&gap/$

- $au\&sm\&i\&\&om\&\&t\&cs\&u\&\&ajz\&q\&c\&ur\&sm\&\&u\&\&t\&we\&\&az\&m\&r\&sm\&\&x\&\&r\&a0\&a\&q\&a\&E\&y\&gap/$

နိဂုံးချုပ်အကျဉ်းချုပ်

အဓိပ္ပာယ်အကျဉ်းချုပ်

- » $Eiia\&on\&w\&\&m\&\&a\&om\&\&v\&ab\&i\&t\&z\&t\&pn\&w\&p\&\&ay\&xe\&\&v\&map\&on/$

- » $Eiia\&\&on\&y\&\&ay\&g\&i\&\&a\&q\&m\&i\&\&u\&j\&ci\&\&jz\&pon/$
- » $Eiia\&\&on\&y\&\&y\&ur\&sm\&\&u\&\&ui\&\&a0\&\&ap\&on\&\&ajz\&\&i\&\&ay\&\&on/$
- » $Eiia\&\&on\&n\&Ei\&\&r\&jz\&pon/$

အဓိပ္ပာယ်အကျဉ်းချုပ်

- » $Eiia\&\&on\&[y\&\&y\&u\&]\&jz\&pon/$
- » $Eiia\&\&on\&t\&m\&P\&u\&\&\&Ei\&o\&av\&m\&\&\&\&a\&\&y\&i\&jz\&pon/$
- » $Eiia\&\&on\&t\&m\&P\&u\&\&\&v\&u\&x\&q\&y\&u\&i\&x\&\&Ei\&a\&\&t\&w\&u\&y\&i\&jz\&pon/$
- » $Eiia\&\&on\&q\&i\&\&\&ou\&\&raw\&ap\&ly\&\&cr\&\&om\&ou\&y\&r\&\&u\&\&0\&v\&map\&on/$
- » $Eiia\&\&on\&r\&w\&r\&r\&\&Eiia\&\&om\&\&q\&\&r\&sm\&\&x\&w\&i\&[p\&w\&v\&m\&(Hitler)\&y\&\&ay\&g\&w\&(Pol\&Pot)\&Ei\&t\&p\&'a\&tri\&(Idi\&Amin)\&u\&o\&a\&om\&\&ac\&g\&i\&\&a\&q\&m\&i\&r\&sm\&\&y\&g0i\&lu\&on/$

၁.၁.၁ နိုင်ငံရေးသည် ပဋိပက္ခ တစ်ရပ်လော

အဓိပ္ပာယ်အကျဉ်းချုပ်

- $ar\&\&ce\&\&r\&sm\&\&u\&\&a\&q\&a\&E\&y\&g/$
- $au\&sm\&i\&\&om\&w\&\&\&ajz\&q\&c\&ur\&sm\&\&u\&\&oi\&ye\&\&ay\&wi\&\&a\&\&om\&\&azmijay;yg/$
- $o\&ice\&pm\&(1.1.1)\&u\&\&zw\&\&\&ap\&ly\&\&x\&\&ajz\&q\&c\&ur\&sm\&\&Ei\&\&u\&un\&r\&\&\&r\&\&u\&\&a\&q\&a\&E\&y\&gap\&\&x\&o\&\&zw\&\&\&\&ap\&ly\&\&a\&em\&\&u\&\&au\&sm\&i\&\&om\&w\&\&\&v\&uc\&\&q\&x\&m\&\&cs\&ur\&sm\&\&aj\&y\&m\&i\&\&vr\&\&r\&\&u\&\&ar\&j\&re\&\&t\&wn\&j\&ay\&y\&g/$

နိဂုံးချုပ်အကျဉ်းချုပ်

- 1/ $Eiia\&\&[on\&\&v\&t\&y\&p\&w\&p\&t\&twu\&\&pay\&g\&i\&\&q\&jz\&wc\&u\&\&cr\&w\&ci\&\&Ei\&\&ou\&q\&i\&y\&gon\&\&v\&t\&z\&t\&pn\&w\&p\&\&y\&wi\&]\&r\&nou\&r\&non\&t\&\&\&urn\&on\&t\&ce\&wi\&r\&nuo\&\&\&\&Ei\&r\&\&q\&on\&Ei\&y\&w\&ou\&i\&\&q\&jz\&wc\&ur\&sm\&\&\&cr\&w\&\&on\&\&tc\&g\&wi\&\&y\&\&y\&ur\&sm\&\&jz\&p\&y\&m\&\&w\&w\&y\&gon\&\&po\&y\&\&y\&u\&\&jz\&p\&\&on\&r\&v\&n\&\&t\&\&i\&\&t\&j\&r\&pr\&sm\&\&Ei\&t\&ci\&t\&vr\&\&r\&\&u\&\&t\&u\&et\&ow\&j\&io\&m\&\&a\&om\&\&u\&m\&i\&jz\&p\&y\&gon/$
- 2/ $[y\&\&y\&u\&]\&r\&sm\&\&on\&\&t\&q\&\&w\&\&m\&\&r\&sm\&\&u\&cn\&\&zew\&\&ay\&\&a\&e\&\&u\&on\&r\&[w\&\&w\&pc\&g\&w\&p\&\&wi\&\&xa\&\&m\&u\&t\&o\&\&0i\&y\&\&t\&j\&\&o\&ab\&ma\&q\&m\&i\&on\&\&\&\&v\&'r\&sm\&\&v\&n\&\&$

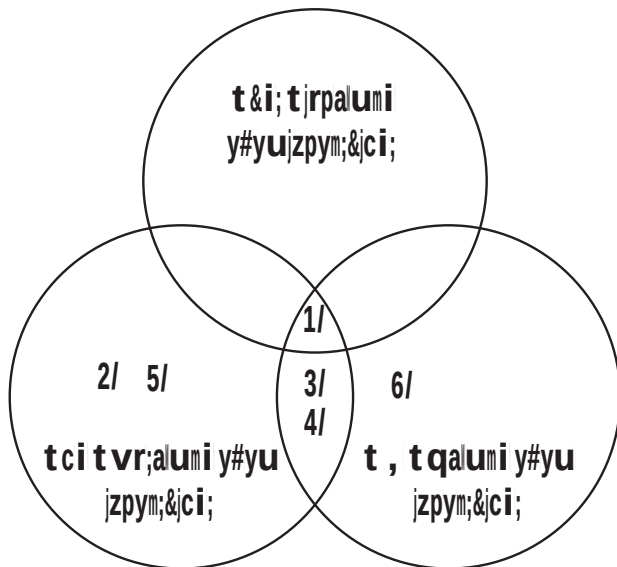
&&Eion/ 0yrmq&aom y#yursm;on
tjy^oabma^qmion vrtaj^mi;t^vrsm;
ay:xe;v^{mapon}/ xtw , 0lyⁱirrsm;uvn;
&nre;cusm; jynrv^{mapa}&twu 0& ,
ypuv^{mapon}/

၆၆၆၆၆၆၆၆

- jrerma&;&m} yg ta^umⁱ;t&m^wu zw^{1/2}aply;
em;rvn^{onw}u &i;vi;ay;yg/

ꦱꦥꦸꦲꦺꦴꦠꦶꦗꦶꦥꦺ

- 1/ 1946 jynwi;pp?
- 2/ 1944 - 45 zuqpqelusi awmvea&?
- 3/ 1962 Avcyae0i;r t mPmor;ji;?
- 4/ 1988 qEjyysm;?
- 5/ 1990 a&;aumuyysm;?
- 6/ 19610el;u;c;y0;ErA'bmomuEiiawmbmom
tjzp jylme;/



- 2/ Epa , m uwpw jzpap? t zUEi jzpap
au sm i;om;w awUjrilum;oz;on y#yur sm;u
p0;pm;azm xwygap/
- xo vyaq mi&mwi pmr uEm (7) & jrerma&;&myg
talumi;t&m rsm;Ei t jcm;aom Oyrnjzp&yysm;u
a&;cs , t o;jyEion/
- xa&;cs , x m;on y#yur sm;u pu0i;Z , m; \
oia v smaom ae&mwi jznpu ygap/
- 3/ xjypxm;on pu0i;Z , m;rsm;u avvm o;oyly;
owrron aw&c;uwu aq;aE;ygap/

ꦱꦥꦸꦲꦺꦴꦠꦶꦗꦶꦥꦺ

- » y#yut rsm;pon tci t vr;alumi t"u
jzpym;onu awU&on/ xy#yur sm;on
tci t vr;Ei t jcm;talumi;&ywalumiaygi;py
jzpym;onvn; &on/
- » t&i; tjrpsn;alumi o;oejzpym;&on
y#yur sm;rm vepmen;yg;onu awU&on/
- » y#yur sm;\ wp0ucelrm wpcxuyaom
talumi;t&i; rsm;alumi jzpym;&ji;jzponu

awU&on/

၁.၁.၂ နိုင်ငံရေးသည်
ပူးပေါင်းဆောင်ရွက်ခြင်းလော

တရားဝင်စီမံ

- ar;ce;rsm;u aq;aE;ygap/
- au sm i;om;w \ ajzqcursm;u o iye;ay:wi
a&;om; azmjyay;yg/
- o ice;pm (1.1.2) u zw½aply; xajzqcursm;Ei
uunr &? r&u aq;aE;ygap/

ꦱꦥꦸꦲꦺꦴꦠꦶꦗꦶꦥꦺ

- 1/ vrt oi;t0i;wp&ytwi; t rsm;Ei ouqion
q;jzwcursm; crwon t cgywi;wi t qyg
t oi;t0i; \ t z0irsm;taeji wp0;Ei wp0;
nEi;&e? aq;aE;&e? v uwy;aygi; vyaqmilu&
v tyayon/
- 2/ jrnou rnon t&murnontce? rno
rny &&r} Ei pyv:0;on q;jzwcursm;
crwon t cgywi;wi y;aygi; vyaqmilu&
v tyon/
- » rrw \ vrt oi;t0i;twi; v lcr? lir;cr;rEi
z0i;rwuaqmilu0;ay;Ei& [on talumi;&
walumiv n;Ei ia&;wi v uwy;aygi; aqmi&u
wwluayon/

aq;aE;on

- t zU rsm; zUay;yg/ y;aygi;aq mi&uralumi
at mijrion Oyrmrsm;Ei rat mijrion Oyrmrsm;u
a&;cs , azm xwci;yg/
- azmjyyg ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- au sm i;om;w \ aq;aE; ajzqx m;on t jri
t , t q rsm;u t we;o wi j y ajym qygap/

၆၆၆၆၆၆

- jirerma&&m} yg taumi;t&mwu zw½apy; em;rvnonwu &i;vi;ay;yg/

၆၆၆၆၆၆

- Ep0;w or [wwpa , mucii; taeEiyivpmc\y wiaw&Eiaom y;aygi;aqmi&ujci;w teur rnonwrm lir;cr;a&Ei wnira&aumi y;aygi;aqmi&ujci;? zllz;rEi <u , Oraumi y;aygi;aqmi&ujci;? vlc&Ei umu , a&aumi y;aygi; aqmi&ujci;w jzpluon u a&c; , ovrwyap/

၆၆၆၆၆၆

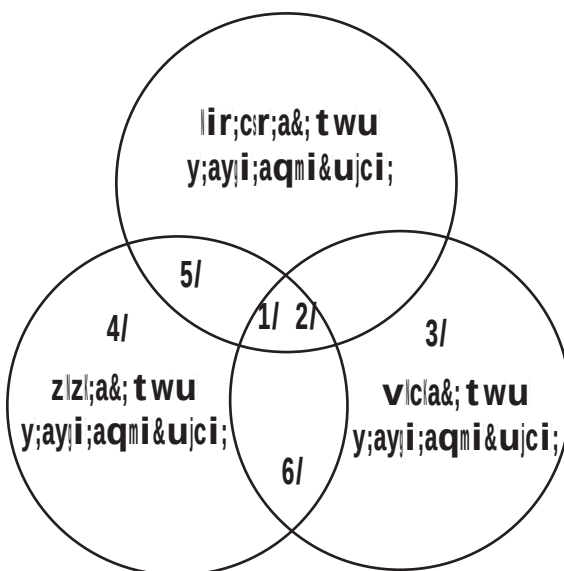
lir;cr;a&Ei wnira&aumi y;aygi;aqmi&ujci;
- yivpmcyon typt o;or wpceu vuc oabmwon pepwp&yu q;jzwzew;ji;zi lir;cr;a&u ay;pr;Eiap&e &n& , a&qxm;on/ zllz;rEi <u , Oraumi y;aygi;aqmi&ujci;
- tqygpmcyon jynaxmipu; w;wu pnyia&twu twvuwvyaqmilujci;ji zllz;ru ay;pr;Eiap&e &n& , a&qxm;on/ vlc&Ei umu , a&aumi y;aygi;aqmi&ujci;
- tqygpmcyon wi&i;om;vr;ptm;v; vuw y;aygi;ji;zi Awowu we;ve wuxw&e &n& , on/ ponu vlcru ay;pr;apon/

၆၆၆၆၆၆

- 1/ pmr:uEm (202 r 205) wi yg&on jzpp0jyZ , m;u avv m o;oyygap/
- xZ , m;r y;aygi;aqmi&urEi ouqion jzp&y6cu a&c; , ygap/ Epa , m uwpw or [w wpa , mucii; vyaqmiygap/
- xa&c; , xm;onw teur lir;cr;a&aumi y;aygi;aqmi&uon (lir;?) vlc&a&aumi y;aygi;aqmi&uon (v)? zllz;raumi y;aygi;aqmi&uon (zll) ponwu rwn í pu0i;Z , m; \ oiav:maom ae&mwi jznpuygap/

၆၆၆၆၆၆

- 1/ 1958? 1963 vueuui typrsm;Ei lir;cr;a& aq;aE;yrsm; (lir;? v? zll)
- 2/ 1946 - 47 yivnvmc (lir;? v? zll)
- 3/ 1948 wi&i;om;ven;prsm; r [mrwzci;(lir;? v)
- 4/ 2008 qiuve; em*p (zll)
- 5/ 2008 zpn;ytaicc0ya' top a&qly;p; (lir;)
- 6/ 1997 tmq , tz0ijci; (zll)



- 2/ Epa , m uwpw jzpap? tzEijzpap au smi;om;w awrrium;oz;on y;aygi;aqmi&urrrsm;u p0;pm;azm xwygap/

- xo' vyaqmi&mwi pmr:uEm (8) avuice;yg talumi;t&mrsm;Ei tjcm;aom Oyrmjzpyrsm;u a&c; , to;jyEion/
- xa&c; , xm;on y;aygi;aqmi&urrrsm;upu0i; Z , m; \ oiav:maom ae&mwi jznpuygap/

- 3/ xjypxm;on pu0i;Z , m;rs;u avv m o;oyly; owrron aw&cursm;u aq;aE;ygap/

၆၆၆၆၆၆

- » wpcxuyao m talumi;rs;alumi y;aygi; aqmi&uav &uon/
- » lir;cr;a&Eiwnlira&twuy;aygi;aqmi&urrrsm;on tlur;zu y#yujzpyrsm;tly; awl&&av&on/

၁.၁.၃ နိုင်ငံရေးသည် တရားမျှတမှု
တည်ဆောက်ခြင်းလော

အုပ်စုဝင်စာအုပ်

- 1/ [w&m;r\wr] [aom a0g [m&\ teut"ym , u
aq;aE; azm xwygap/
- 2/ au sm i;om;w\ yg0i ywou v;u&on vr
toi;t0i;u w&m;aom vabmitztzn;
jzpon [trnwyEir& r&u aq;aE; taj&mygap/
- au sm i;om;w\ ajzqc:ur sm;u oiye;ay:wi
a&om; azm jay;yg/
- oice;pm (1.1.3) u zw^{1/2}aply; xajzqc:ur sm;Ei
u unr&? r&u aq;aE;ygap/ x o zw^{1/2}ly;aem u
au sm i;om;w\ vuc , qxm;c:ur sm; ajym i;vr&
r&u ar;jre; twnjy/ay;yg/

အုပ်စုဝင်စာအုပ်

- 1/ ajzqy trsr; uvEion/ ajzq&mwi
atmuyg tcursm;u xnoi;yg&Eion/
» lir;c;r?
» wpajy;n jzpr?
» nr|r?
» r\wr?
» ajzm irwr/
- 2/ au sm i;om;w\ ouqi yg0i&m toi;t0i;
tay:rwnly; ajzqy trsr; ujym;Eion/

yrwvno;oyqo

- 1/ oice;pm (1.1.3) yg ar;ire;c;uwpcpu aumi;om;rm;
a&;c; , ygap/
- xar;ire;c;ur;sm;Ei ouqion vuawU
Oyrmwpcu azm xw wiyygap/
- 2/ tzUrm; zUly; azm;yyg ar;ce;wU ajzqygap/
- 3/ xajzqc;ur;sm;u wpwe;v; taeji aq;aE;ygap/
ar;ce;wp&yp twu wpwe;v; oabmwnaom
tajz&& on t x aq;aE; aqmi&uygap/

pyao; tajzrm;

- vwi;uwnpm quqoion/ talumi;rm
vwi; we;wnrU í jzpon/
- vwi;uwnpm rquqoi/ wp0;Eiwp0;um;
v tyc;ur;sm;wnlurn r [w/Oyrm - roepr; o
wp0;u omrevr;sm;twi; wpaj;wn;jzpr
rwaom vy&y [rowrWEiac/
- vuoic oion/ talumi;rm vltzUtpn;
wp&yv;taeEi trsm; aumi;u;sl;a&;½xm; í
jzpon/
- vurcoi/rnowp0;wpa , mu \ tcita&;r
c;azmuc&jci; r&tyac/
- ciyioion/ vtrsm;p \ b0tajctaer;sm;
w;wu aumi;revmapjci;u vtrsm;tusl;u
jznpr;ay;ap Eirn/
- cirjyoi/ trsm; aumi;pm;a&; twu v tcsUtm;
tepenc&jci;u rwaomvy&y r [wac/ tepen
c&aom ow twu rwr&ac/
- 4/ jzpEiajc&aom tcu tcr;sm;wi atmu ygw
yg0iEion/
 - » vtrsm;taeji t , tqwp&yu cicirm
qyuixm;Eion/
 - » vtrsm;on talumi;t&mu em;rvnxm;
aomallumi t , tqwp&y? tjriwp&yuyi
xwazm ajymqEijci; r&/
 - » jzp&ywpcp \ tao;pwtajctaeu vu í
ajzqyr;sm; uyym;Eion/
 - » aumi;om;rm; tci;ci; tjrir;sm;u tp0
vucwwuon r [w/
 - » vtrsm;taeji wp0; tay:wp0; em;vnr

rwnaqmuEilu on vn; &wwon/

- » vtrsm;taeji Oyrm Oyar , rsm;Ei
tcu twu pvipm ajzqEir r&wwu/
- » tcsUaom Oyrmjzp&yrm;on tuqwon
uprm; jzpwwon/

aq;aE;ion

- tzUrm; zUly; ar;ce;wU ajzqygap/

pyao; tajzrm;

- 1/ ajzqy tr;sl;rsl; uvEion/ ajzq&mwi
atmu yg tcur;sm;u p0;pm;rUap&
unay;yg/
- » vtm;v; tay: tr;sl;rsl;quqjci;on cuc
½yax;on jzpp0wp&yjzpon [tcsU
a0zeaxmu yEion/ (Oyrm - ven;p
tcita&;rsm;? boma&; uyym;r? ynma&;pep)
- » w&m;aom tajaetawp&yuzew;&Ei&etwu
lur;lur;wr;wr; en;vr;o;vorm;vn;
&wwuon/ (Oyrm - u , yitc;ya&; &&&
twu wi;&i;om;vueuui wyzUrm; \
awmveyeuerrsm;? pptmPmor;rrsm;)
- » ven;pr 'urnrU cpm;&ygap trsm;p \
aumi;usl;twu azmaqmiay;vorm;vn;
&wwuon/ (Oyrm - ven;p tcita&;rsm;?
boma&; uyym;r? ynma&;pep)
- 2/ [w&m;rwr} tay: t , tqtrsl;rsl;? tjri
trsl;rsl; &wwuon/ ponu rwuyym;r
rm;on vltzUtpn;wp&ytwi; y#yurm;
ajz&i;&mwi tcu tc twm;tq;wp&yoz ,
wn&aely; jy ó emrm;zew; ay:ayguvm on/
xltwyirnonuvucuo; z , trtui
jzponEi pyv0; ívn; vtrsm;taeji
tjri trsl;rsl; yiqixm;wwuon/ Oyrm
q&aom jprwp&yu jyi;jyi;xexe
ta&; , tjypay;&vrt oi;t0i;wp&ywi
owrwxm;Eiaomvn; tjcm;aom vr
toi;t0i;wir awmi;ye0ecjci;jzi
tjyp auEion/ xup&yrm;wir tqyg
tzU 2 zU tUum; wi;rmrrm ajzavlmay;&
cucayvrrn/

3/ Eia&on y#yuzpon

- » uciyne , twi;& jynwi;pp?
- » zpn;y t ajc0ya'jy qia&; q i&m y#yu?
- » vptlur;zurr;/
- Eia&on y;ayd;vyaq dci; zpon
- » lir;cr;a&; azma qmirrsm;?
- » xyyi;t q i wm0e&ow \ lir;cr;a&; oabmwncursm;?
- » tq , tzl twi; y;aygi; yg0ijci;/
- Eia&on w&rw wnaq uci; zpon?
- » zu'& , vpept alu mi; vwawmwi; tq wioi; aq;aE;rrsm;?
- » vwvyrwy; trsm;yg0ion a&;aumuyrsm; ay;xe;vmapa&; twu ztm;ay;rrsm;?
- » zpn;yjy qia&; twu 'ru&wwpuy; Oya'Ei tn qExwazmrrsm;/

၁.၂ နိုင်ငံရေးဆိုင်ရာ အခြေခံကျသည့် အယူအဆများ

၁.၂.၁ နိုင်ငံရေးနှင့် အခွင့်အရေးများ

အယူအဆများ

- ar;ce;wu aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- ausmi;om;w \ ajzqcursm;? aw;jri , qcsur sm;u oiye;ay:wi a&;om; azmijay;yg/
- oice;pm (1.2.1) u zw½aply; ausmi;om;w \ ajzqcursm;Ei uunr&? r&u qe;ppygap/

နိဂုံး

- 1/ tcita&;rsm;onEia&;wi ta&;yg vonu aw \ on/ tcita&;rsm;taejzi jrnou rnont&m u rnontce? rno rny &&yiqiEion} u yi;jzway;on pn;r0; pn;ur;rsm;u ovrway;&on/ x tjyi tp;&rsm;? acgi;aqm i rsm;r rnonwu vuem jy\ u i tyon? rjy\ u i ty tp&onwuyi;jcm; ovrwon tcgwi vn; jtcita&;rsm;} \ tce;u@ rnr ta&;ygonu aw \ Eion/

- 2/ ajzqy tr;sl;rsl; uvEion/ ajzq&mwi atmuyg tcur sm;u xnoi;yg&Eion/
- » vwvypm ajymqci (Eia&;qi&m t , tq tjritr;sl;rsl; azmxwEijci;)
- » vwvypm oi;zci (tp;&wi;yg0iaqmi&u Eirn ywrrsm; wnaxmiEijci;)
- » vwvypm p½;ci (Ei i ta&;t&mwu aq;aE; xwazmEirn qExwazmrrsm;? tpn;ta0;rsm; u i;yEijci;)
- » vwvypm yEy xwa0ci (owi; tcu t vurrsm; ra0Eijci;Ei tp;&tay: apm ilu nEijci;)
- » ray;ci (acgi;aqm i rsm;u 'ru&wwpu s a&;cs , wiajrm uEijci;)
- » tp;&ae&m twu a&;au muw iajrm ucyici (tp;&wi; yg0i aqmi&uEijci;)
- » we;wnr ru &&cpm;Eici (Eia&;wi trsm; we;w yg0iEiapr n tc i ta&;rsm; &&yiqi Eijci;)
- » ynmoilum;ci (Ei i ta&;t&mwu em;v n pm wuuyg0iEijci;)

၂၆.၁.၁.၁.၁.၁

- Eiiom;EiEiia&;qi&m tci ta&;rsm;Ei vra&;?
p;ym;a&;Ei , 0au;rqi&m tci ta&;wteu
rnonuyr ta&;yg on? rnon talumi;alumi
ta&;yg&onu aq;aE; q;jzwygap/
- (o/r [w)
u/ tzU rsm; zlay;ly; ausmi;om;w\ t qyg
tci ta&;wtay: tjrirsm;u aq;aE; zv , ygap/
(o)
c/ ausmi;om;w\ t qyg tci ta&;wtay:
u , yi tjrirsm;urrw\ rwr;pm tywi a&;om;
xm;&ygap/
(o)
*/ x tci ta&;rsm;talumi; pmwr;wpy'
a&;om; jyipygap/
- ausmi;om;w\ pmwr;rsm;u ppaq; trway;&mw
atmuyg tcsur sm;u aocsm&i;vi;pm
em;vnxm;r&? r& pppEirn/
» Eiiom;EiEiia&;qi&m tci ta&;rsm;on
vwvyr[on t , tqEie;uypm quE ,
aevsu&on/
» vra&;p;ym;a&;Ei , 0au;rqi&m tci ta&;rsm;
on we;wnr[r on t , tqEie;uypm
quE , ywouv su&on/
» ausmi;om;w\ ajzqc:ur sm;wi t qyg
tci ta&;wu v\ tzU tpn;twi; vwvyrEi
nr(ru rno rny ay;pr;Eialumi;
tc:utvu? taxmutxm;pvipmizi ajzq
&i;vi;xm;ji; &? r&u ppp trway;Eirn
jzpon/

vra&? p;ym;a&Ei Oau;rqi&m tcita&r;

13/ynm oilum; yiciEi roirae& tajccynm
rsm;u oilum;a&;/

14/Eiiawmu crwxm;aom ue;rma&qi&m
r0g'rsm;Eitn ue;rma& apmia&muru
c,ci&on/

2/ wpwe;v;taejirnonEiion;qi&m tcita&
rsm;u yr taw&rsm;on? xtcita& rsm;u
zlpn;ytaajccOya'u rno xi[yvu&onu
aq;aE;q;jzwygap/

p;ym;a&Ei Oau;rqi&m tcita&r;

xtcita&rsm;teur trsm;pr m Eiion;Ei
Eiia&qi&m tcita&rsm; jzpluonu
aw&on/ ponu lunji;jizi zlpn;ytaajcc
Oya'wi Eiion;Ei Eiia&qi&m tcita&
rsm;on vra&? p;ym;a&Ei ,Oau;rqi&m
tcita&rsm;xu yr tajccu:on[vuc
½jrixm;onu aw&ri o;oyEiayon/

- pavuice;wi t m;v;vuc oabmwon q;jzwc;u crwrypu ausmi;om;rm; o& to;jyEi&e&n&, on/ xltwau smi;om;rm;u y#yuaiz&i;ryp tr&rl;Ei ray;ji;? nEi; aq;aE;ji;? appyji; u o laom q;jzwc;u crwryprsm; ponwEi &i;E; uir;0ily; t o;cs uio;Eilu&e ausmi;om;rm;u t m;ay;&rn/

1/ Ep0;csi; wzuly; ta&;tygq;aom tcita&; 6 cu a&;cs , q;jzwygap/

- x tci ta&;rm;u y&rpwyi ae&mc;a&;om;&rn/ ta&;ygq;aom tcita&;u y&rp\ xyq;? 'w , ta&;ygq;aom tcita&;rm;u y&rp\ tv , Ei ww , ta&;ygq;aom tcita&;wu y&rp\ atm uajc ponji ta&;ygr tptp0tvu ovrw jznpu ygap/

- xol ovrw&mwirnonureon? rnonu rm;on[í r&alumi; &i;vi; ajymiyay;yg/ ausmi;om;rm; \ jzwoe;c&on tawltuEi 0;pm;ay;ruvuly; ajzq&mwu uvr &rn om jzpon/ o&mwivn; pavuice; \ ye;wirm]tm;v; oabmwvucon q;jzwc;u crwryp} u uio;Ei&e jzpalumi; tp0 owc;yyg/

2/ tjcm; wpwEi quvuy;aygi; í tz0i 4 0; pv; oabmwonEi om;qi&m tci ta&;rm;jy&rpwpc xyr a&;qygap/

3/ x 4 0;yg tzUrm;taeji tjcm;aom tzUwEi quvuy;aygi;ly; y&rpwpc xyr jyipygap/

- xen;twi; tzUrm; tqiqiy;wvyaqm iluly; tq;wi wpwe;v; oabmwvucon Ei om; qi&m tci ta&;rm;jy y&rpwpc y jyipygap/

4/ wpwe;v;taeji txuyg q;jzwc;u crwr jzpp0u rno o;oyralumi; aq;aE; t u jzwygap/ xy&rp pm oice;wi;& ausmi;om;wi; \ wez;xm;rrsm;u rno xi[yaeonuyg aq;aE;ygap/

- rnon tcita&;rm;u ausmi;om;rm;u ta&;ygr r&[jrialumi;Ei tb , alumi xol jrialumi; aq;aE;ygap/

- rnon tcita&;rm;u ausmi;om;wi; or[w ausmi;om; trsm;pu ta&;ygon[xialumi;Ei

tb , alumi xoxialumi; aq;aE;ygap/

- rnon tcita&;wu tjii;ym;z , tcita&;rm; jzpon? rnonalumi jzp&onwu aq;aE; q;jzwygap/ xltji ausmi;om;rm;taeji vuc oabmwncu wp&y&&atmi aq;aE;&mwirnon tcutcrsm; Bulawlc&onu o;oyygap/

- x tcutcrsm;urrrwi;jynEi toi;t0i;twi;& q;jzwc;u crwr jzpp0wEi rno qupy p0;pm; Eialumi; aq;aE; o;oyygap/

5/ ausmi;om;rm;taeji txuyg vyie;rm;u aqmi&u&mwirnon tcutcrsm; Bulawlc&on? x tcutcrsm;Ei]y#yur sm;? } y;aygi;aqmi&urrrsm;} tlum; rno quE , aeluonu aq;aE;ygap/

~~E;pyaon ta&rm;~~

rnon tcita&;rm;u ta&;ygq; jzponu q;jzwontcgü y#yur sm; ay;ayguv mwwon/ azm yxm;on tcita&;rm;Ei pyv;0;ly; ausmi;om; to;o;taeji c,csu cicirmrm qyui xm;wwaomalumi jzpon/

av uice; \ aemuyi;wiau smi;om;rm;on tce rvavm uawmon twu yr jreqeap&e y;aygi; aqmi&uly; tqiowrwc;ur sm;u oabmwv mlu&on/

6/ x tcutcrsm;u rno &iqiausm vm;c&onu aq;aE; o;oyygap/

7/ x tcutcr; quvu rulawlatmi wpwe;v; taejirnonpn;r0;pn;ur;r; xm;&uio;rnu jy/p q;jzwygap/

- xpn;ur;c;ur sm;u ypwmpm&uwi csa&;ly; pm oice; e&wi c&wqx m;&ygap/

- a&loice;pmrsm;? vyaqm icur sm; quvu oilum; vyaqm i&mwivn; y;aygi; q;jzwc;u crw &ontcgwü xjy/pxm;on pn;ur;c;ur sm;u vtyv i vtyov jznpu jyipay;yg/

- xpn;ur;c;ur sm;wi atmuyg tcursm; yg0i jy/pxm;Ei urn/

» wp0; tay: wp0; av;pm;wez;xm;&e?

» y*va&; wucurrrsm; rjy/vy&e?

» vyaqm icu tptp0rsm;u aqmi&u&mwitceu tu&;&& to;jy&e?

- » **au_{sm}i;o_m;wi; ajymqaaq;aE;cəwr_{pm} &&&e?**
- » **l_{um};aez:əajzay;owp0; x_m& owrw&e?**
- » **rrw\ tqu ajym_lu_m;vontcgwi; Oyrmtaxmutx_m;r_{sm};jzi tcutvuus ajymq&e?**
- » **au_{sm}i;o_m;wi; \ tjr_{ir}_{sm};u xwazm ajymqiEici ay; tyx_m&e/**

၁.၂.၂ တန်းတူညီမျှမှု

တူညီမျှမှု

- 1/ **nr_ru rno_{em};v_nvucx_m;onu aq;aE; tajz&mygap/**
 - 2/ **rrw ouqiyg0ivu&on toi;t0i;on we;wnr_r&on toi;t0i;jzp? rjzp aq;aE;ci;yg/**
- **au_{sm}i;o_m;w\ ajzqc_{ur}_{sm}? aw;jri , qc_{ur}_{sm};u oiye;ay:wi a&;o_m; azmijay;yg/**
 - **oice;pm (1.2.2) u zw^{1/2}aply; au_{sm}i;o_m;w\ ajzqc_{ur}_{sm};Ei uu_{nr}&? r&u qe;ppygap/**

အခွင့်အရေး

- 1/ **vwi; tci ta&;? tci t vr;Ei wez;x_m;rw wnp_m tyEi;c_x_m&jci;u we;wnr_r [ac:q on/**
- 2/ **au_{sm}i;o_m; tay: rwn í ajzqy u vEi on/**

နမူနာ

ciwnr_r(Equality of opportunity)Ei tu_u;w&m; && cpm;Eir (opportunity of outcome) wu] Equality}Ei]Equity} [vn; o;Ee;wwon/ pae&mwi]Equality}on tci ta&;(opportunity) [teu ziEily;]Equity} u tu_u;w&m; && cpm;Eir (opportunity of outcome) [ziqEiayrn/

aq;ae;ou

- **wpwe;v;taezi jzap? tzu;rm; zuí jzap**
ar;ce;wu ajzq aq;ae;ygap/
- **xo|ajzq&mwiatmuyt cuwuau smi;om;rm;**
p0;pm;rap&e unay;y/
 - » **u sm;? r u jym;r?**
 - » **t out& , ?**
 - » **wi;&i;om;? r;E , ?**
 - » **u;u , , lunr?**
 - » **roepr;r?**
 - » **Opm"e?**
 - » **ynma&/**

av;u;fe;

- **wp0;c;i;jzap? Ep0;w;jzap ar;ce;wu aq;ae;**
ajzqygap/

ep;yaon ta;zm;

- 1/ **Ei iom;Ei Eia&;qi&m tcita&;rm;on**
ciwnrruazmaqmici;EiquE, ywouvu
&on/ xtcita&;rm;u vtztpn; twi;&
ouqi yg0iowi; tcitvr;wnpm &&Ei&e?
rno wp0; wpa , muur tcix; cpm;Eijci;
r&ap&e tmcay;rn jzpon/
- 2/ **vra&;Ei p;ym;a&;qi&m tcita&;rm;on**
tcitvr; wnpm&&ru aqmilu0;ay;
apEirn/

aq;ae;ou

- **wpwe;v;taezi jzap? tzu;rm;zuí jzap**
ar;ce;wu aq;ae; ajzqygap/

ep;yaon ta;zm;

- 1/ **au;u;rm;**
 - » **atmuajc vwe;pm;w\ v tycur;sm;u**
t"uxm; azmaqm iay;Eirn/
 - » **vra&;Ei p;ym;a&;t& nr|rrsm;u yr**
aqmilu0;ay;Eirn/
 - » **w&m;& vaer (social justice) uay;pr;Eirn/**
 - » **vtztpn; twi; yg0i vy&m;ru azmaqm i**

ay;aprn/

- » **acgi;yjzwrsm;? t v o;pm; jy/c&jci;wr**
wm;q; ay;aprn/

q;u;rm;

- » **ownrrwi tp;&r <u , 0ru jye vn**
r|a0ay;&e v tyon/ bonu tmPmyipep
ay;xe; vmapwwon/
- » **xpepwiEiia&;acgi;aqm irsm;u jyn owl**
v tycur;sm;u q;jzwpray;&on]txu -
atmu} pepypyi jzpon/
- » **xo| tp;&u pray;&jci;u jyn owl 0&**
pr;yum;u ywyiwm;q;&mvn; a&muon/
talumi;rm jyn owl taezi tvyrnr|
u;pm;on jzap? ru;pm;on jzap tu;w&m;
cpm;&rn on jzpci;alum i jzpon/

- 2/ **ownrru azmaqm iay;&mw i <u , 0ru typwppr**
tjcm;wpppo jye vn r|a0ay;&e tp;&tae zi
wm0ec&on/ xo| vyaqm i jci;jzi Op m"e
ay;tyvu&owrm vwvyciu tjynt0
cpm;Eijci; r&awmac/

ownrru azmaqm iay;on -
<u , 0ru jye vn a0rjci;u qi;&om;
jyn orsm;u qi;&wi;r u , ray;y; ab;z ,
yxwcxm;&jci;? acgi;yjzwc&jci;wrvn;
ui;a0;aprn jzpon/

av u f e f

-]v uaw t o; c t , t q r s m; } y g t a l u m i; t & m w u z w ½ a p l y; e m; r v n o n w u & i; v i; j y o a y; y g /
- a z m i y y g u m w e; ½ y y u l u n ½ o; o y y g a p /
- t z l r s m; z a y; l y; t q y g u m w e; y u n r r [o n t , t q E i r n o l q u E , v s u & o n u a q; a E; y g a p /
- x a q; a E; c u r s m; u t w e; o w i j y a j m q y g a p /

8; p y a o m t a z r

x u m w e; y w i] c i w n r { r } E i] o m w n r { r } w i t l u m; j c m; e m; c u u a z m i y x m; o n /

y (1) - 8; w n r

x y w i v i , 3 0; u a o w m w p a o w m p t o; j y l a p o n u a w l & o n / x o l w n p m a y; t y x m; j c i; j z i t n u q; (t i , q) a u m i u a v; r m t m; u p m; y u r j r i & a w m / x y t & c i w n r { r w i v w i; u t c i t a & ; w n p m a y; t y x m; a l u m i; a w l & E i a y o n / x o a y; t y x m; , r j z i v w i; r m r r w l & & x m; o n t c i t a & ; r s m; u t o; c E i j c i; r & o n u a v v m o; o y E i a y o n /

y (2) - 8; w n r

x y w i t i , q; (t n u q;) a u m i u a v; u a o w m 2 v; ? t v , t v w t & y y i & i u a o w m w p v; u p a y; t y x m; o n u a w l & o n / x o l a y; t y x m; j c i; j z i x y * v 3 0; p v; u p m; y u l u n ½ E i l u r n j z p o n / p o n u l u n j c i; j z i o m w n r { r w i t & i; t j r p r s m; u j y e v n r { a 0 x m; j c i; j z i v w i; w e; w c p m; E i a p o n u a w l j r i o; o y E i a y r n /

y e v n o; o v e n

-] t E r c b 0 v w a j r m u a & ; y y; r } q i & m v y i e; c i q; j z w c; u O y r m t a l u m i; y a z m a q; a E; l y; x o w r w c; u t a y: r n o l o a b m x m; o n u q; j z w y g a p /
- a t m u y g w r v y i e; w p c u a & ; c s , v y u i y g a p /

(u) w p w e; v; t a e j z i j z p a p? t z U r s m; z U i j z p a p a u s m i; o m; w l \ t j r i r s m; u a q; a E; z v , y g a p / (o)

(c) a u s m i; o m; w l \ t q y g y y; r t a y: u , y i t j r i r s m; u

r r w l \ r w w r; p m t y w i a & ; o m; x m; & y g a p /

(o)

(*) x t a l u m i; t & m t w u p m w r; w p y ' a & ; o m; j y / p y g a p /

• a u s m i; o m; w l \ p m w r; r s m; u p p a q; t r w a y; & m w i a t m u y g t c u r s m; u a o c s m & i; v i; p m e m; v n x m; r & ? r & p p p a y; E i r n /

»] t E r c b 0 r v w a j r m u a & ; y y; r } r s m; o n o m w n r { r u a z m a q i a y; E i & e j z p o n /

» x y y; r r s m; o n w & m; & v a e r u a y; p r; E i & e & n & , o n /

»] t E r c b 0 r v w a j r m u a & ; y y; r } r s m; o n o m r e v w l \ t u s; x u c j c m; c e v y c x m; o w l \ t u s; u 0; p m; a y; j c i; [t e u z i E i o n /

» x y y; r o n c j c m; c e v y r ' P r c p m; & o o m r e v w u c j c m; q u q j c i; y p w p r; o m j z p o n [v n; a 0 z e a x m u i y x m; l u o n /

၁.၂.၃ လွတ်လပ်ခွင့်

တစ်ခုခု

- **nr|ru rno| em;v n vucx m;on u aq;aE;
t ajz&mygap/**
- **au sm i;om;w \ ajz q c u r sm;? aw;j r i
, q c u r sm;u o i ye;ay:wi a&;om; az m j y ay;y g/**
- **o ice;p m (1.2.3) u zw^{1/2}ap ly; au sm i;om;w \
ajz q c u r sm;Ei u u n r&? r&u q e;ppy gap/**

နောက်တစ်ခု

**]vwvyr} q o n r m r r w \ p w q E& o n t w i;
v y i e;w p&y u t a E m i t , u u i;u i;? t c y t j c ,
u i;u i;j i a z m a q m i c i&j c i; [t e u z i q E i a y o n/**

၆၆၆၆၆၆

- jrerma&&m) yg taumi;t&mwu zw%aply;
em;rvnonwu &i;vi;ay;yg/

၆၆၆၆၆၆

- wp0;c;i;jzap? Epa , m uwpwjzap ar;ce;w/u
ajzqygap/

၆၆၆၆၆၆

- 1/ pmwr; (1) wi ciwnrrrtalumi; t om;ay;
azmjyxm;ly;? pmwr; (2) wi ownrrru
tav;ay; a&;om;xm; onu awl&&on/
2/ 1947 ခုနှစ် ခုနှစ် ခုနှစ် / 4i;wiEiio m;Ei
Eiia&q i&m tci ta&rsm; (vwvypmawuEir?
zi [a&;om; azmjyEir pon) u t"uxm;
azmjyxm; onu awl&on/
awvya&au i&p/ / jynow \ taicc
v tycur sm; u rjzn qn;ay;Ei or
vwvyru raqm ilu0;ay;Ei [axmujy
xm;on/ vra&;? p;ym;a&Ei , 0au;rqi&m
tci ta&rsm;u t om;ay; azmjyxm;onu
awl&on/

၁.၃ အခန်း (၁) ဖြစ်ရပ်လေ့လာချက်

အုပ်ချုပ်ရေး

အသံထုတ်နေ

- **tE ,Ei i t a l u m i ; jz p & y a v v m c s u u z w ½ a p l y ; e m ; r v n o n w u & i ; v i ; j y o a y ; y g /**
- **w p 0 ; c i ; j z p a p ? E p 0 ; w j z p a p ? t z l E i j z p a p a r ; c e ; r s m ; u a j z q y g a p /**

နိဗ္ဗာန် နာမံ

1/ ae&mcs:vyxm;ay;r (reservations) t p t p0
rsm;on Zmwpepalu m i ay:ayg u v m&on
cjc m;rrsm;u av(mcsEi&etwu pwi
u s i o;cjci;jzpon/

2/ ausmi;o^m;t ay: rwn^{ly}; ajzqy u vEi o n/

av u f e s;

- o&v u m t a l u m i; jz p&y a v v m c s u u z w ½ a p l y; e m; r v n o n w u & i; v i; j y o a y; y g l
- w p 0; c i; j z p a p? E p 0; w j z p a p? t z l v u j z p a p a r; c e; r s m; u a j z q y g a p l

pyao m ta z r m;

r w r & o n / x v y a q m i c u u v r m; p \ , 0 a u; r u v e n; p w u a v; p m; w e z; x m; o i a o m a l u m i j z p o n l

r w r r & v r m; p t a e j z i v e n; p w \ t c i t a & r m; u t v o; p m; j y l & m a & m u í j z p o n l

av u f e s;

- a z m j y y g Z , m; u l u n ½ o; o y y g a p l
- w r; v E i q i [m v v r s l; p E p p t l u m; w e; w n r r r m; E i y w o u í r n o n w a v v m t u c w r o n u q; j z w y g a p l w p 0; c i; o r [w E p a , m u w p w v y a q m i y g a p l

pyao m ta z r m;

a z m j y y g Z , m; t & v e n; p j z p a o m w r; v t o i; t 0 i; r m; t a e j z i q i [m v v r s l; r m; a v m u w e; w n r r E i v w v y p m x w a z m a j y m q c i w u y i q i x m; E i j c i; r & [½ j r i v u c x m; o n u a w l & o n l

p o n u a v v m o; o y c i; j z i w r; v w o n v e n; p j z p & o n t w u a l u m i c j c m; r r m; E i r n r r r m; u & i q i c p m; & v u & a l u m i; a w l & E i a y o n l

av u f e s

- awm i t m z & u t a l u m i; j z p & y a v v m c s u u z w ½ a p l y; e m; r v n o n w u & i; v i; a y; y g /
- w p 0; c i; j z p a p? E p 0; w j z p a p? t z U E i j z p a p a r; c e; r s m; u a j z q y g a p /

8; p y a o m t a z r p

- 1/ j a i r , m j y e v n c s x m; a & ; } q & m w i t c a o m y * v w x r y i q i r r s m; u t j c m; o w x v a j y m i; a y; t y & r n j z p j c i; a l u m i y # y u r s m; a y: a y g u v m & o n / p o n u w p o; y * v y i q i c i t m; t o t r w j y a y; o n t p; & \ O y a ' r s m; E i x y w u y # y u j z p E i a y r n /
- 2/ x i y g o n / v r n; j y n o w r m r r w \ v , , m a j r r s m; u v u v w q ; ½ c x m; & j c i; j z p l y; t c i x; c r s m; r [w u í j z p o n / r x i y g / x r 0 g ' w o n v r i; a & ; t a j c c o n c j c m; r w p r i; o m j z p o n /
- 3/ r w r u y r a y; p r; E i o n / v r n; j y n o w o n q i; & r a w o r m; j z p l u l y; v j z l w t w i; < u , 0 r u w e; w y i q i E i a p & e r m a x m u y u n a y; & e v t y a y r n / r w r u u e o w & m a & m u o n / x p r u e; r s m; o n j y n o w \ a j r , m E i y i q i r w u v r i; a & ; t a j c c í o r; , a p o n O y a ' r s m; a y: a y g u v m a p a y r n /

aq a E c u f

- t z l r s m; z l l y; a r; c e; w u a q; a E; a j z q y g a p /
- x a q; a E; a j z q x m; o n w u t w e; o w i j y a j m q y g a p /

8; p y a o m t a z r p

- 1/ 8 E - t E r c b 0 r v w a j r m u a & ; y y; r (Z m w p e p u t a j c c o n c j c m; r r s m; t w u w e j y e O y a ' r s m; c r w j y | m e; E i c o n /)
- 8 & v a m - c j c m; r (w r; v v r i; w u t c i t a & ; r s m; & & c p m; E i j c i; r u e o w x m; o n O y a ' r s m; j y | m e; x m; o n /)
- awm i t m z & u - t E r c b 0 r v w a j r m u a & ; y y; r (v r i; a & ; t a j c c c j c m; r r s m; t w u w e j y e O y a ' r s m; c r w j y | m e; E i c o n /)

2/ 8 E - n r r? w & m; r \ w r w n a q m u j c i; ? t c i t a & ; r s m; ? t E r c b 0 r v w a j r m u a & ; y y; r /

8 & v a m - n r r? t c i t a & ; r s m; ? y # y u /

awm i t m z & u - t E r c b 0 r v w a j r m u a & ; y y; r? t c i t a & ; r s m; ? w e; w n r r? w & m; r \ w r w n a q m u j c i; ? y # y u ? y; a y g i; a q m i & u j c i; /

3/ 8 E

» t E , & ' g v p (d a l i t s) w \ v r t q i t w e; r m j r e r m j y n w i; & v r t o i; t 0 i; t c U E i t o i w o n u a w l & o n /

» z l p n; y t a j c c 0 y a ' w i c j c m; r r s m; u w m; j r p x m; a o m v n; c j c m; r r s m; r m t j r p w , q o m j z p a e o n /

8 & v a m

» E i i a & ; t & u , p m; j y l y g 0 i E i r? a ' o w i; u , y i t y c y c i r s m; E i v e n; p t c i t a & ; r s m; a l u m i j z p y m; v m & o n j y n w i; p p r s m; /

» v r s m; p \ b m o p u m; u w & m; 0 i ½; o; b m o m t j z p o w r w x m; & j c i; /

awm i t m z & u

» z l p n; y t a j c c 0 y a ' j y i q i a & ; q i & m a q; a E; a j y m q r r s m; ?

» a j r , m y i q i r E i v e n; p q i & m t c i t a & ; r s m; t a l u m i; t j i i; y m; a q; a E; r r s m; /

အခန်း (၂)

အာဏာ၊ လုပ်ပိုင်ခွင့်နှင့် တရားဝင်မှု

၂.၁ အာဏာနှင့် လုပ်ပိုင်ခွင့်

၂.၁.၁ 'အာဏာ' ဆိုသည်မှာ အဘယ်နည်း

အဖြေအတိုင်း

-] t m P m } [o n a 0 g [m & u t e u z i q y g a p / x t i y i
] t m P m } [o n p u m ; v ; E i e ; p y y w o u v u
& o n a 0 g [m & r s m ; u v n ; p 0 ; p m ; a z m x w y g a p /
- a u s m i ; o m ; w \ a j z q c u r s m ; u o i y e ; a y : w i
a & ; o m ; a z m j y a y ; y g /
- x o a q ; a E ; a j z q l u & m w i a t m u y g w j z i q u p y
y a z m & i ; v i ; a y ; y g /
 - » v u e u ?
 - » E i i a & ; a c g i ; a q m i r s m ; ?
 - » r b E i o u u ; & , t r s m ; ?
 - » E i i a w m t v ?
 - » r ' , m ?
 - » v w a w m ?
 - » v u u r s m ; r ?
 - » v u 1/2 ; t i t m ; ?
 - » t & i ; t j r p ?
 - » & m x ; 0 g p 0 t q i q i ?
 - » p r ; t i ?
 - » t o Ó P y n m ?
 - » 0 p m " e /
- o i c e ; p m (2.1.1) y g t a u m i ; t & m w u a v v m
z w 1/2 y g a p /

၂.၁.၂ 'အထက်မှ အောက်' သို့ စီးဆင်းသည့်
အာဏာ နှင့် 'အောက်မှ အထက်' သို့
စီးဆင်းသည့် အာဏာ

အဖြေအတိုင်း

- a z m j y y g a r ; c e ; w u a q ; a E ; a j z q y g a p /
- a u s m i ; o m ; w \ a j z l u m ; a j m q r r s m ; u o i y e ;
a y : w i a & ; o m ; a z m j y a y ; y g /
- o i c e ; p m (2.1.2) u a v v m z w 1/2 a p l y ; a u s m i ; o m ;
w \ a j z q x m ; c u r s m ; E i u u n r & ? r & u q e ; p p
y g a p /

အဖြေအတိုင်း

t m P m y r y i q i x m ; o w u t m P m y i q i r
e n ; y g ; o w u t v u s j y l r v y a q m i a p & m w i
t x u r a t m u o l p ; q i ; a o m t m P m o n t o ; j y l
o n /
a t m u r t x u o l p ; q i ; a o m t m P m o n t m P m
e n ; o w u r r w & & t y o n t u s l ; w & m ; r s m ; ?
t c i t a & ; r s m ; u t m P m y r y i q i x m ; o w u
r x y g ; a t m i a p m i a & m u u m u , & e p n ; v ; l u & m r
a y g u z m ; v m & a y o n / x t m P m y r y i q i x m ;
o r s m ; q & m w i t r s m ; t m ; j z i t p ; & o r [w
p ; y m ; a & ; v y i e ; r s m ; y g 0 i a v & o n / (0 y r m / /
v y i e ; c i t a j c t a e r r w r r s m ; a l u m i l q e l s i
o y w a r m u r r s m ;)

အသံထွက်မှု

- **tz**၊ **Ei**၊ **z**၊ **pap**၊ **Ep**၊ **0**၊ **wj**၊ **z**၊ **pap**၊ **]**၊ **t**၊ **x**၊ **u**၊ **r**၊ **a**၊ **t**၊ **m**၊ **u**၊ **}**၊ **o**၊ **p**၊ **q**၊ **i**၊ **o**၊ **n**၊ **t**၊ **m**၊ **P**၊ **m**၊ **Ei**၊ **]**၊ **a**၊ **t**၊ **m**၊ **u**၊ **r**၊ **t**၊ **x**၊ **u**၊ **}**၊ **o**၊ **p**၊ **q**၊ **i**၊ **o**၊ **n**၊ **t**၊ **m**၊ **P**၊ **m**၊ **q**၊ **i**၊ **&**၊ **0**၊ **y**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **w**၊ **u**၊ **a**၊ **q**၊ **a**၊ **E**၊ **a**၊ **z**၊ **m**၊ **x**၊ **w**၊ **y**၊ **g**၊ **a**၊ **p**၊ **/**
- **x**၊ **0**၊ **y**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **u**၊ **w**၊ **p**၊ **w**၊ **e**၊ **;**၊ **v**၊ **t**၊ **a**၊ **e**၊ **j**၊ **i**၊ **a**၊ **q**၊ **a**၊ **E**၊ **o**၊ **;**၊ **o**၊ **y**၊ **a**၊ **y**၊ **g**၊ **/**

နိဂုံးချုပ်

1/ **t**၊ **x**၊ **u**၊ **r**၊ **a**၊ **t**၊ **m**၊ **u**၊ **}**၊ **o**၊ **p**၊ **q**၊ **i**၊ **o**၊ **n**၊ **t**၊ **m**၊ **P**၊ **m**

t၊ **m**၊ **P**၊ **m**၊ **u**၊ **;**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **o**၊ **w**၊ **c**၊ **r**၊ **w**၊ **x**၊ **m**၊ **&**၊ **a**၊ **o**၊ **m**၊ **t**၊ **r**၊ **e**၊ **;**၊ **p**၊ **n**၊ **;**၊ **u**၊ **;**၊ **c**၊ **u**၊ **?**၊ **0**၊ **y**၊ **a**၊ **'**၊ **t**၊ **p**၊ **&**၊ **o**၊ **n**၊ **w**၊ **t**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **v**၊ **t**၊ **u**၊ **;**၊ **0**၊ **i**၊ **l**၊ **y**၊ **;**၊ **၎င်းတို့ကို အာဏာနည်းပါးစွာ ပိုင်ဆိုင်ထားသူတို့မှ**
v၊ **u**၊ **c**၊ **a**၊ **b**၊ **m**၊ **w**၊ **j**၊ **c**၊ **i**၊ **;**၊ **r**၊ **&**၊ **u**၊ **a**၊ **c**၊ **/**
x၊ **t**၊ **x**၊ **w**၊ **i**၊ **-**

- » **t**၊ **a**၊ **&**၊ **a**၊ **y**၊ **:**၊ **t**၊ **a**၊ **j**၊ **c**၊ **t**၊ **a**၊ **e**၊ **w**၊ **i**၊ **x**၊ **w**၊ **y**၊ **e**၊ **o**၊ **n**၊ **n**၊ **r**၊ **x**၊ **u**၊ **&**၊ **t**၊ **r**၊ **e**၊ **;**
- » **0**၊ **a**၊ **e**၊ **0**၊ **i**၊ **;**၊ **t**၊ **p**၊ **;**၊ **&**၊ **v**၊ **u**၊ **x**၊ **u**၊ **t**၊ **w**၊ **i**၊ **;**၊ **q**၊ **E**၊ **x**၊ **w**၊ **a**၊ **z**၊ **m**၊ **r**၊ **r**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **?**
- » **a**၊ **j**၊ **r**၊ **,**၊ **m**၊ **o**၊ **r**၊ **;**၊ **y**၊ **u**၊ **r**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **?**
- » **"**၊ **g**၊ **;**၊ **j**၊ **y**၊ **w**၊ **u**၊ **r**၊ **?**
- » **t**၊ **v**၊ **r**၊ **w**၊ **b**၊ **v**၊ **u**၊ **x**၊ **y**၊ **x**၊ **r**၊ **;**၊ **j**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **a**၊ **p**၊ **j**၊ **c**၊ **i**၊ **;**၊ **?**
- » **q**၊ **&**၊ **m**၊ **j**၊ **z**၊ **p**၊ **o**၊ **u**၊ **t**၊ **c**၊ **e**၊ **v**၊ **a**၊ **v**၊ **m**၊ **u**၊ **p**၊ **m**၊ **r**၊ **a**၊ **y**၊ **;**၊ **b**၊ **t**၊ **r**၊ **p**၊ **m**၊ **r**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **u**၊ **t**၊ **l**၊ **y**၊ **;**၊ **v**၊ **y**၊ **a**၊ **q**၊ **m**၊ **i**၊ **&**၊ **r**၊ **n**၊ **j**၊ **z**၊ **p**၊ **a**၊ **l**၊ **u**၊ **m**၊ **i**၊ **;**၊ **a**၊ **j**၊ **y**၊ **m**၊ **q**၊ **r**၊ **/**

2/ **]**၊ **a**၊ **t**၊ **m**၊ **u**၊ **r**၊ **t**၊ **x**၊ **u**၊ **}**၊ **o**၊ **p**၊ **q**၊ **i**၊ **o**၊ **n**၊ **t**၊ **m**၊ **P**၊ **m**

အာဏာနည်းပါးစွာ ပိုင်ဆိုင်ထားသူတို့က ၎င်းတို့ရရှိအပ်သည့်
t၊ **u**၊ **;**၊ **w**၊ **&**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **?**၊ **t**၊ **c**၊ **i**၊ **t**၊ **a**၊ **&**၊ **;**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **u**၊ **t**၊ **m**၊ **P**၊ **m**၊ **y**၊ **r**၊ **i**၊ **q**၊ **i**၊ **x**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **o**၊ **w**၊ **u**၊ **r**၊ **x**၊ **y**၊ **;**၊ **a**၊ **t**၊ **m**၊ **i**၊ **a**၊ **p**၊ **m**၊ **i**၊ **a**၊ **&**၊ **m**၊ **u**၊ **u**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **&**၊ **e**၊ **p**၊ **n**၊ **;**၊ **v**၊ **;**၊ **u**၊ **&**၊ **m**၊ **r**၊ **a**၊ **y**၊ **;**၊ **a**၊ **y**၊ **u**၊ **v**၊ **m**၊ **o**၊ **n**၊ **j**၊ **z**၊ **p**၊ **&**၊ **y**၊ **;**၊ **t**၊ **a**၊ **j**၊ **y**၊ **m**၊ **i**၊ **;**၊ **t**၊ **v**၊ **?**၊ **w**၊ **e**၊ **;**၊ **t**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **a**၊ **y**၊ **;**၊ **r**၊ **t**၊ **p**၊ **&**၊ **o**၊ **n**၊ **w**၊ **t**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **v**၊ **t**၊ **u**၊ **;**၊ **0**၊ **i**၊ **a**၊ **y**၊ **o**၊ **n**၊ **/**
x၊ **t**၊ **m**၊ **P**၊ **m**၊ **q**၊ **i**၊ **&**၊ **0**၊ **y**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **w**၊ **i**၊ **-**

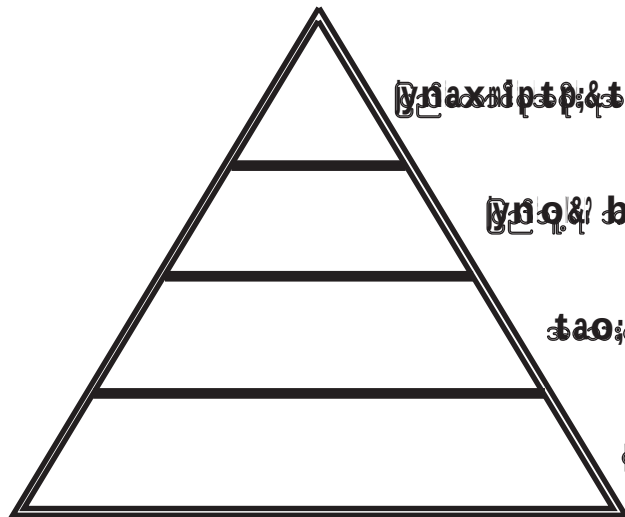
- » **p**၊ **u**၊ **½**၊ **t**၊ **a**၊ **y**၊ **:**၊ **o**၊ **y**၊ **w**၊ **a**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **u**၊ **r**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **?**
- » **2007**၊ **t**၊ **a**၊ **&**၊ **t**၊ **c**၊ **i**၊ **;**၊ **?**
- » **2008**၊ **q**၊ **E**၊ **c**၊ **,**၊ **y**၊ **E**၊ **i**၊ **2010**၊ **a**၊ **&**၊ **a**၊ **m**၊ **u**၊ **y**၊ **w**၊ **u**၊ **N**၊ **L**၊ **D**၊ **u**၊ **o**၊ **y**၊ **w**၊ **a**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **u**၊ **j**၊ **c**၊ **i**၊ **;**၊ **?**
- » **&**၊ **p**၊ **a**၊ **v**၊ **;**၊ **v**၊ **;**၊ **(8888)**၊ **t**၊ **a**၊ **&**၊ **t**၊ **c**၊ **i**၊ **;**၊ **?**
- » **v**၊ **w**၊ **a**၊ **w**၊ **m**၊ **u**၊ **,**၊ **p**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **v**၊ **,**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **E**၊ **i**၊ **0**၊ **e**၊ **u**၊ **;**၊ **m**၊ **e**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **o**၊ **a**၊ **y**၊ **;**၊ **y**၊ **o**၊ **n**၊ **a**၊ **0**၊ **z**၊ **e**၊ **t**၊ **u**၊ **j**၊ **y**၊ **p**၊ **m**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **?**
- » **v**၊ **w**၊ **v**၊ **y**၊ **r**၊ **w**၊ **o**၊ **n**၊ **a**၊ **&**၊ **a**၊ **m**၊ **u**၊ **y**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **?**
- » **t**၊ **v**၊ **y**၊ **o**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **o**၊ **r**၊ *****၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **?**
- » **!**၊ **A**၊ **w**၊ **o**၊ **t**၊ **p**၊ **;**၊ **&**၊ **E**၊ **i**၊ **c**၊ **y**၊ **q**၊ **o**၊ **n**၊ **y**၊ **i**၊ **v**၊ **o**၊ **a**၊ **b**၊ **m**၊ **w**၊ **n**၊ **c**၊ **u**၊ **u**၊ **o**၊ **a**၊ **m**၊ **p**၊ **a**၊ **y**၊ **i**၊ **;**၊ **a**၊ **w**၊ **m**၊ **i**၊ **;**၊ **q**၊ **r**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **?**၊ **o**၊ **a**၊ **b**၊ **m**၊ **w**၊ **n**၊ **c**၊ **u**၊ **r**၊ **m**၊ **;**၊ **/**

vyie;sm;

1/ t z r sm; z lly; azmjyyg&on pm&i;yg v r t z r sm;?
vyie;u@r sm;u y&rp \ o i a v s m a o m ae&mwi
c x m; o w r w y g a p /

- t m P m t r sm;q; y i q i x m; o w u y&rp \ x y q;
ae&mwi v n; a u m i;? t e n; q; y i q i x m; o w u
a t m u a j c w i v n; a u m i; c x m; o w r w y g a p /
- y p w m p m & u a y: w i t z t v u y&rp w p c p
j y p z e w; y g a p /

pyaon tazr;



jynaxmip t p; & t z? p p w y?

jyn o& h o n a& a d; a q i r m; a' o f& t p; & t z?

t a o; p m; p y n; a& v y i e; & d r m;

p u k t v y o r m; v o r m; r o e p f; q r m; E d i r m; /

2/ t j c m; a o m v r t z r sm; u v n; p 0; p m; a z m x w a p l y;
y&rp \ o i a v s m a o m ae&mwi j z n p u y g a p /

- r r w j y p x m; o n y&rp y p w m r sm; u p m o i c e; e&w i
c w q x m; & y g a p /
- l y a e m u t z w p z c i; p \ y p w m w u v n v n l u n ½
o; o y y g a p /

a q a E; o u

- t z l v u j z p a p? w p w e; v; t a e j z i j z p a p
a r; c e; w u a q; a E; a j z q y g a p /

pyaon tazr;

1/ jynaxmip t p; & r a' o t q i t p; & r sm; u x e; c l y
x m; j c i;? a j r , m i y e v n c x m; o w r w r r sm;?
a u s m i; y n m a& p e p (a u s m i; o m; w l t a y:
q & m r sm; \ l o z m o u a& m u r)

p p w y t w i; & m x; o w r w c u r sm;? & r sm; \
l c r; a j c m u r /

2/ t v y o r m; o y w r sm;? a j r , m o r; y u r t a y:
q E x w a z m r r sm;? v w a w m r o r w t a y:
z t m; a y; E i r? a& a u m u y r sm; /

3/ t a x a r a t u / / E i i a& t& t a& y g q; a o m
q; j z w c u r sm; u t m P u; u; r m; r m; y i q i x m;
o w u o m c r w l u o n / a t m u a j c j y n o
w l t u i j c u r sm;? v v m; c u r sm; u v p v l ½
c x m; & a v& o n /

t a u r t a u / / q E j y r sm;? t a& t c i; r sm;?
v u e u p u i x u r r sm; u l u n j c i; j z i
j r e r m j y n w i j a t m u r t x u o l p; q i; o n
t m P u y r t m; a u m i; a o m t i t m; w p& y t j z p
w n& a e o n u a w r i E i o n /

၂၁၁ ခု ဖြစ်သောသည့် အာဏာနှင့်
 ဖုံးကွယ်ကိန်းအောင်းနေသည့် အာဏာ

အောက်ဖော်ပြပါ

- **azmjygg ar;ce;w|u aq;aE; ajzqygap/**
- **au;smi;o;m;w| \ ajz|u;m;ajymqrrsm;u o iye;
ay:w| a&;o;m; azmjyay;yg/**
- **o ice;pm (2.1.3) u avvmzw%ap;y; au;smi;o;m;w| \
ajzqx;m;c|ur;sm;Ei uu|nr& r&u qe;ppyg/**

နိဂုံးချုပ် အချက်

jr|om on t mPm qonrm |loZm t mPm u;rm;
 on vy*v(o) tptz|wp&y&yu jr|om on
 vy&yrrsm; rwpqi t mPmen;yg; owu rrw|
 tvu s jy|rvmapon t mPmrsl;yi jzpon/
 twi;uyci;apci;? |lcr;ajcm ujci;? qaqmi
 or;oi;jci; ponw|on taw|&rsm; on
 jr|om on t mPm trsl;tpm;rsm; jzpluon/
 z;u , ue;atmi;aeon t mPm [onrm
 |loZm t mPm u;rm; on vy*v (or[w)
 tptz|wp&y&yon rrw| taw;tac:
 , |uncursm;u to;jy|y; t mPmen;yg;o
 tptz|ur;sm;t m; rrwtv u s jy|rvmapon
 t mPmrsl;yi jzpon/ x t mPmqi&m
 Oyrmrsm;wi allu m u&|jci;? z , xwjci;?
 vyie;p0rsm; crwjci;? Bu|;uic s , v , jci;
 ponwu taw|&rsm;ayon/

aq;ae;ou

- t zUijzpap? wpwe; v; t ae; z i jz pap ar; ce; w u
a q; a E; a jz q y gap/

q;pyaon t a jz r;

- 1/ &rsm; \ t l ur; zu Er Ei; r rsm;? ajr , m or; yur
rsm;? q E j y r rsm;? a & a u m u y t w i; ray; r rsm;?
t v yorm; oyw rsm;/
- 2/ t v r w b v u x y x r; j r m; r? t i t m; o;
B u l w i r a y; a p r rsm;? r r o r m r rsm; E i l l c r; a j c m u
r a y; a p j c i; rsm;? j c p m; r? t r w i; t l u r; z u r?
t v yorm; o r * rsm;? & y & m t o i; t 0 i; t w i;
p r; a q m i & n j r i w i a y; r rsm; (y n m a & ;? u s m;? r
a & ; & m A [o w rsm;? p o n j z i . .)
- 3/ j r i o m o n t m P m u y r t m; a u m i; o n u a w l &
o n / p p w y ? & w y z l E i v u e u u i t z rsm; o n
t m P m t u; r m; q; a o m t z U rsm; j z p l u y;
j r i o m o n t m P m u t o; j y l l u a y o n /
z; u , u e; a t m i; a e o n t m P m u y r
t m; a u m i; o n t i t m; w p & y t j z p w n & a e o n /
t m P m u r n o r n 0 g u & & y i q i E i a l u m i;
o w r w x m; & o n j p n; r 0; p n; u r; rsm;) o n
z; u , u e; a t m i; a e o n t m P m t r; t p m; rsm; o m
j z p l u o n / p o n u b m o m a & ;? u s m;? r j z p c i; E i
t o u t & , w u t a j c c o n c j c m; q u q r
rsm; w i a w j r i E i a y o n /

vye;rm;

- wp0;c;i;jzap? Ep0;w;jzap? tzEijzap
au sm;i;om;w\ t oi;t0i;twi; t mPm to;cr
ypr sm;u a&;om; jy|pygap/
- x o| jyp&mw i p m r;uEm (33) yg av u;ice;r
jy|px m;c;u r sm;Ei t jcm;aom Oyr m jzp&y r sm;u
t o;jyEirn/
- x jzp&y r sm;w i t o;jy|on t mPmw\ t&i;tjrp u
ppp|y;? x t mPmw u] t xur at mu} or [w
]at m ur t x u} o p;q i;on t mPmw teu
r noaom t mP m r; jzpon u c jcm; o wrwygap/

epyaom t a z r;

t i t e a u i & o n t P - } t x u r a t u }

- » &wyz\ t l ur;zulzci;r r sm;?
- » t "rapci;r r sm;/

t i t e a u i & o n t P - } a t u r t x u }

- » t vyorm; oyw r sm;?
- » qEjy r r sm;/

o p m " e a u i & o n t P - } t x u r a t u }

- » a j r , m o r;r r sm;?
- » jcp m;r r sm;?
- » v m bay;v m b , r?
- » 0 , , r ^ i ;E;j r yEr/

o p m " e a u i & o n t P - } a t u r t x u }

- » t a o;p m;ac;a i v yie;?
- » o ywar m u r r sm;?
- » &y&m t o i;t0i;twi; &yaiaumuc r r sm;/

t q i t w e a u i & o n t P - } t x u r a t u }

- » t v r y b v u x y r;j r m;r?
- » t i t m;o; u w i r a y;a p r?

t q i t w e a u i & o n t P - } a t u r t x u }

- » a&;a u m u y w i q E r a y;r?
- » o r* t z\ w p z z w i y g0i v y&m;r/

t o y n a u i & o n t P - } t x u r a t u }

- » r r o r m r?
- » p p a x m u v r;a&;?

» o v x m;&jci;/

t o y n a u i & o n t P - } a t u r t x u }

- » &y&m t o i;t0i;twi; p r;a q m i&n j r i w i
a y;r r sm;? (y n m a&;? u s m;r a&;&m A [o w r sm;?
p o n)
- » j y n o e w?
- » v l t c i t a&;q i&m y n m a y;r/

အချစ်အရည်

- ပျော်ရွှင်မှု (36) ယခုအခါအတွက် အချစ်အရည်
တစ်ခုလုံး၊ တစ်ခုလုံး၊ တစ်ခုလုံး ဖြစ်သည်။
- အချစ်အရည်အတွက် အချစ်အရည်၊ အချစ်အရည်

အချစ်အရည်

(2.15) ယခုအခါအတွက် အချစ်အရည် -

- 1/ အချစ်အရည်အတွက် အချစ်အရည်
အချစ်အရည်
- 2/ အချစ်အရည်အတွက် အချစ်အရည်
အချစ်အရည်၊ အချစ်အရည်၊ အချစ်အရည်
အချစ်အရည်၊ အချစ်အရည်၊ အချစ်အရည်
အချစ်အရည်၊ အချစ်အရည်၊ အချစ်အရည်

၂.၁.၆ လုပ်ပိုင်ခွင့်နှင့် တာဝန်

တမ္ပိကဝိဇ္ဇာ

- azmijyg ar;ce;u aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- ausmi;o;m;w\ ajz^lu;m;c^uursm;u o iye;ay:wi a&;o;m; azmijay;yg/
- oice;pm (2.1.6) u av^vm zw^{1/2}aply; ausmi;o;m; w\ ajzq^xm;c^uursm;Ei uunr&? r&u qe;ppygap/

ဗုဒ္ဓဘာသာ

vyyici&&x;m;owp0;on rrw\ vyaqmicu rsm? q;jzwc^uursm? neu^m;c^uwi;u rrw\ t u^l;p;y;m;xu tsm; t u^l;ua&1/2aqm^lu0;ay;&rn w^m0e &on/

အသံသယ

- pmr:uEm (202 r 205) yg jzpp0iyZ , m;u av^vm o;oyly; xZ , m;yg jzp&ywp&yu a&;c; , ygap/ wp0;ci;jzpap? Epa , m uwpwjzpap? t zEi jzpap vyaqmⁱygap/
- xjzp&yu t ajccly; ar;ce;w\ u ajzqygap/

ဗုဒ္ဓဘာသာ - 1990 ခုနှစ်

- 1/ t mP^muom t o;jycon/
- 2/ a&;aumuy&v'u vuoicjci; r&c/
- 3/ tlur;zu/

ဗုဒ္ဓဘာသာ - 1958 - 60 ခုနှစ်

- 1/ t mP^{ma}&m vyyiciyg t o;jycon/
- 2/ t&yom;tp;&u t mP^miyevn tyEi;jci; rjy/c/
- 3/ tlur;rzu/

ဗုဒ္ဓဘာသာ - 1961 ခုနှစ်

- 1/ t mP^{ma}&m vyyiciyg t o;jycon/
- 2/ ven;ptcita&;rsm;u av;pm;wez;xm;&e vtyl/
- 3/ tlur;zu/

ဗုဒ္ဓဘာသာ - 1962 ခုနှစ်

- 1/ t mP^muom t o;jycon/
- 2/ Eiio^m;Ei Eiia&;qi&m tcita&;rsm;u av;pm;wez;xm;&e vtyl/
- 3/ tlur;zu/

၂.၂ တရားဝင်မှု

၂.၂.၁ တရားဝင်မှု

တမ္ပိကဝိဇ္ဇာ

- azmijyg ar;ce;u aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- ausmi;o;m;w\ ajz^lu;m;c^uursm;u o iye;ay:wi a&;o;m; azmijay;yg/
- oice;pm (2.2.1) u av^vm zw^{1/2}aply; ausmi;o;m;w\ ajzq^xm;c^uursm;Ei uunr&? r&u qe;ppygap/

ဗုဒ္ဓဘာသာ

- » vyyici &&x;m;owu jynow u , wi u a&;c; , wiajrmu x^m;jci;alum i jzpon/
- » vyyici &&x;m;ow taezi t mP^mu t vo;pm; rjy^{ll}u í jzpon/
- » vyyici &&x;m;ow r^mrwly; xa&m ur&on acgi;aqmⁱau^mi;rsm; jzpu í jzpon/
- » vyyici on jynow\ oabmw cijyru t ajccci;alum i jzpon/

အချစ်အရည်

- တစ်လအတွက် အချစ်အရည်ကို ချစ်ခင်ရည်ချက်
- အချစ်အရည်ကို ချစ်ခင်ရည်ချက်

အချစ်အရည်

- 1/ အချစ်အရည်ကို (တစ်လအတွက် အချစ်အရည်ကို)
ဗဟိုချုပ်ချယ်မှု (တစ်လအတွက် အချစ်အရည်ကို)
- 2/ အချစ်အရည်ကို အချစ်အရည်ကို ချစ်ခင်ရည်ချက်
- 3/ အချစ်အရည်ကို (အချစ်အရည်ကို အချစ်အရည်ကို)
အချစ်အရည်ကို (အချစ်အရည်ကို) ချစ်ခင်ရည်ချက်
အချစ်အရည်ကို (အချစ်အရည်ကို) ချစ်ခင်ရည်ချက်
အချစ်အရည်ကို (အချစ်အရည်ကို) ချစ်ခင်ရည်ချက်
အချစ်အရည်ကို (အချစ်အရည်ကို) ချစ်ခင်ရည်ချက်
- 4/ အချစ်အရည်ကို အချစ်အရည်ကို ချစ်ခင်ရည်ချက်

လှည့်စား

- **azmjyygZ , m;& tcu tvur;u avvm zw½ygap/ xazmjycur;u em;vnr&? r& ppaq; ar;jre;ay;yg/**

အဘယ့်အတွက်၊ ဤအခန်းကလေးမှာ အဓိကအားဖြင့် အသံအလုံးအရင်းများကို ဖော်ပြရန်သာ ရည်ရွယ်ချက်ရှိပါသည်။

- » **အသံအလုံးအရင်းများ - twuwuvu y#yur;? rrwr;r;au mi tp;& tay:**

အတိုက်အခံပြုခြင်း။ ၎င်းတွင် တိုင်းရင်းသားများ၊
vrtptzU; tay: tp;& \ vltcita&; c&;azmurr;? cjc;m;rr;Ei tlur;zurr; ponw yg0iayon/

- » **အသံအလုံးအရင်းများ - tp;&wi; jcpm;rr;Ei prtr;r; / xtxwi yivi;jriomEi wm0ecrw r&jci;? Eia&;t& yg0irrr; ciriyici; ponw yg0iEion/ ponwu tp;& tay: vuur; axmucru avvuapEi? vu vw q;½;&apEiayon/**

- » **အသံအလုံးအရင်းများ - use;rma&;? ynma&;? tr;jynoo; o , , yaqia&; tp&on wtwu Eiiawmr tajcc jznpr;ay;rr; &&cpm;Eir r&jci;/**

- » **အသံအလုံးအရင်းများ - Oya'qi&m? Eia&;qi&m? vra&;qi&m tcita&;rsm; c&;azmucr/**
 ၎င်းတွင် မိဒီယာအပေါ် ဖိနှိပ်မှု၊ နိုင်ငံရေးအကြောင်းပြု၍
ppwyEi &titm;wu to;jyr? Eia&; twu tcr;u Eyuyr? bma&;Ei , Oau;r t&cjc;m;r tp&onw tu;0iayon/

- **tzU;r;zy; vyaqmi&rn/ tzlwpzUv\i Z , m;wi yg&on EiiwpEiipu a&;cs , ygap/ xa&;cs , xm;on Eii;r; wpzU EiiwpzU rw&atmivn; luyrway;yg/**

- **Z , m;yg tcu tvuwu tajccly; ar;ce;wu ajzqygap/**

- **au smi;om;wa&;cs , xm;aomEii \ w&m;0ir tajctaeEi xEii& jynor; tay: rnon oua&murr; &ontalumi; twe;o tzlvu aq;aE; wijyygap/**

- **xltwrrwajzqx;m;on tcu tvuwuvn; twe;azmr; x rla0wijyygap/**

အသံအလုံးအရင်းများ

au smi;om;rsm; taejzirrwwi;jyn \ talumi;u vn; tiwmeuwijzap? pm typmwr;rsm;wijzap avvmEilurn/Z , m;wiyg&on ovrwc;ur;? tcu tvur;Ei rrwwi;jyn&jzp&y tajctae wu wuqipply; rrwwi;jyn& tp;& \ w&m;0irtajctaeu avvm tuijzweilurn jzpon/

၂.၂.၂ တရားဝင်မှု၊ ထိရောက်မှုနှင့် တည်ငြိမ်မှု

အသံအလုံးအရင်းများ

- **azmjyyg ar;ce;u aq;aE; ajzqygap/**
- **au smi;om;w \ ajzlu m;c;ur;u oiye;ay:wi a&;om; azmjyay;yg/**
- **oice;pm (2.2.2) u avvm zw½aply; au smi;om; w \ ajzqx;m;c;ur;Ei u unr&? r&u qe;ppygap/**

အသံအလုံးအရင်းများ

tp;&rsm;u wi;jynu lir;cr;pm? xa&mupm prtyc;yap&e w&m;0iru axmuyay;aomallumi ta&;yg&jci; jzpon/ w&m;0irom r&ygu Eii tp;&onEiiom;w \ axmucru tp;&rsm; taejz v , v , uuyi vu vw q;½;&Eiayon/

၆. ပျာဝ် တၢ်ဒုး

ဗီု	အဃုၤ ဝုၣ် ဝုၣ် ဝုၣ် ဝုၣ် ဝုၣ် ဝုၣ် ဝုၣ် ဝုၣ် (၇ - အဃုၤ)	အဃုၤ ဝုၣ် ဝုၣ် ဝုၣ် ဝုၣ် ဝုၣ် ဝုၣ် ဝုၣ် ဝုၣ် ဝုၣ် ဝုၣ်	ဝုၣ် ဝုၣ် ဝုၣ် ဝုၣ် (၅ - အဃုၤ)
t&w	vrtypt;o; \ raueyr! tp;& \ w&m;0ir! jyno0eaqmirr;m;! vtci ta&;		r&
ajrmuu&; , m;	tp;& \ w&m;0ir! jyno0eaqmirr;m;! vtci ta&;		r&
awmitmz&u		vrtypt;o; \ raueyr! tp;& \ w&m;0ir! vtci ta&;	ajzqy uvEion
warmv	tp;& \ w&m;0ir! jyno0eaqmirr;m;!	vtci ta&;	ajzqy uvEion
t&e	vrtypt;o; \ raueyr! tp;& \ w&m;0ir! vtci ta&;!	jyno0eaqmirr;m;	ajzqy uvEion
w½wjynoowEii	vrtypt;o; \ raueyr! tp;& \ w&m;0ir! vtci ta&;		ajzqy uvEion
tpa&;! taemubuur;	vrtypt;o; \ raueyr!	jyno0eaqmirr;m;	ajzqy uvEion
tE ,	vrtypt;o; \ raueyr	tp;& \ w&m;0ir	ajzqy uvEion
u;l;b;m;		vrtypt;o; \ raueyr! jyno0eaqmirr;m;	ajzqy uvEion
aqm' tma&;A; , m;	vtci ta&;	jyno0eaqmirr;m;	ajzqy uvEion
rav;&m;		vrtypt;o; \ raueyr! tp;& \ w&m;0ir! jyno0eaqmirr;m;	&
o&vum	vrtypt;o; \ raueyr! tp;& \ w&m;0ir! vtci ta&;	jyno0eaqmirr;m;	ajzqy uvEion
awmiu&; , m;		vrtypt;o; \ raueyr! tp;& \ w&m;0ir! jyno0eaqmirr;m;! vtci ta&;	&

- pavuice;uyi tjcm;aom EiiwpEiiizi tzUvu xyr a&;cs , aply;
aem uxywpaum vyaqmiapEiyyon/

၁၃။ ရွာပျံ့တိုက်

- **atmuygwu ppreaom 'rua&ppeptwu**
r&rjzp v tyon vu Pm&yrs; t jzp
owrw Eiayon/
- **jyno a&&m r0g'qi&m q;jzwcurs;u**
jynow a&aumuwiajrmuxm;on
u , pm;v , rsm;r crwj|me;jci;?
- **xu , pm;v , rsm;u vwvyrwon yre**
a&aumuyrsm; rwpqi a&cs , ce tyji;?
- **u , pm;v , avmi;rsm; taeji zlpn;y**
tajcc Oya't& tyEi;xm;on tmPmu
a&aumu wiajrmucxm;&o r[won
0exr;t&m&w\ taEmi t , u rygb
to;jyEijci;?
- **toujyno Eiio m;wi; a&aumuywi**
ray;Eir?
- **toujyno Eiio m;wi; a&aumuywi**
0ia&mu a&cyici?

- **Eiio m;wi;Eiia&&m up&yrs;Ei pyvso;ly;**
rrwu , u Eiiawmr jyp' Pay;jci;rc&b
xwazm wijyEici?
- **owi;r' , mEi tiwmeuwr owi;**
tcutvu rsm;u Eiio m;wi; & , Eici?
- **Eiio m;rsm; taeji Eiia&ygwrs;? t&ybu**
v|tztpn;rsm; tygt0i vwvyon
tpn;t½;rsm;? tzUtpn;rsm; wnaxmiEici?
- **ta&aumucu , pm;v , rsm; taejiEiawm **
tipwusL;&i;rsm; tay:wi xa&mupm
csyuiixm;Eir? xtipwusL;&i;rsm;wi
&wyziEi ppwywvn; yg0ion/
- **vrsl;? usm;^r? viowrwcsu? b mompum;?**
u;u , , lunr? Eiia&Ei tjc m;aom
c , curs;? wi;&i;om;jzprEi vrZmpjrp?
yi qir? rsl;½;? tqitwe; ponwu
tajconrnoaom cjc m;rrsl;r ru lawl&b
rrw\ tcit a&rsm;u Eiio m;rsm; tjynt0
uio;cpm;Eici/

av uice;

- wp0;c i;jz pap? Epa , m u wpw jz pap?
t z E i jz pap ar; ce; w u ajz qy gap/

pyao aaz;

1/ Oya'p;r;rEi wnlirr w u x e; or;
ay;pr;Ei&e Eiia&; tci ta&; rsm; u
ueowxm;&rn jz palumi; t m Pmyipep
uio;aom tp;&rsm; u qxm; on/
'rua&ppep wir Eiia&; vy&m; aqmi&u
or sm; t lum; vwvyaom , Olyiru zew;
ay;pr;Ei&etwu] tci ta&; rsm;} u wez;
xm; luon? tum tu , jlay; ty luonu
aw&on/ (Oyrm / / ray; ci? a&; aumuywi
Oia&mu ta&; c; , cyici)

2/ t m Pmyipep uio;aom tp;&rsm; \
t q t& Oya'p;r;rEi wnlirr w u
x e; or; ay;pr;Ei&e] u , yivwvyci}
wu ueowxm;&rn jz palumi; qxm; on/
'rua&ppep wir Eiia&; vy&m; aqmi&u
rsm; t lum; vwvyaom , Olyiru
zew; ay;pr;Ei&etwu] u , yivwvyci}
u wez; xm; luon? tum tu , jlay; ty
luonu aw&on/ (Oyrm / / vwvypm
xwazmajym qci? pn; ½; ci? pme , Zi;
vwvyci)

3/ vvyici/

4/ t m Pm/

vvyicrsm;

- Epa , m u wpw jz pap? t z E i jz pap p m r s u E m
(202 r 205) wi yg&on jzpp OjyZ , m; u lun ½
o; oyygap/
- xZ , m; yg jz p&y rsm; x r t p; & pep t ajymi; t v
B u a w c&on jz p&y rsm; u a&; c; , p p p l y;
at m u a z m j y y g Z , m; w i j z n p u a y; y g/
- x t ajymi; t v rsm; on] t x u r a t m u } o r [w
] a t m u r t x u } o p; q i; on t m P m j z p o n?
t l u r; z u r u i o; j c i; &? r& p o n j z i c j c m;
o w r w a y; y g/

pyao aaz;

x o o w r w& m w i v; 00 ó r e u e o n t a j z [í
r& p a e& m w i O y r m t a e j z i o m j y o x m; j c i; j z p l y;
t j r i t , t q u v o n v n; & E i o n/

x o v y a q m i& m w i a u s m i; o m; r s m; u a q; a E;
j i i; c y g a p/ v y a q m i c u \ t " u o; w n c u r m
a u s m i; o m; r s m; u r r w \ a j z q c u r s m; u
t a x m u t x m;? t c u t v u c i c i v v j z i a w; q
a j z q w w& e o m j z p o n/

၁၉၄၈ ခုနှစ်၊ ဇူလိုင်လ ၁၈ ရက်	အစိုးရအမိန့်အရ အမိန့်အရ	အစိုးရအမိန့်အရ အမိန့်အရ	အစိုးရအမိန့်အရ အမိန့်အရ	အစိုးရအမိန့်အရ အမိန့်အရ
1948 Armijn vwvya&;	lAwo uve	'rua&p	] a t m u r t x u } o p; q i; on t m P m	t l u r; z u r t e n; i , &
1962 ppwyr t m P m o r; j c i;	'rua&p j y n o O e a q m i r r s m; / v t c i t a&;	t m P m y i p e p / w p y w p e p	] t x u r a t m u } o p; q i; on t m P m	t l u r; z u r r&
1988 SLORC r t m P m o r; j c i;	t m P m y i p e p / w p y w p e p	t m P m y i p e p	a j z q y u v E i] t x u r a t m u } o p; q i; on t m P m	t l u r; z u r &
2008 z p n; y t a j c c O y a ' t o p	t m P m y i p e p / w p y w p e p	'rua&p (& m E e; j y n r [w a o;)	] t x u r a t m u } o p; q i; on t m P m	t l u r; z u r r&

၂.၂.၄ ဒီမိုကရေစီနည်းကျ တရားဝင်မှု

အကျဉ်းချုပ်

- **azmijyg ar;ce;u aq;aE; ajzqygap/**
- **ausmi;o^m;w\ ajz^lu^m;c^sursm;u oiye;ay:wi
a&;o^m; azmijay;yg/**
- **oice;pm (2.2.4) u av^vm zw^½aply; ausmi;o^m;
w\ ajzq^xm;c^sursm;Ei uunr&? r&u
qe;ppygap/**

နိဂုံးချုပ် အကျဉ်းချုပ်

**'rua&pen;u^s w&m;0iron y;aygi;yg0ir?
yivi;jrior^m? w^m0ecr? w&m;0ya'p;r;r?
aumi;reaom tyc^lyr ponwr &&Eiluon/**

aq;aE;on

- t z l r s m ; z l l y ; a r ; c e ; w u a q ; a E ; a j z q y g a p /
- x o l a j z q & m w i t a j z w p c p t w u O y r m r s m ; w i j y y g a p /

E; p y a o m t a z r m

1/ v g d a l l r s m ; t a u m i ; r m E i i a & ; p m ; t a e z l -

- » E i i a & ; y g w w p & y & y w i y g 0 i v y & m ; E i r n ?
- » t & y b u v r t z l t p n ; w i y g 0 i v y a q m i E i r n /

s u s r g o n / t a u m i ; r m -

- » c i j y c ; u j z i o m q E x w a z m E i o n ?
- » a & ; a u m u y w i u l , p m ; j y l w i a j r m u c & & e t c i t v r ; e n ; y g ; o n ?
- » t p ; & t w i ; & m x ; a e & m & & & e c u c o n /

2/ & o n / 2012 l u m ; j z w a & ; a u m u y o n v w v y r \ w r & l y ; j c p m ; r w u z : u a & ; v y i e ; r s m ; r m v n ; t a u m i t x n a z m v s u & j c i ; a l u m i j z p o n / r & a c ; j y j y i a j y m i ; v a & ; v y i e ; p 0 r s m ; r m a E ; a u ; v e ; l y ; t p ; & 0 e x r ; t r s m ; p r m v n ; r r w l t z l t p n ; t w i ; o m w m 0 e c r & l u j c i ; a l u m i j z p o n /

3/ y i v i ; j r i o m r r & a c ; / q ; j z w c s u t r s m ; p r m j w c g ; y w } q ; j z w q o m j z p o n / y i v i ; j r i o m r & o n / q ; j z w c s u r s m ; ? a q ; a E ; r r s m ; ? v y i e ; p 0 r s m ; r m a & ; , c i u m v E i p m v i y r y i v i ; r & v m o n u a w l j r i v m & o n / r ' l , m r s m ; t a e j z i v n ; t p ; & t a l u m i ; ? E i i a & ; t a l u m i ; a 0 z e a & ; o m ; r r s m ; u v w w v y v y v y a q m i E i v m l u o n /

4/ x a & m u r r & a c ; / j y n w i ; p p y r s m ; ? j c p m ; r r s m ; ? v r s l a & ; t l u r ; z u r r s m ; r m w & m ; O y a ' p ; r ; r e n ; y g ; j c i ; \ o a u w w y i j z p o n / x a & m u r & o n / j c p m ; r w u z : u a & ; r 0 g ' r s m ; ? & t & m & E i w & m ; p & i a & ; q i & m p r ; a q m i & n j r i w i a y ; r t p t p 0 r s m ; u w & m ; O y a ' p ; r ; r w ; w u a u m i ; r e v m o n u a z m j y a e o n /

5/ x a & m u r r & / q u q a & ; E i p r ; a q m i & n n z i ; o n / j c p m ; r r s m ; & o n / x a & m u r & o n / t i t m ; \ u ; p p w y u y i q i x m ; o n / j y j y i a j y m i ; v a & ; v y i e ; r s m ; r w w u r r s m ; ? x a & m u r r s m ; c p m ; & & v m o n / N G O r s m ; ? p ; y m ; a & ; v y i e ; r s m ; r m v n ; y ; a y g i ; v y a q m i & e y r v , u v m o n /

6/ ' r u a & p p e p q i & m j y j y i a j y m i ; v r v y i e ; r s m ; » p m a y p p p a & ; t z l u z u o r ; j c i ; ? » j c p m ; r w u z : u a & ; r 0 g ' r s m ; ? » l i r ; c r ; a & ; a q ; a E ; r r s m ; ? » t i w m e u q i q m j z w a w m u r u a v m c a y ; j c i ; ? » E i i a & ; t u 0 ; o m ; r s m ; u v w a y ; j c i ; ? » 2012 l u m ; j z w a & ; a u m u y l

၂.၂.၅ အာဏာပိုင်စနစ်ကျင့်သုံးသော
အစိုးရများ တရားဝင်မှုရှိကြောင်း
ရှင်းလင်းအကြောင်းပြချက်

၁.၂.၅.၁ ဝိသေသ

- **azmijyg ar;ce;u aq;aE; ajzqygap/**
- **au_{sm}i;o_m;w\ ajz_lu_m;c_sur_{sm};u oiye;ay:wi
a&;o_m; azmijay;yq/**
- **oice;pm (2.2.5) u| av_vm zw^{1/2}aply;
au_{sm}i;o_m;w\ ajzq_xm;c_sur_{sm};Ei uunr&?
r&u qe;ppygap/**

၁.၂.၅.၂ အခြား

**t_mPmyipepuio;aom tp;&r_{sm};on rrw
tyc_syrw&m;allu_mi; &i;vi;tal_um;i;jy&etwu
wi;jyn\ wn_lirrx_e;or;&e [ac_yww
luonu_{aw}&on/
x_tw tr_s;o_m;a&;? b_moma&;? p;y_m;a&;z_Uz₍;r?
Eiiaw_mv_lcl_a&; ponwtwu rrw_tp;&u
v_tyval_um;i;vn;ouao&m tal_um;i;jyww_u
ayon/**

၁၃၂၂

- t mPmyipepu\$ii o;aom tp;&rsm; vyaqmi
wwon Oyrmjzp&y rsm;u zw½ o;oyygap/
em;rvnonw&ygu &i;vi;ajmyjay;yg/
- xOyrmjzp&y rsm;u azmjy yg talum i;jyc;u wp&yp
Ei wpyygap/ wp0;c;i;jzap? Ep0;wjzap
vyaqmiygap/

കാഴ്ച:

(u) v||c|a&; - 4? 8? 11/

(c) p;ym;a&; z||z;w;wur - 2? 6? 10/

(*) $\text{tr}_{\text{om};a\&}; - 3? 7? 12/$

(C) bmo ma&; - 1? 5? 9/

အခန်း (၃) ဝါဒအမျိုးမျိုး

၃.၁ အခြေခံ ဝါဒများ

၃.၁.၁ 'ဝါဒ' တစ်ရပ်ဆိုသည်မှာ အဘယ်နည်း

နိဒါန်း

1/ 0g' (ideologies) \ teu t"ym , u &i;vi;
zi qygap/

- au sm i;om;w \ zi q c u r sm;u o i ye;ay:wi
a&;om; azmijay;yg/
- o ice;pm (3.1.1) u av v m zw ½ aply; au sm i;om;
w \ ajz q x m;csur sm;Ei u un r & r u q e;ppygap/

နိဒါန်း

0g'wp&yq on rr Eiia&; , luncur sm; jzply;
t qyg , luncur sm;Ei v u aw Eiia&;w \
q upyrr sm; jzpyg on / 0g'wp&ywi v u & Eiia&;
t ajc t ae u & i;vi;csu? Eiia&;on r no
jzpo ion [aom , luncur sm;Ei t qyg
, luncur sm; xi [yv u &aom Eiia&; t ajc t ae
wp&y & Ei e v u & Eiia&; t ajc t ae u ajym i;va&;
t p t p 0 wp&yw yg 0 iyg on /

2/ au sm i;om;w \ o & x m;on 0g' r sm;u a&;om;
jyipygap/

- x jyp x m;csur sm;u o i ye;ay:wi a&;om; azmij
ay;yg/

နိဒါန်း

- » ri;r0g'?
- » uejrlep0g'?
- » ueqmaA;wp0g'?
- » vpb& , v0g'?
- » o b m 0 yw 0 e;u;i x e;o r;a&; 0g'
(environmentalism)?
- » ze'vrew , 0g' (fundamentalism - rrw \
b m o m t , t q u o m w & m;a o q y u i x m;
o n 0g'?)
- » r 0g' (feminism)?
- » q& , vp0g'?

» vpbmaw;&;&e;0g' (libertarianism)?

» zuqp0g' (fascism)?

t u jylc:u

au sm i;om;rm;tae zi Eiia&;0i' tr r;rl;taumi; o&ly;
jzpyu x0i'rm;taumi; tzvu OmPpr;iyiyrm; jyvyap
Eirn/

xo vyaqmiap&etwu t zw p z p w i pm ½ u wp ½ u / a&;om;
rnowp0;u;p x m;&owrwyap/

ly;aem u au sm i;om;w o & x m;on 0i'rm;u t p 0 v u c i a &;
yap/ xo jy p a &;om;&etwu t c i e (3) repce ay;y/ xo
]0i' } tr sm;q;u a &;om;Eion t zon x y i y w i t E i &on
t z jzpon/

၂၆.၂၆.၁၁.၁၁

- 1/ azm;yx;m;on wez;rsm;teur rnonwu
ta&;ygq; jzpon? rnon taumi;alumi
jzponu aq;aE; q;jzwygap/
- 2/ rrwEi wez;a&;c; ,cu wnotci;ci; tz
zlygap/
- 3/ rnon taumi;&i;walumi xwez;rsm;t;
a&;c; , & onu aumi;om; tci;ci; aq;aE;ygap/

၂၆.၂၆.၁၁.၁၁ -

၂၆.၂၆.၁၁.၁၁ - တ၆ (၁)

- 1/ vrt oi;t0i;wp&ytwi;ra0usio;tyon [
vuc , qxm;aom ta&;ygq; wez; (3) &yu
a&;om; jy|pygap/
- 2/ aumi;om;w a½;c; , x;m;on wez;rsm;t &
aumi;om; 30;r60; tx yg&on t zlrsm; zlay;yg/
- ten;q; tz 3 z x;m;&yg/
- 3/ v|tz tpn; \ jy ó em&yrm;? taumi;req;aom
taet xm;? x|taet xm;a&m u&apEirn en;pep
tp&onwEi pyv s0;ly; azmjygg Og u w u
aq;aE;ajzqygap/
- tc sUaom aumi;om;rsm; taeji v|tz tpn;
wp&yv; tay: oua&m u v;u&on a&&njy ó em
rsm;u 0;pm;ay;ajzqEiayon/ x|tw aumi;om;
tc sUwrmr vwwav m jy ó emrsm;u tav;ay;
ajzqxm;Eirn/ aumi;om;rsm; taeji rrw
tur;w0i em;vnxm;on jy ó em&yu a&;c; ,
ajzqEilurn jzpon/
- x o| ajzq&mwi aumi;om;tc sUw twu
tcu tc&aygu atmuyg Oyrmtwi; &i;vi;
jyoay;Eirn/
- » vu&tc ewi t u;u s , q;aom Eiia&;
jy ó em&yrm (zlpn;yji qia&;) jzpon/
- » vu&tc ewi t u;u s , q;aom vra&;
jy ó em&yrm (wi;&i;om; y#yur sm;) jzpon/
- » vu&tc ewi t u;u s , q;aom p;ym;a&;
jy ó em&yrm (qi;&rawr) jzpon/
- » taumi;req;aom Eiia&; t ajc taerm
(wi;&i;om;wi;r vuctwnjyonEiia&;pep)
jzpayrn/

- » taumi;req;aom vra&; t ajc taerm
(vueuuiwuyr sm;? vr s;a&; t lur;zurr sm;
ui;a0;jci;) jzpayrn/
- » taumi;req;aom p;ym;a&; t ajc taerm
(qi;&r t jrpjywjci;) jzpayrn/
- » u!Eyw taeji (vr s;a&; t lur;zurr sm;?
ppyr sm;) wu &yweyp&rn/
- » u!Eyw taeji (t vy t ui? 0pm"e) wu
w;ym;ap&rn/
- » u!Eyw taeji (tm;v;vuc oabmwon
zlpn;y t ajcc0ya') wu zew;&rn/

၁၃.၁.၂ နာမည်

- 1/ jye v no; oyc u} av u ice; wi jznpu con
t , t q r sm; u t ajccly; ypwmwpc jy\ vyygap/
xav u ice; \ t z l r sm; twi; aq mi & uygap/
- xypwm u jy\ vy & mwi azmjygy twi; pm & u u;
wp & uay: wi zew; a & qygap/
- 2/ xa & q x m; on ypwm r sm; u t we; o l & i; vi;
wijygap/
- t z l wpz l pu t we; o l wi yaec i ewi xwi jyc u
r sm; r r & i; vi; on w u ar; jre; & e t w u
t jcm; aom t z l r sm; tae jzi a & rwx m; Eilurn/
- t z l wpz l p \ wi jyc u wp & y ly; p; on t c g wi;
xa & rwx m; on ar; ce; w u ar; jre; aq; aE;
Eilurn jzpon/

၁၃.၁.၂ နာမည်

၁၃.၁.၂ နာမည်

- t m P m & i pep a t m u wi aex i jci; Ei t p; & [í yi
r & on v l t z l t p n; wp & y wi & i o e aex i jci;
w t e u r n o n u a & c s , r n u a q; aE; ygap/
- x pep wp & yp \ aum i; u sl; ? q; u sl; w u a q; aE;
ajz qygap/
- x o l ajz q & mwi a t m u yg t c u w u & i; vi;
ajymiyay; yg/
- » t m P m & i pep / / v l c l r & on ? o l aom
vwvyr r & /
- » t p; & u i; r jci; / / vwvyon ? o l aom
v l c l r r & /
- o ice; pm (3.1.2) u av v m zw 1/2 ygap/

၁၃.၁.၂ နာမည်

- pm r u Em (68) wi y & on] ueq ma A; wp } uoy i !] vpb & , v }
[on a 0] m & on vn; t e u t r ; r d ; z i q E ion /
- 1/ ajm utar & u i y i y E i i r m ; & E i i a & 0 i ' t &] vpb & , v }
[aom pum; v; on p; ym; a & t & n r r r m ; xup; ym; a & q i & m
vwvyr u yr tav; ay; r oab m x m ; u; r ! vwvyr
tp & on t c u r m ; u axm u c v u & on 0 i ' wp & y i
jzpon / (b p m t y w i] vpb & , v } [aom a 0 i] m & on
x z i q c u u y i u , pm ; j y l o ; E e ; x m ; on /
 - 2/ ajm utar & u w i ; w i ; j y n r m ; & E i i a & 0 i ' wp & y
tae j z i r] vpb & , v } [on arm ' & w q & , vp 0 i '
(moderate socialism) u u , pm ; j y l a y on /
 - 3/ E i i a & ; ab m * a A ' w i] vpb & , v } on] p ; ym; a & ; pep t w i ;
E i i a w m x e ; c l y r t u e t o w & j c i ; u axm u con }
t , 0 i ' wp & y jzpayon /
 - 4/ E i i a & ; oab m w & m ; wp & y tae j z i] vpb & , v } [on
t o ; on] arm ' & w (moderate) t a j y m i ; t v r m ; } u
axm u con oab m x m ; wp & y i jzpon / (q v on r m
E i i a & ; oab m w & m ; t &] vpb & , v } E i] arm ' & w }
t w w o m jzpon /

av u fce;

- wp0;c i;jzpa? Epa , m uwpwizpap ar;ce;w u
ajz qygap/

pyao aazr;

- 1/ vpb& , v0g'won]ciwnr r} uaxmuduly;
]omwnr r} [on t , tqu qeusi luon/
xow\ tq t& nr ru azma qm iay; &eqly;
Eiiawm u t&i; tjrprsm;? tci t vr; rsm; u
jyevn c s x m; owrw jci; u vwvyrr
ui; qwapvrrn jzpalumi; qx m; ayon/
 - 2/ xvy&y rsm; tay: wi vpb& , vwp0; taeji
]u , yivwvyci] c; azm u jci; [yi ½ r i o; oy
vrrn/ x o ½ r i & on r m v n; t p; & taeji
tr; tE , ? u sm; ^ r jzpci; u t ajccy; v t c w \
t ci ta& r sm; u v p v 1 ½ x m; jci; a u m i jzpayon/
 - 3/ vpb& , v0g'wp0; \ t jriwi a t m u y w u
tp; & wp&y w&m; 0ir & a t m i j y v y zew; ay;
aprn/
- » tr s l; o m; v l c i a& ;? a i a l u ; o w r w c : u ?
p m y v y i e ; r s m ; t p & o n t a j c c 0 e a q m i r r s m ;
ay; pr; & e t w u o m t p; & taeji 0; p m; ay;
v y a q m i j c i ; ?
 - » E i i a & ; E i p ; y m ; a & ; w i v w i ; v w v w v y v y
y g 0 i E i a t m i c i j y z e w ; a y ; j c i ; /

aq a E o u

- t z v u jzpa? t we; E i jzpa ar; ce; w u a q ; a E;
ajz qygap/

pyao aazr;

- 1/ az q y t e f e ; u y f i o n / a z q & w d a t u y
t e u q u x n o i f i o n /
- » NLD? NDF E i t j c m ; a o m w i ; & i ; o m ; y g w r s m ;
t y g t 0 i t w u t c y g w r s m ; ?
 - » 88 r s ; q u u o a o m t & y b u v t z t p n ; r s m ; ?
 - » 0 ; a u s m o ? Z m * e m u o a o m j y n o t r s m ; a v ; p m ;
& o r s m ; ?
 - » DVB E i t v m ; w t u s l ; w t y p r s m ; t y g t 0 i
r ' , m t z t p n ; r s m ; ?
 - » E i i a & ; ? p y m ; a & ; E i y * v u v w v y c i r s m ;

twu vwawwi; ta& q v a q m v u & o n
u , p m ; v , r s m ; /

2/ az q y t e f e ; u y f i o n / a z q & w d a t u y t e u q u x n o i f i o n /

- » 1948 z l p n ; y t a j c c ?
- » j r e r m t p ; & t a e j i j y n y & i ; E ; j r i y E o r s m ; t a y :
, c i u x u y r v u c v m c o n ?
- » 2008 z l p n ; y t a j c c 0 y a ' w i E i i o m ;
E i E i i a & ; q i & m t c i t a & ; r s m ; x n o i ;
j y l m e ; x m ; o n ?
- » 2011 c E p r p w i l y ; y * v u y i v y i e ; r s m ; u
y r c i j y a y ; v m c o n ?
- » 2011 a e m u y i ; v w v y p m x w a z m a j y m q c i
E i p m e , Z i ; v w v y c i w t a y : z E y u e o w r
r s m ; u a j z a v m a y ; j c i ; & v m c o n /

3/ az q y t e f e ; u y f i o n / a z q & w d a t u y t e u q u x n o i f i o n /

- » v r s l ; a & ; c j c m ; r (racism)?
- » u s m ; ? r j z p c i ; a y : t a j c c c j c m ; r (sexism)?
- » b m o m a & ; r e ; w ; r r s m ; (religious hatred)/

အဓိကအချက်

- **azmjyyg ar;ce;u aq;aE; ajzqygap/**
- **au_{sm}i;om;w\ aq;aE; ajzqc_{ur}sm;u oiye;
ay:wi a&om; azmjyay;yg/**
- **xlaem u oice;pm (3.1.3) u av_vm zw^{1/2}ygap/**
- **xo_l av_vm zw^{1/2}y;aem u au_{sm}i;om;w\ vuc
, l_{un}x_m;c_{ur}sm; ajym i;vr&? r&u qe;ppygap/**

av uice;

- wp0;c;i;jzap? 2 0; wpwjzap ar;ce;wu
ajzqygap/

pyao aazr;

1/ azqy t&f; uyEion/ azq&wd atuy
t&u&w x n o i; Eion/

» u , y i v w v y c i [a o m t , t q u
wejye v u & o n / x t , t q w i r n o r q
t p ; & \ p u z u r r y g & b v r a & ; ? p ; y m ; a & ;
v y i e ; r s m ; w i y g 0 i a q m i 1/2 u c i & a l u m i ;
q x m ; a y o n / x t c u u t u i y u r r s m ; ?
t x e ; t u y r t r t u i r s m ; t x a y : a y g u v m
a p o n t w u a l u m i t E & m , r s m ; o n [1/2
r i x m ; E i o n /

» t p ; & \ v y a q m i c u w i ; o n j y n o w \
o a b m q E t w i ; v u e m & r n [a o m
] t r s m ; t v u s t y c y r (popular sovereignty)
t , t q u w e j y e v u & o n /
u e q m a A ; w p w t a e j z i t q y g t , t q u
t E & m , w p & y o z , o a b m x m ; E i & o n
t a l u m i ; r m j y n o v x t w u o i a v s m
a u m i ; r e o n v y & y w p & y u t p ; & u a z m a q m i
a y ; & e t w u y i j y n o o a b m r y g & y g u v u a w
t a u m i t x n r a z m E i j c i ; a l u m i j z p o n /

» r r w E i u , y i w e z ; ? c , c u ? & y w n a e x i r
r w n o n w u v u o i c j c i ; [o n
] o a b m x m ; u ; r } t , t q E i t w u t c j y v u
& o n / x t , t q u t E & m , w p & y o z ,
o a b m x m ; & o n t a l u m i ; r m u i 0 w r l y ;
t q y t a w m u y g & o n t j r i t , t q w u
x w a z m z i [E i j c i ; u y # y u w a y : a y g u v m a p r n
j z p i c i ; a l u m i j z p a y o n /

» r n o t q r r w \ u , y i t u s ; t j r w r s m ; u
& , c p m ; E i c i [a o m] p y m ; a & ; q i & m v w v y c i }
t , t q E i w e j y e a e a y o n / x t , t q u
u , u s ; o m l l y ; r w r u i ; q w o n
v t z t p n ; w p & y a y : a y g u v m a p E i o n
t w u a l u m i t E & m , t o i o a b m x m ; & j c i ;
j z p a y o n /

2/ u e q m a A ; w p 0 g ' w r m w & m ; O y a ' p ; r r u t < u i ; r
v u c , l u n l u o r s m ; j z p l u o n t w u a l u m i

v p b m a w ; & , e ; t , t q u t E & m , w p & y t o i
v u c 1/2 j r i v r r n o m j z p o n / x t , t q o n
1/2 & m , O a u s ; r w u r u u , j y a o m ? * g & 0 w & m ;
a c g i ; y g ; o n v t z t p n ; w p & y a y : x e ; v m a p r n
j z p o n [x o w u a w ; x i v u c x m ; l u a y o n /

3/ t p ; & w p & y t a e j z i v t z t p n ; \ v l c r E i
w n l i r r w u x e ; o r ; E i & e v t y o n /
(O y r m / / j y p r r s m ; w m ; q ; E y u y a y ; E i j c i ;) /
x l t w t p ; & w p & y o n v t z t p n ; \
1/2 & m , O a u s ; r w u x e ; o r ; a y ; u x t p ; & o n
u e q m a A ; w p w p 0 ; \ t j r i w i w & m ; 0 i r
& a y v r r n /

အချာအလှူ

- t we; t aeji ar; ce; w u a q; a E; ajz q yg ap/

နိဂ္ဂဟေဝ် အချာအလှူ

1/ အချာအလှူ: ဂုဏ်သိက္ခာ/ အချာအလှူ အချာအလှူ အချာအလှူ အချာအလှူ

- » jrerm v t z t p n; t aeji ½; & m "a v u wez; x m; u o n / O y r m / / v w a w m t p n; t a 0; w i; u ½; & m p t w i; u i; y u y; v w a w m u , p m; v , r m; o n v n; ½; & m t 0 w t p m; j i z i w u a & m u l u o n /
- » jrerm v t z t p n; t w i; E i jrerm E i i a & w w i b m o m a & E i ½; & m "a v w \ t c e; u @?
- » p p w y? & w y z l? o C m? r b E i q & m o r m; w u a v; p m; * g & 0 w & m; x m; r?

2/ အချာအလှူ: ဂုဏ်သိက္ခာ/ အချာအလှူ အချာအလှူ အချာအလှူ အချာအလှူ

- » q; j z w c u c r w r j z p p 0 t r m; p o n] t x u r a t m u } y p j z p o n u a w l & & o n /
- »] v l a & E i w n l i r a & ; } t a l u m i; j y í w y r a w m o m; u , p m; v , r m; c e t y x m; & r?
- » t a & a y: t a j t a e w i u m u , a & 0; p; c y r t m P m t u e t o w r e; y g; c y u i x m; E i r?
- » jrerm E i i t a e j i u e v e c o n & m p E p t w i; t m P m y i t y c y r p e p a t m u w i j z w o e; c & r (O y r m / / q & , v p v r; p 0 y g w e 0 w ^ e t z)

3/ a u s m i; o m; a y: r w n y; ajz q y u v E i o n /

၃.၁.၄ ဆိုရှယ်လစ်ဝါဒ

အချာအလှူ

- a z m j y y g a r; c e; u a q; a E; ajz q yg ap/
- a u s m i; o m; w \ a q; a E; ajz q c u r s m; u o i y e; a y: w i a & o m; a z m j y a y; y g /
- x l a e m u o i c e; p m (3.1.4) u a v v m z w ½ y g ap /
- x o l a v v m z w ½ y; a e m u a u s m i; o m; w \ v u c , l u n x m; c u r s m; a j y m i; v r & ? r & u q e; p p y g ap /

av u fce;

- wp0;c;i;jzap? Ep0;wjzap ar;ce;wu aq;aE;
ajz qygap/

pyao tatzr;

1/ azqy t&f; uyEion/ azq&wd atuy tsuq;u xno;Eion/

- » p;y;a&;qi&m ueowwyirrm;r vwvyci
&ci;on tEi;r vabmiopwp&yqo cwu
a&m u&aprnizpaumi;vpb&, v0g'wu , lun
xm;luon/ vpb&, v0g'won p;y;a&;
nrr &&etwu 0;wnvyaqmiici; riyu/
rnorq rrw\ p;y;a&;t u s; tjrwrsm;u
tp;&\ tputzuryg&b &, cpm;Eijci;jzi
vtzt p n;wp&yv;yr<u , 0v mly; vwvyr
t&om uyr cpm;Eirn [qx m;luon/
» q&, vpwur nrru t aicon vtzt p n;
wp&yu tv&u on tavsmu t&i; tjr
rsm;u vtyrtaet xm;t&om ra0oiaumi;
qx m;on/ xo vyaqmi&etwu tp;&rsm;?
vrt oi;t0i;rsm;t aeizi t&i;tjrprsm;u
jyevnr[a0ly;]omwnr{r} u azmaqmiay;Ei&e
u;yr;u&ayrn/ xt cuu p;y;a&;qi&m
vwvyci [on vpb&, vw\ t , tqEi
geu;iv u&ayon/

2/ azqy t&f; uyEion/ azq&wd atuy tsuq;u xno;Eion/

- » [p;y;a&;qi&m vwvyci]/ p;y;a&;qi&m
vwvyci tay: wejyaeon/ xt , tq u
u , u s; om l unly; rwrui;qwon
vtzt p n;wp&y ay:aygu vmapEion
twualumi tE&m , toi oabm xm;&ici;
jzpayon/
» [t&i;&ipep/ t&i;tjrprsm;Ei uepnrm;u
y*v u vyie;rsm;rwpqi jze a0oion
[aom t , tq jzpygon/ xt , tq u
c;r;om o rsm;t aeizi qi;&om;rsm;tay:
acgi;jzw tjrwxwrq 0;wnom;Eion/
» [omwnr{r}/ tp;&t aeizi [omwnr{r} u
razmaqmiay;Eiygu ty, cynowrmp;y;a&;?
vra&EiEia&;twi;y0iaqmi&uEijci;wr
ab;xwcxm;lu&rn jzpayon/

3/ azqy t&f; uyEion/ azq&wd atuy tsuq;u xno;Eion/

- » tp;&t aeizi t&i;tjrprsm;u vtycu t&
jze a0ay;ici;?
» [omwnr{r} u tp;&r azmaqmiay;ici;?
» byiqirEi Eiia&;t&y0irrm;u jznpr;
ay;ici;?
» t vyorm;rsm;tay: acgi;jzwrrsm;rwm;q;
ay;ici;?

aq;aEon

- **twe; taezi ar;ce;wu aq;aE; ajzqygap/**

Ep;yaon tazr;

- 1/ **azqy t&q; uyEion/ azq&wy at&wy t℘ xno;Eion/**
 » **ppwyEi e;uyon quqa&?**
 » **rrjyxu au;vuvxu tav;ay;r?**
 » **tr;om;a&0g' \ vr;r;r?**
 » **A'bom vr;r;r/**
- 2/ **azqy t&q; uyEion/ azq&wy at&wy t℘ xno;Eion/**
 » **zqyv on q&, vptp;& jzpon/**
 » **zqyv vuxuwi tvyorm;or*rm;u xaxmicy; pu½rm;rm Eiiyi jzpon/**
 » **zqyv u qucon 0;ae0i;tp;& vuxu wirajr , mEi p;ym;a&; vyie;rm;u jynoyi or;con/**
 » **0;ae0i; \ Armq&, vp0g'on Eiiia&; e,y,wi tveloZm;u;caom0g' jzpon/**
 » **Armq&, vpv;r;p0ygwon Epaygi;rm;pm lumatmiwi;jynu typ;con/**
- 3/ **au smi;om;ay:rwny; ajzqy uVEion/**

၃.၁.၅ အခြေခံဝါဒ (၃) ရပ် အပေါ်
ပြန်လည်သုံးသပ်ခြင်း

Uevno;oyon

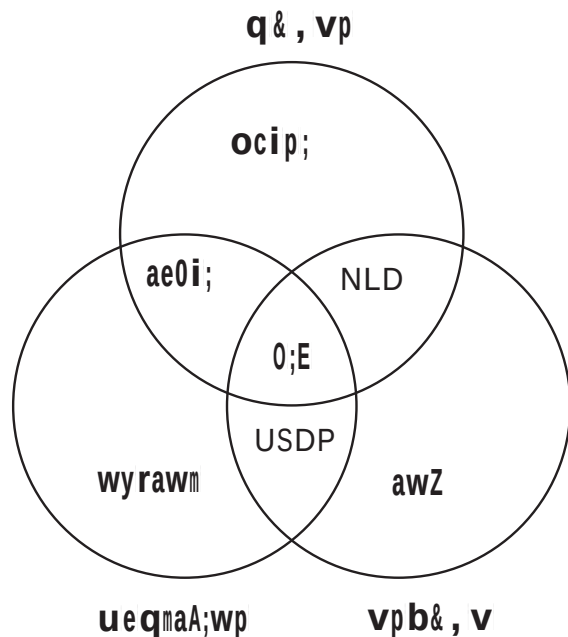
- **oice;pm (3.1.1) wi vyaqmicon tzrsm; twi; twwu aqmi½uygap/**
- 1/ **p tce;wi avvmcon 0g' (3) &y (vpb&, v0g'? q&, vp0g'? uejrLep0g') witeu rnonu rrwtz \ 0g'Ei te;pyq; jzponu aq;aE;ygap/**
 - 2/ **rrw jyipcon (3.1.1) & ypwmu jyevn o;oyygap/ jyi qiv onwu ajymi;v jznpuygap/**
- **v tyrnqygu pm½u t opwp&yay:wi ypwmt op jyi qia&;qygap/**

vyie;rm;

- **wp0;c;i;jzap?Epa , m uwpwjzap? t zEijzap 0g' (3) &y twu pu0i;Z, m; (venn diagram) wpc jylvy zew;ygap/ (pmrsm 8 r 10 yg pu0i;Z, m;wu 0yrm taezi lun½Eilurn/)**
- **pmrsm (206 r 213) wi yg&on jvy&m; aqmi½uorm;pm&i;} yg vyaqmio 6 0;u a½;c, q;jzwy; xpu0i;Z, m;wi csm; ovrwygap/**

Ep;yaon tazr;

xo| ovrw&mwi v;00 ó reueon tajz[í r&/ pae&mwi 0yrm taeziom jyo x m;jci;jzpy; tjr it , tquvonvn; &Eion/
xo| vyaqmi&mwi au smi;om;rm;u aq;aE; jii;cygap/ vyaqmicu \ t"u0;wncsurm rrw \ ajzqcurm;twu taxmutxm;? tcutvu cici vvwijy ajzqww&eom jzpon/



၃.၂ ဝါဒများအား ဆန်းစစ် အကဲဖြတ်ခြင်း

၃.၂.၁ ဝါဒများအား ဆန်းစစ် အကဲဖြတ်ခြင်း

၁. ဝါဒများ

- oice;pm (3.1) wi yg&on 0g'rm;teu
rnonwu au sm i;om;w\ wez;xm;rrsm;Ei
tuunq;jzpon? xi[yr&onu o;oy
t u jzw ygap/
- au sm i;om;tcslw\ o;oyrrsm;u t we;o
wiyajymqygap/ or[w xo;oycursm;u
tzlrm;zly; aq;aE;ygap/
- 0g'rm;u pepus a0ze t u jzwjci; \ ta&ygyu
aq;aE;ygap/
- atmuyg tcursm;u xnoi; aq;aE;ygap/
 - » 0g'rm; \ aumi;u s;? q;u s;wu o&xm;jci;u
rrwEiitwi;wi 0g'rm; \ oua&mur
avvm qe;ppEilurn jzpon/
 - » tclowon 0g'w\ trnemrrsm;u t'y m,
*CePem;rvn? x0g' \ oabmw&m;? 0;wncs
wu vn; &i;&i;vi; ro&xm;bvs
to;jyaeluonu owroion/
- oice;pm (3.2.1) yg taumi;t&mwu avvm
zw½ygap/

၂. ဝါဒများ

- 1/ wp0;ci;jzpap? Ep0;wpwjzpap? tzUEijzpap
azmjyywu avvm o;oyly; oia v on
t ne;pm om;rm;Ei wpyygap/

၃. ဝါဒများ

- (u) (2)
- (c) (3)
- (*) (4)
- (C) (5)
- (i) (6)
- (p) (1)

- 2/ tjcmaom au sm i;om;rm;Ei wzuply; rrw\ \
ajzqxm;cursm;u wuqippaq;ay;yg/ tzlvu

(or [w) Epa , muwpw vyaqm iygap/

၁. ဝါဒများ

- (u) tjcmaom \ t jriwi q& , vptp&rm;on
v trsm; \ "e0pmrm;u titm;oy; or;yuum
tjcmaom;u jye vnca0ay;on [jriluon/
ywi - &Ei vueuu lunyg/
- (c) tp;& \ txe;tcyr&aom vpb& , v
u: on vltz t pn;wp&y on <u , 0aom
vlabmiwp&yu zew;ay;rn [vpb& , v
wp0; taezi vucxm;ayon/ (vpb& , v
vltz t pn;u v 20;jzi u , pm;jy x m;ly; &y
rxnoi; xm;ac/ xltw yuqt wrsm;u
<u , 0ru u , pm;jy layon/)
- (*) tjcmaom \ t jriwi vpb& , v0g'on
<u , 0o (ywi yuqt wuixm;o) u
qi;&Er;yg;o (vueua&m? yuqt wyg
ruixm;o) wlay: acgi;jy zwEijci;
(vueuziaxm ux m;jci;) yi jzpon/
- (C) tjcmaom \ t jriwi ueqmaA;wptp;&
rm;on tluyuijci; (vueuixm;on
&jzio½yazxm;on)u to;lyly;jynorm;u
zEywwluon/ (';axmu v u&orm jyno
jzpon)/ xltji cr;omly; tm P m;u;rm;
orm;u axmucyy;luayon/ (xowu
aitwuixm;o w&m;o u;tjzp azmjy
xm;on)
- (i) ueqmaA;wpw\ t jriwi ueqmaA;wppep
u;io;on vltz t pn;wp&y on jyno
w\ <u , 0rEi vlcrlwu cirmaom
tp;&wp&y (ywi &jzi o½yazxm;on)
Ei t*ww&rvupm;aom acgi;aqmirm;
(w&m;o u;y) u tumtu , jyay;xm;on [v
vucxm;luayon/
- (p) q& , vppepuio;aom vltz t pn;
wp&ywi vwi;<u , 0runr p m;cpm;Eion?
or[w omwnr rru cpm;Eiluon [q&
 , vpwu vuc ½jriluayon/

vye;rm;

- **wp0;ci;jzap? Epa , m uwpwjzap azmjyyg
t qwu 0g' rsm;Ei wpyygap/**

ta;rm;

- (u) 1? 3
- (c) 4? 6
- (*) 2? 5

ysv n o; oyeu

- **azmjyyg t qwteu rnonu vuc
oabmwon? rnonu ueuuonEirnon
taumi;&i;waumi jzponu q;jzwygap/**
- **atmuygwr vyie;wpcu a&;cs , vyuiygap/
(u) tzU rsm;z í au smi;om;w \ tjrirm;u
aq;aE; zv , ygap/
(o)
(c) au smi;om;w \ u , yi tjrirm;u rrw \
rwr;pm tywi a&;om;xm;&ygap/
(o)
(*) x t q rsm;teur wpcu a&;cs , ly;
pmwr;wpy' a&;om; jylypygap/**
- **au smi;om;w \ pmwr;rm;u ppaq; trway;&mw
rrwa&;cs , xm;on t qtwu rnon taumi;
alumi axmuc&on? rnonalumi ueuu
onu taumi;&i; jynppm azmjy xm;jci;&? r
pppay;Eirn/ Oyrn -**
 - » **vltztpn;taey*vwp0;ci;p& , luncu
u xvt oi;t0i;&U ½;&m , 0au;r awe
qeu:ionwiatmi vuoic av;pm;
&r , qwtcuu oabmrwyg/ taumi;rm -**
 - **x t c u u u , u i y u , i ; o n t r t u i
rsm;u jy u s i v m a p r n /**
 - **x t c u u v l t z t p n ; t w i ; y # y u r s m ; u
z e w ; r n /**
 - **x t j y i ½;&m , 0 a u s ; r w u v n ; y u p ; a p r n
j z p o n /**

av uice;

-]v uaw t o;c t , t q r sm; } yg t a u m i; t & m w u
a v v m z w ½ a p l y; e m; r v n o n w u & i; v i; a y; y g/
- w p 0; c i; j z p a p? E p a , m u w p w j z p a p v p b & , v
p; y m; a &; p e p \ t u s; t j y p w u a z m x w j y p y g a p/

epyaon taZr;

v p b & ; v p; y m; a &; p e p i t u f;

- » x p e p o n x a & m u r & o n/ j y n o r s m; r m
p; y m; a &; v y v m l l u l y; a v v i r r s m; e n; y g;
v m r n j z p o n/
- » u e y p n; r s m; E i t x u w e q; w e z; u a p; u u r
t v t a v s m u o w r w a y; o n t w u a l u m i
t p; & \ w m 0 e o u o m o m; r n j z p o n/

v p b & ; v p; y m; a &; p e p i t j y p

- » v w v y o n a p; u u p; y m; a &; p e p u r v c r
r s m; u a y: a y g u v m a p r n/ x p e p w i p; y m; a &; u
r n o r \ r x e; c y E i a o m t i t m; p r s m; u
v n y w v y u i l l u a o m a l u m i j z p o n/
- » c r; o m o a w u y í c r; o m o m; a p E i o v
q i; & o r s m; u v n; y í q i; & o m; a p E i o n/
x w i w & m; r r \ w r? o a b m x m; u v r E i
q i; & E r; y g; r r s m; j z p a y: a p E i o n/
- » a v m b w & m; E i u , u s; & m r w u a y: a y g u
v m a p r n j z p o n/

အချဉ်အနပ်

- **vwvyaomap; u u p;ym;a&;pepu rrw
wi;jyn twu aumi;reaprn? or[w
q;&m;om;aprn u aq;aE;ygap/ tzUeijzap?
wpwe;v; taejizpap vyaqm iygap/**
- **xo aq;aE;&mwi at m u yg t c ur sm; yg&ygap/
aumi;reaprn/**
 - » **p;ym;a&; yr zUzU; vmaprn/**
 - » **p;ym;a&; vwvycir sm; yr yiqiEi v m rn/
(vwi; p;ym;a&; vyie;r sm; u vyuiEi v m
lurn)**
 - » **jyiy r &i;E;jryErr sm; yr 0ia&m u v m rn/**
- **q;&m;aprn/**
 - » **p;ym;a&; rnr rrr sm; yr ay:aygu v m rn/**
 - » **qi;&cr;om u m [r u;r m; v m rn?**
 - » **p;ym;a&; tay: xe;cstyEir av smen;om;r n/**

avuiçes;

-]v uaw| t o; c t , t q r sm; } y g t a l u m i; t & m w u
a v v m z w ½ ap l y; e m; r v n o n w u & i; v i;
a y; y g /
- w p 0; c i; j z p a p? E p a , m u w p w j z p a p q & , v p
p; y m; a &; p e p \ t u s; t j y p w u a z m x w j y / p y g a p /

ἔργα αὐτοῦ καὶ τὰ κρίματα

අද දින වර්ෂයක් පමණක් වුවද

- » q& , vpp;ym;a&;wi p;ym;a&;pepu vwwyaom
ap;uur_{sm};wi&on rcere; rwuqEion
t i t m;pr_{sm}; t p_m; iynor_{sm};r xe;clyx_m;Eirn/
» p;ym;a&;w;wurr_{sm};u o m rlunb vx
v tyc;uEi uunr&apr_n p;ym;a&;wp&y
jzpat m i xe;au_{sm}i;ay;Eirn/
» p;ym;a&;Ei vra&; t & n rrr_{sm};u yray;pr;Eirn
jzpon/

၁၆၂၁ ခုနှစ်၊ ဇန်နဝါရီလ ၁၁ ရက်နေ့၊ နေပြည်တော်

- » t p;&r p;y;m;a&;u v o n x u y í x e;cšy
u y u & e v t y o n / p o n u t m P m y i p e p
a y : x e ; v m a p E i o n /
- » j y n o w \ v t y c u r m ; u E i i a & ; a c g i ; a q m i r m ;
q ; j z w a y ; & o n] t x u - a t m u } y p p e p w p & y y i
j z p o n /
- » x p e p w i j y n o r m ; t a e j z i t v y v y o n
j z p a p ? r v y o n j z p a p t u s l ; c p m ; & r n j z p o n
t w u a l u m i 0 & , p r ; t m ; u e n ; y g ; a p o n /
x t a j c t a e r s l ; u p ; y m ; a & ; w ; w u r e r y g ;
a p r n j z p a y o n /

အချစ်အရည်

- **q& , vp p;ym;a&;pepu rrwwi;jyn twu
aum i;reaprn? or[w q;&m;om;aprn?
rnon taumi;alumi jzponu aq;aE;ygap/
tzEijzap? wpwe;v;taeji jzap vyaqmi
ygap/**

- **xo aq;aE;&mwiatmuyg tcur sm; yg&ygap/
aum i;reaprn/**

- » **tp;&taeji 4i; \ zUzi;rye;wir sm; jynrv m
ap&e p;ym;a&;u xe;clyx m;Eirn jzpon/**
- » **q& , vpp;ym;a&;pepwi ynma&;? ue;rma&;
u o aom tajcc0eaqmirr sm;u jynor sm;x
ay;pr;Ei&e O;pm;ay; azmaqmiay;on/**
- » **xpepu qi;&cr;om um [ruO;ajrmi;atmi
un yy;ay;Eion/**

အချစ်အရည်

- » **p;ym;a&;uprue;cazmaqmijci;u t uet us
r sm;ve;on/**
- » **xpepu tp;&u p;ym;a&;Ei vtzt p n;
tay: xe;clyEiapon tmPm yr tyEi;
xm;aprn/**
- » **uexwpr;tm; avsmen;on p;ym;a&;pep
wp&y ay:xe;vmapEion/**

vyaqmicu twu

uEyw \ 0g' - tyi; (2)

xvyaqmicu twu uEyw \ 0g' - tyi; (1) wi vyaqmicu on t z rsm; twi; aqmi & uygap/

1/ t z rsm; zly; wez; y&rp wp&y zew; a& qygap/ pmr; uEm (18) yg t ci ta& y&rp u jye v n lun 1/2 Eilurn/

ta& yg q; aom wez; (6) & yu 0; pm aq; aE; jyp ygap/

xwez; rsm; u y&rp ywi c x m; owrwygap/ ta& yg q; [owrwxm; on wez; u y&rp \ xyq; wi x m; & ygap/

xo owrw& mwi rnon wez; u a& c; , r reuer& on? rnon a& mwi owrwici; u r m; , i; on [í ryi; jzwxm; / ausmi; om; w \ taw t u Ei 0; pm; ay; ru vuly; u vEirnom jzpon/ o& mwi xolaq; aE; vyaqmicu \ t "u 0; wncurm] t m; v; v ucoabmwon q; jzwc u} wp&y && on t x aq; aE; ww& e twu om jzpon u owcyay; yg/

2/ azmjyyg tcutvur sm; Ei t z \ vuc , qcu rsm; u t ajccly; ypwmwp&y jy \ vyzew; ygap/

ausmi; om; w jyp x m; on ypwm rsm; u t we; o t z \ v u wijygap/

xjyp x m; on ypwm t alumi; ar; jre; c ur sm; u v n; aq; aE; ajz qygap/

vyaqmicu

1/ ausmi; om; w \ 0g' u rnon a& mwi c x m; owrwrnu aq; aE; ygap/ a& lav uice; wi aqmi & ucon t z rsm; twi; vyaqmiygap/

Oyrm q& aom ausmi; om; rsm; taejzi q& , vp yqeon p; ym; a& ; pepu axm ucluygu azmjyyg \ vu0bu tpe; wi c x m; owrwEirn/ x tw t m Pmyipepu s ve; on Eiiawmr s; u axm uc luygu y \ xyq; tpebuwi x m; & Eirn jzpon/

xo owrw& mwi v n; r 0; alumi; ay; w iom r [wy \ rnon u uvywir q c x m; owrw Eialumi; u v n; & i; v i; ajymjyxm; ay; yg/

2/ pmr; uEm (206 r 213) wiyg & on] vy& m; aqmi & u o r sm; } pm& i; yg vyaqmi o 6 0; u l u n 1/2 t ucwly; azmjyyg Z , m; wi c x m; owrwygap/

xo owrw& mwi t z t p n; r sm; u ra& c; , & ? vy* v r sm; u o m a& c; , & r n jzpon/

3/ ly; aem u Eiiwur? Eiiwi; r? ausmi; om; w \ t oi; t 0 i; wi; r vy& m; aqmi & u o r sm; u v n; p 0; pm; azm xwly; c x m; owrwygap/

reueontaj

xo owrw& mwi v; 00 ó reueontaj [í r& / pae& mwi Oyrm taejzi om jyo x m; jci; jzpy; tirit , t quvonvn; & Eion/

xo vyaqmi & mwi ausmi; om; rsm; u aq; aE; j i; c ygap/ vyaqmicu \ t "u 0; wncurm rrw \ ajz qcur sm; twu taxmu t x m; ? tcutv u cici vvji azmjy ajz qwwap& eom jzpon/

t m Pmyipep

ae0i;	awZ
ocip;	
atm i qe;	atm i qe; plun

'ru& wwp

vwyonapi; uup; ym; a& ; pep

q& , vp

0; E

၃.၂.၂ နိုင်ငံရေးဆိုင်ရာ သဘောထား

တမ္ဘာဝိသေသ

- Eii a&; t a j y m i; t v r s m; t a l u m i; a q; a E; y g a p / x t a j y m i; t v r s m; u t c i t v r; r s m; u z e w; a y; E i o v m; ? t c u t c r s m; u a q m i l u 0; a y; o a v m q o n u a q; a E; a j y m q y g a p /
- a u s m i; o m; w \ a q; a E; a j z q c u r s m; u o i y e; a y; w i a &; o m; a z m j y a y; y g / x o \ a z m j y & m w i t c i t v r; r s m; E i t c u t c r s m; [l y; y i; j c m; a z m j y a y; y g /
- o i c e; p m (3.2.4) y g t a l u m i; t & m w u a v v m z w 1/2 y g a p /
- x o \ z w 1/2 l y; a e m u a u s m i; o m; w v u c , l u n x m; c u r s m; a j y m i; v r & r & u a r; j r e; q e; p p a y; y g /

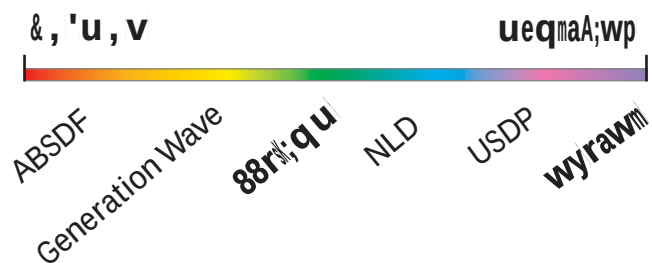
၁၂၀၀၀၀၀၀

- 1/ p m t y a e m u a u s m w i y g & o n j v y & m; a q m i & u o r s m; } p m & i; u l u n 1/2 l y; x p m & i; r v y a q m i o 6 0; u a & m i p 0 r 0; \ o i a v s m a o m a e & m w i c s x m; a y; y g /
- x o \ o w r w & m w i v y * v r s m; a & m ? t z l t p n; r s m; u y g a &; c , E i l u r n /

၁၂၀၀၀၀၀၀၀

x o \ o w r w & m w i v; 00 ó r e u e o n t a j z [í r & / p a e & m w i 0 y r m t a e j z i o m j y o x m; j c i; j z p l y; t j r i t , t q u v o n v n; & E i o n /

x o \ v y a q m i & m w i a u s m i; o m; r s m; u a q; a E; j i i; c y g a p / v y a q m i c u \ t " u 0; w n c s u r m r r w \ a j z q c u r s m; t w u t a x m u t x m; ? t c u t v u c i c i v v a z m j y a j z q w w a p & e o m j z p o n /



- 2/ a u s m i; o m; w j y p z e w; x m; o n a & m i p 0 j y r 0; u q e; p p y g a p / x a & m i p 0 j y r 0; y g v y & m; a q m i & u o r s m; t a l u m i; & m a z a v v m y g a p /

- x o \ w \ y g 0 i y w o u c o n o r i; t j z p t y u E i x j z p & y w \ & v ' w u a v v m o; o y y g a p /
- x o w \ 0 g ' r s m; u t q y g j z p & y r s m; E i r n o l q u p y a e l u o n u a q; a E; y g a p /
- x o \ a q; a E; & m w i a t m u y g t c u r s m; u x n o i; a q; a E; E i a t m i u n a y; y g /
- » & , ' u , v o a b m x m; y i q i x m; o w o n a w m v e r r s m; ? v u e u u i y # y u r s m; ? t m P m o r; r r s m; E i q u p y a e o n u a w l & o n /
- » j r e r m E i i w i; & & , ' u , t q e q; t w u t c v y & m; o r s m; o n q & , v p o r [w v p b & , v 0 g ' u p u i c l u o n /
- » t p; & t r s m; p ? p p t m P m y i t r s m; p o n q & , v p o r [w u e q m a A; w p 0 g ' y i & i v y & m; a q m i & u o r s m; j z p l u o n u a w l & o n /
- » x t a j c t a e & y r s m; u a t m u y g 0 y r m r s m; w i a w l & E i a y o n /
- 1948 A r m j y n v w v y a &; - & a b m o; u s y (q & , v p ^ v p b & , v) ? z q y v (q & , v p ^ v p b & , v) ?
- 1946 j y n w i; p p - A r m j y n u e j r l e p y g w (q & , v p)
- 1962 p p w y r t m P m o r; j c i; - A r m q & , v p v r; p 0 y g w (u e q m a A; w p ^ q & , v p)
- 1988 S L O R C (u e q m a A; q p ^ q & , v p)
- 1988 q E j y r s m; (8888 t a & ; t c i;) - 88 r s; q u a u s m i; o m; r s m; t z l (q & , v p ^ v p b & , v) ? v l a b m i o p ' r u a & p y g w (q & , v p ^ v p b & , v) ? A r m a u s m i; o m; r s m; ' r u & w w p w y 0; (q & , v p ^ v p b & , v) ?
- 2007 a & 0 g a & m i t a & ; t c i; - A r m E i i v; q i & m o C m a y g i; p t p n; t 1/2; (u e q m a A; w p)

၁၂၀၀၀၀၀၀

- p m r u E m (61 r 66) w i y g & o n E i i a &; t q t r e r s m; u j y e v n l u n 1/2 y g a p /
- r n o n t q r s m; u & , ' u , v r s m; t l u m; a j y m q l u l y; ? r n o n w u a r m ' & w w t l u m; j z p o n u a q; a E; q; j z w y g a p /

တၢ်ဒုး

တၢ်ဒုး (61) - အၢ်ဒုး

တၢ်ဒုး (66) - နၢ်ဒုး

တၢ်ဒုး

- azmjygar;ce;vwu avvmzw^{1/2}ygap/em;rvn
onwu &i;vi;ay;yg/
- xtqt;m;v;on &,'u,uaom tajzrm;
jzpon? vwwavmtajctaersm;Ei e;pyjci;
r&onu em;vn o&xm;ygap/
- xo|vyaqmi&mwi tcllaom tqrm;u aemuc
talumi;&yjzpaom Og'rm;Ei ra&maEmapo iac/
Oymq&aom ueqmaA;wp0g' wp0;taejzi
rjzprae pprxr;ciu axmucrn jzpon/ o&mwi
tr;om;? tr;or;wi; rjzprae pprxr;&etwur
&,'u, qeve;on oabmxm;yi qixm;owrom
axmudu vrrn jzpon/
- xar;ce;wu wp0;ci; ajzqygap/
- xo|ajzqaply;aemu (jzpoion) [aom tajzu
rnr| a^{1/2};c; , xm;allumi; a&wu ygap/
- 0 - 10 tlu m;&ygu ueqmaA;wp?
- 11 - 15 tlu m;&ygu arm'&w?
- 16 - 20 twi;&ygu &,'u , v?
- t we;taejzi ajzqc:u&vm'rsm;u wuqi
ppaq;yg/ x&v'rsm;u au smi;om;w\ Eia&0g'
oabmxm;rsm;Ei pyv s0;ly; rno|azm ne;vu
&onu wi;wm q;jzway;yg/

အပိုင်း (၁) - ပြန်လည်သုံးသပ်ခြင်း

နားလည်မှု စစ်ဆေးခြင်း

• ar;ce;w|u aq;aE; ajzqygap/

နားလည်မှု စစ်ဆေးခြင်း

1/ Eiia&;on twwu q;jzwcucrw|u|ci;
jzpon/ ojzpí]rnou rnont&m
rnontce? rno| rny &&yiqiEir} wEi
ouqion q;jzwcursm; crwontcgwi;
y#yursm; jzpy;ay:ayguvm&onrm "rwnyi
jzpon/ ponrmvn; tuetowzjom
&ae&on t&i;tjrpr;Ei tcitvr;rm;alum
jzpon/

xr|omru q;jzwcrcwrypuvn; y#yursm; u
ay:ayguvmapEion/ xq;jzwcursm; crwon
tcgwi t , tqrs;p? oabmxm;aygi;p\
jc , v , r'Pu c&Eiaomalumi jzpayon/

2/ vrt oi;t0i;wp&ytwi; trsm;Eiouqion
q;jzwcursm; crwontcgwi;wi t qyg
toi;t0i; \ tz0irms; taezi wp0;Ei wp0;
nEi;&e? aq;aE;&e? v uwy;aygi; vyaqmilu&e
vtyayon/ ojzpí]rnou rnont&m
rnontce? rno| rny &&yiqiEiy} Ei
pyv0;on q;jzwcursm; crwontcgwi;wi
y;aygi;vyaqmilu&e vtyon/

3/ vra&;? p;ym;a&Ei , 0au;rqi&m tcita&;rm;
jzpon/

4/]tErcb0 vwajrmua&;yy;r} qonrm
cjc; q u qcc&on tptzUrm; twu
tu;cpm;Eiaprnr0g'rm;? pn;r0;pn;ur;rm;
crwuio;ay;ji;yi jzpon/ xoiuio;&mwi
ynma&;? t vyt uicexm;a&;wwiaw&Eio uo
Eiia&;wivn; azmaqmiay;wwluayon/

5/ vpbmaw;&; , e;w , lunxm;luonrm rno
rq u , b0u , pryici&&rn jzpon/ wpyg; o
\ vwvyru rxyg;or| umvywv; u , yi
vwvyciu t jynt0 cpm;Eici&alum; qxm;
ayon/

6/]txuratmu} olp;q;iaom t mPmon t mPm
yryiqixm;owu 4i;wtvu s t mPmyiqir
en;yg;ow jyrvyaqmiap&mwi t o;jyon/
jatmur txu} olp;q;ion t mPmon

t mPm en;yg;pm yiqixm;owu rrw
&&tyon tu;w&m;rm;? tcita&;rm;u t mPm
yryiqixm;owu rxyg;Eiat mi apmia&mu
umu , &epn;v;|u&m r ayguzm;vm&ayon/

7/ jriomont mPmqonrm oZm t mPmu;rm;on
vy*v(o) tptz|wp&y&yu jriomon vy&y
rm;rw pqi t mPmen;yg;owu rrw tvu s
jyrvmapon t mPmr;yi jzpon/ twi;tluy
vyci;ji;? lcr;ajcmu|ci;? qaqmi or;oi;ji;
ponwon taw&rm;on jriomon t mPm
tr; t pm;rm; jzpluon/

z;u , ue;atmi;aeon t mPm [onrm
loZm t mPm Bu;rm;on vy*v (or[w)
tptz|wp&y&yon rrw \ taw;tac:
, luncursm;u to;jyly; t mPmen;yg;o
tptz|rm; t m; rrw tvu s jyrvmapon t mPm
r;yi jzpon/ x t mPmqi&m Oyrmrsm;wi
talumuw&m; ypy , c&r? vyie;p0rm; t u u u s
taumit x nazmr? bu;uic , v , rponwu
taw&rm;ayon/

8/] t mPmon rrw tv&aom t&mu wppwp0;
t m; vyaqmiapEirtpr;} [teu&ly;
]vyyici} [on xoi vyaqmiapEion
tcita&; yiqixm;ji; [ziqEion/

9/ w&m;0ir qonrm acgi;aqmiwp0;? tp&wp&y
(or[w) tzU t pn;wp&y \ vyyici t m;
v trsm;u rnr| vucxm;on qon t cuu
u , pm;jyon/

10/ y;aygi;yg0ir? yivi;jriomr? wm0ecr? w&m;
Oya'p;r;r? aumi;reaom tycyr/

11/ 0g'wp&yqonrm t , t qa&;&m vuc , luncu
rm; aygi;pxm;ji;? x , luncursm;Ei vuaw
avmu twi;&Eiia&;tlum; quE , rponyi
jzpon/ 4i;wi vu&Eiia&; t ajct aet alumi;
&i;vi;cu? Eiia&;on rno| rny jzpoion [
vuc , lunxm;cursm;? x , luncursm;
xi [yv;u&aom Eiia&; t ajct aewp&yjzpa t mi
jyji zew;aprn vyie; tptp0pon t pwt yi;
(3) &yw y0iluayon/

12/ vwvyr? ciwnr|r? oabmxm;bu;r?
p;ym;a&;qi&m vwvy ci/

13/ ½;&m"av? Oya'Ei t rel t mPm?] txu -at mu }
yi;jcm;r? vyyici t mPm/

14/pn;v;r? omwnr|r? vrvtycu? byiqir/

15/Ei ia&;0g'wp&yon omveaum i;reon

tæt x m;wp&yolajym i;va&m u&ap&eazmaqm i

ay;&rn vyaqmicur;m;u qvci; jzpon/

Ei ia&;qi&m oabmx m;r;m;on Ei ia&;

tajym i;t vrm; \ vtyaom t&et [eEiEiia&;

obm0qi&m tjrirm;u qvon/

အခန်း (၄)

နိုင်ငံတော်နှင့် အမျိုးသားရေး

၄.၁ နိုင်ငံတော်

၄.၁.၁ နိုင်ငံတော်

၄.၁.၁.၁ နိုင်ငံတော်

၁/]state} [on a0g [m& \ teu t"ym , u p0;pm;
zllqygap/

- au sm i;om;w\ ajzqcursm;u oiye;ay:wi
a&;om; azmijay;yg/
- oice;pm (4.1.1) yg talumi;t&mwu avvm
zw^aply;au sm i;om;w\ ajzum;ajymqcursm;Ei
uunr&? r& qe;ppay;yg/

၄.၁.၁.၁.၁ နိုင်ငံတော်

]State} [aoma0g [m&onEiia& toi;t0i;u;
wp&y (Oyrm - wi;jyn)w\ tpwtyi;jzpon
e , y , a'owpcu &nne;on/ Oyrmq&aom
jrermEiwi jyne , aygi; (states)7jyne , &ly;
tm;v;rm jynaxmipjrermEii \ tpwtyi;rm;
jzpluon/

Eiia&ynm&irms;taejzi]state} [on a0g [m&u
o;Ee;ontcgwir xxu u;rm;us , jyeon
Eiia& toi;t0i;u;rm; (wi;jyn or [w
jynaxmip)wu &nne;o;Ee;luon/

၁၂.၁.၂ နိုင်ငံတော်တစ်ရပ်၏ အရေးပါသော

- **wpwe;v; taejzi o ice;pm (4.1.1 - *) wi yg&on Eiiawm (state) \ vyie;aqmiwm (6) &yu aq;aE;ygap/ em;rv nonwu &i;v i; ajmijay;yg/**
- **wp0;ci;jzpap? Ep0;wjzpap azmjygg vyaqmicu rsm;u Eiiawm \ vyie;aqmiwm (6) &yEi wzuygap/**

၁၂.၁.၂ နိုင်ငံတော်တစ်ရပ်၏ အရေးပါသော

- 1/ (u)
- 2/ (*)
- 3/ (p)
- 4/ (i)
- 5/ (c)
- 6/ (C)

၁၂.၁.၂ နိုင်ငံတော်တစ်ရပ်၏ အရေးပါသော

- **Epa , m uwpw way;ly; azmjygg vyie;aqmiwm wu ta&;ygrt v u pp0owrwygap/**
- **x20;yg twu tjcmaom twwpWEi quvu y;aygi;aply; tz0i t m;v; oabmwnon pm&i; owrwc;uwp&y xyryjpygap/**
- **txuygtwi; tzU rsm;tqi q i y;aygi;ly; tzUv u oabmwnaom tptp0twi; a&;on pm&i;owrw ygap/**
- **ly;aem u wpwe;v; oabmwnon pm&i;wp&y u aq;aE; jy/pygap/**
- **xvyaqmicuu aqmi&u&mwi] t m;v; oabmwnr &&ontx q;jzwc;rwrp} u t o;c;ygap/**

၁၂.၁.၂ နိုင်ငံတော်တစ်ရပ်၏ အရေးပါသော

၁၂.၁.၂ နိုင်ငံတော်တစ်ရပ်၏ အရေးပါသော

- **]Eiiawm} Ei tjcmaom Eii a&; toi;t0i;rsm; (Oyrm - llawm? a'owp&y? vrs;pwp&y) t lum; rnon jcm;em;cursm; &onu p0;pm; azm xwygap/**
- **ausmi;om;w \ ajzqcursm;u oiye;ay:wi a&;om; azmjay;yg/**
- **o ice;pm (4.1.2) yg talumi;t&mwu avvm zw½aply;ausmi;om;w \ ajzum;ajmqcursm;Ei uunr&? r& qe;ppay;yg/**

၁၂.၁.၂ နိုင်ငံတော်တစ်ရပ်၏ အရေးပါသော

- » **Eiiawm on tcytjcmtmPm yip;on/ tcytjcmtmPmqonrEiia&;wiouqi yg0iv:u&aom toi;t0i;w \ 0ia&mu puzur ryg&b u ,yi q;jzwc;ucci&jci; jzpon/**
- » **Eiiawm won t i t m;o;jci;uw&m;0i t o;jy/ Eici wp0;wn; xe;cly yiqixm;Eion [vn; qxm;uon/**

aq:ae:ou

- t z l E i j z p a p ? t w e ; v u i j z p a p a r ; c e ; w u a q ; a E ; a j z q y g a p /

epyaon tajzr

- 1/ a r ; c e ; 1 t w u a j z E i a o m t a j z r s m ;
 - » E i i a w m ^ t p ; & E i w i ; & i ; o m ; v u e u u i t z r s m ; u e , a j r E i j y n o r s m ; t a y : x e ; c y x m ; l u o n /
 - » E i i a w m o n w i ; j y n w i ; & t j r i r m ; q ; a o m t m P y i j z p o n t w u a u m i t c y t j c m t m P m y i p ; o n [t c s k u a x m u j y x m ; o n / E i i a w m o v i t r s m ; t q i O y a ' r s m ; u c r w E i o j z p l y ; t j c m ; E i i r s m ; E i E i i w u m t z t p n ; r s m ; u t o t r w i y x m ; & o n /
 - » t c s k u v n ; w i ; & i ; o m ; v u e u u i r s m ; u t c y t j c m t m P m y i q i x m ; o n [q x m ; l u j y e o n / x t z U r s m ; t a e j z i o u q i & m e , a j r t w i ; w i t o t r w i y c x m ; & ? a ' o c r s m ; r e m c l u & o n t m P m y i r s m ; j z p l u j c i ; a l u m i j z p a y o n /

- 2/ v u c o a b m w o n / E i i a w m o v i w i ; j y n w i ; & v u e u u i t i t m ; p r s m ; E i & w y z l w u x e ; c y E i j c i ; a l u m i j z p o n / o a b m r w a c s / t a l u m i ; r m E i i a w m w i ; t u s k ; r 0 i o n v u e u u i t z r s m ; & l u l y ; 4 i ; w u v n ; w & m ; 0 i t i t m ; o ; j c i ; u a w m i ; q x m ; j c i ; a l u m i j z p o n / x o w \ t q t & E i i a w m o n 4 i ; w u u , p m ; j y a e j c i ; r & u ? 4 i ; w t a y : w i t i t m ; o ; r r s m ; j y l u i a e o n [a x m u j y x m ; o n / x o w \ t j r i w i E i i a w m \ t i t m ; o ; j c i ; u w & m ; 0 i r r & / x o w o n 4 i ; w x e ; c y x m ; o n o u q i & m e , a j r a ' o r s m ; t w u v n ; E i i a w m \ v y i e ; a q m i w r s m ; t w i ; j z n p r ; v u & l u o n u a w l & o n / y n m a & ? u e ; r m a & ; a p m i a & m u r r s m ; E i v l c i a & ; p o n j y n o t u s ; j y v y i e ; r s m ; u a y ; p r ; l u o n t w u a l u m i v n ; x o w \ t i t m ; o ; j c i ; o n w & m ; 0 i o n [t c s k u v u c x m ; l u a y o n /

- 3/ t a j z r s m ; u v v r r n / j z p E i a c s & o n t a j z t c l u r m
 - » E i i a w m ? j r e r m p p w y (w y r a w m) ? & w y z l ?

- » w i ; & i ; o m ; v u e u u i t z l E i p p w y t z l t p n ; r s m ; ? v u e u u i a w m v e a & ; v y & m ; r t z U r s m ; ?
- » & m Z 0 w * P ; r s m ; ? r ; , p * P ; r s m ; ?
- » t l u r ; z u t z u o r m ; r s m ; ? t " u 1 2 P ; v y & m ; o r s m ; /

4/ w&m;0i r&

- » E i i a w m ? j r e r m p p w y (w y r a w m) ? & w y z l - E i i a w m o v i w & m ; 0 i r & o n t i t m ; o ; j c i ; u w i ; j y n E i t 0 r ; l i r ; c r ; r E i w n l i r r u x e ; o r ; & e t w u t o ; j y E i o n / j y n w i ; ? j y n y r & e p , w u v n ; E i i a w m r o m c c u m u , E i o n / p p w y E i & w y z l w o n E i i a w m \ t p w t y i ; r s m ; j z p l u o n t a v s m u w & m ; 0 i t i t m ; o ; j c i ; u w p 0 ; w n ; c y u i x m ; E i c i & & x m ; l u a y o n /
- » w i ; & i ; o m ; v u e u u i t z l E i p p w y t z l t p n ; r s m ; - t c l a o m w i ; & i ; o m ; v u e u u i t z l E i p p w y t z t p n ; r s m ; o n o u q i & m w i ; & i ; o m ; v r s k ; p r s m ; u u , p m ; j y a e l u o n t w u a l u m i w & m ; 0 i r & o n t i t m ; o ; j c i ; [o w r w E i o n / x t z U t p n ; r s m ; o n y n m a & ? u e ; r m a & ; a p m i a & m u r E i v l c r p a o m j y n o t u s ; j y v y i e ; r s m ; u x r & u l u o n t w u x t z l w \ t i t m ; o ; j c i ; r s m ; u w & m ; 0 i & j c i ; j z p o n [t c l u q x m ; l u o n /

w&m;0i r&

- » E i i a w m ? j r e r m p p w y (w y r a w m) ? & w y z l - E i i a w m w i ; t u s k ; r 0 i o n v u e u u i t z r s m ; u E i i a w m o n 4 i ; w u u , p m ; j y a e j c i ; r & [a x m u j y x m ; l u o n / E i i a w m t a e j z i E i i o m ; t m ; v ; w l \ o a b m w c i j y r u y i q i x m ; E i j c i ; r & o n t w u a l u m i v n ; E i i a w m \ t i t m ; o ; r o n t p 0 t l r w & m ; 0 i j c i ; r & [a 0 z e x m ; l u a y o n /
- » w i ; & i ; o m ; v u e u u i t z l E i p p w y t z l t p n ; r s m ; - x o w \ t i t m ; o ; j c i ; o n w & m ; r 0 i a c / t a l u m i ; r m x t z r s m ; u , p m ; j y v u & a e o n [q x m ; o n e , a j r r s m ; r m E i i a w m \ t p w t y i ; o m v i j z p o n / x t j y i v u e u u i t z r s m ; o n o u q i & m e , a j r a ' o t w i ; j y n o w r ' r u a & p p e p t & a & ; c s , w i a j m u c x m ; l u & o r s m ; r [w l u o n t w u v n ; x t z U r s m ; r m

w&m;r0i vac/

» &mZ0w*P;r;m; &P;r;m; - &mZ0w*P;r;m;
on u , u;p;y;m; twuom t i t m; o; jci; u
t o; j y uayon/ x t i y i xowon 4i; w
u , p m; j y v u & on [a< u; a l u m x m; on
Eiia& q i& m t o i; t 0 i; r m; \ o a b m w
c i j y r u & x m; j c i; r& u a c/

» &P;r;m; &P;r;m; &P;r;m; &P;r;m; &P;r;m;
- x v y&m; o r m; on 4i; w u , p m; j y x m; ?
t u m t u , a y; x m; on Eiia& t o i; t 0 i; w \
o a b m w c i j y r u & y i q i x m; E i j c i; r& u a c/

5/ ausmi; o m; ay: rwnly; ajzqy u v E i o n/

av u f e e;

- oice; pmyg talumi; t&mwu tajccly; azmjyyg
tipwu< & i; r m; u Z , m; \ o i a v s m a o m a e& m w i
jznpuygap/wp0; c i; jzpap? Epa , m u w p w j z p a p
v y a q m i y g a p/
- xZ , m; u j z n p u& m w i j r e m t w w o r i; y g t i z p t y u
t c l w u t a j c c í a j z q o r m; v n; & E i o n/ x o
t a j c c a j z q& m w i j p p w y u t c l y t j c m t m P m [o n
Z , m; u u w i c x m; o w r w E i r n j z p o n/

ta z r m;

Etia& vuP& q;	o m q i& t a z r m;
t c l y t j c m t m P m (q; j z w c u c r w c i; r m;)	t p; & w&m; ½; r m;
w&m; 0 i t i t o c i; u wp0; w n; c l y u i x m; j c i; (monopoly of legitimate violence) (t i t m; o; r r m;)	& p p w y
Eiia& t i p w u< & i; r m; t a y i; t p (0 e a q m i r r m; a y; p r; j c i;)	a q; ½; r m; ! p m l u n w u r m; ! a u sm i; r m; E i w u o v r m; /

၎င်းခဏ်းမင်းမဲ့ဝါဒ၊ နိုင်ငံတော်တူ၍

လိုအပ်သလော

တပု/ဝါဒပု

-]ri;r0g' [on a0g [m& \ teu t"ym , u
p0; p m; a z m x w y g a p/
- ausmi; o m; w \ ajzqc; u r m; u o i y e; a y: w i
a& o m; a z m i y a y; y g/
- oice; p m (4.1.3) y g t a l u m i; t& m w u a v v m
z w ½ a p l y; a usmi; o m; w \ a j z u m; a j m q c u r m; E i
u u n r& ? r& q e; p p a y; y g/

pa o m ta z r m;

ri;r0g' (anarchism) [on Eiia w m& j c i; u
q e u i o n 0 g' w p& y j z p o n/ u r m E i i a& E i
v r a& q i& m j y ó e m& y r m; j z p& j c i; r m
t p; & t m P m E i t& i; & i p e p w a l u m i j z p& o n
[v n; a0z e x m; l u o n/ q; j z w c u w i; u
j y n o r m; u w u ½ u j y v y o i a l u m i; r i; r0g'
w u c , x m; l u a y o n/

အထူးအရေးကြီးမှု

- **t z l r s m ; z l i y ; a r ; c e ; w u a q ; a E ; a j z q y g a p /**
- **x a q ; a E ; a j z q c u r s m ; u t w e ; o w i j y a j y m q y g a p /**

ဗုဒ္ဓဗျာဓိတရား

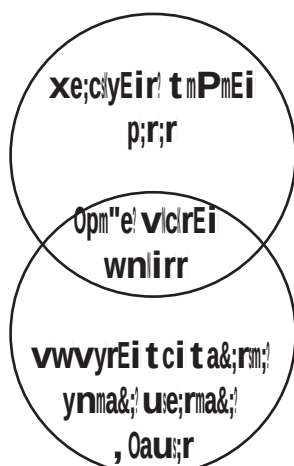
ausmi;om;rsm; \ tajzay:v u í u vEi on/

၁၃၆၆

- **tzU_{sm};zUly; pu0i;Z , m; (venn diagram)**
**wpc jy\vyygap/ xpu0i;Z , m; \ pu0i; **
jynobuwi jynow \ vtycurs_{sm}; jznpuLy;
tjc_m;pu0i;wpzuwi Eiiawm \ vtycurs_{sm};u
**jznpuygap/ xaemu jynowEi Eiiawmw **
ye;wir_{sm};twu aem uxypu0i;Z , m;wpc xyr
jy\vyygap/
 - **xo | jy\vy&mw i tcutc&ygu atmuyg**
Oyrmr_{sm}; twi; a&;qjyoay;Eirn/ x|tw
atmuyg tcurs_{sm}; uyg &i;vi;yg&ygap/
- » **Eiiawmr_{sm}; &ywn&e rn onw v tyrn?**
- » **Eiiawmr_{sm};r rn onw u t_m;oecepu**
azmaqmiay;oion?
- » **jynor_{sm}; &ywn&e rn onw v tyrn?**
- » **jynor_{sm};taezi rn onw twu t_m;xw**
B u ky; oion/

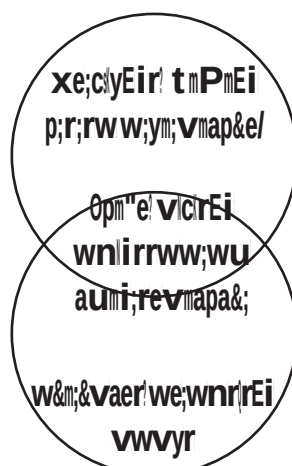
ආයුර්වේදයේ ප්‍රධාන අංගය වන්නේ

Eiiawm \ v tycursm;



inyow\ v tycursm;

Eiiaw^m \ ye;wirsm;

jynow\ ye;wirsm;

၄.၂ အမျိုးသားအရပ်ရပ်နှင့် အမျိုးသားရေးဝါဒ

၄.၂.၁ အမျိုးသားအရပ်ရပ်

အမျိုးသားရေးဝါဒ

-]tr<om;wp&y} [on a0g [m& \ teut"ym , u
p0;pm; azm xwygap/
- au<smi;om;w\ ajzq<ur<sm;u oiye;ay:wi
a&;om; azm jay;yg/
- oice;pm (4.2.1) yg taumi;t&mwu av v m
zw 1/2 apy; au<smi;om;w\ ajzum;ajm q<ur<sm;Ei
uunr&? r& qe;ppay;yg/

အမျိုးသားရေးဝါဒ

tr<om; wp&y (nation) on wn on
, 0au<r? b m o m p u m ;? ori;aem ucw\ r(a0
u s i o ;a o m t o i ;t 0 i ;u u , p m ;j y l a y o n /
tr<om;wp&y on e , ajra'owp&ytwi;
twwu &ywn &ioeav& luly; Eiia&;
ye;wir<sm;Ei tu<p;ym;wlvn; xywnpm
yiqixm;av&luon/

av u fce

- **vr;pr;sm;Ei tr;om;w\ vuPm&yr;sm;t&azm;yyg Z, m;u jznpu ygap/ wp0;c;i;jz pap? Epa, muwpw jz pap vyaqm i ygap/**
- **xZ, m;wi] tlrwr; } or [w] tlrwr;r [w [í yi;jcm; ovrwy gap/**

ta z r

	၎င်း (Ethnic Group)	နိုင်ငံ (Nation)
, Oau;r? b m ompum; Ei ori;w wn jci; & ^r&	tlrwr;	tlrwr;r [w
Eiia&qi&m ye;wir;sm;Ei tu;w&m;wwn jci; & ^r&	tlrwr;r [w	tlrwr;

aq a E q u

- **Epa, muwpw jz pap? t z l v u jz pap ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajz q y gap/**
- **xajz q c u r s m; u t z l v u w i j y a j m q y gap/**

pyaon ta z r

1/ **ajz q y t r r; r; & E i o n /**

2/ **u&i? uci? y t 0 w o n t r; o m; & y r; s m; j z p l u o n / x o w o n o u q i & m t r; o m; t & y & y t v u w n o n , O a u; r? b m o m p u m; ? o r i; a e m u c w u r a 0 y i q i x m; l u a y o n / x l t w e , a j r a ' o w p & y t w i; t w w u & y w n l u l y; u , y i t y c y c i? t c y t j c m t m P m p o n E i i a & y e; w i r; s m; u v n; w n l u o n u a w l & a y o n / u & i? u c i? y t 0 w o n v r; s; p r; s m; j z p l u a y o n / t a l u m i; r m t r; s; o m; w p & y \ t p w t y i; r s m; j z p l u í j z p o n / x r o m r u x v r; s; p r; s m; t w i; w i y e; w i r w? t u s; p; y m; r w n l u o n t y p i , t r; s; r; s; u j y m; v u & a y o n /**

၄.၂.၂ လူမျိုးစုခွဲခွဲရာလက္ခဏာနှင့်

နိုင်ငံသားခွဲခွဲရာလက္ခဏာ

ta u o fce;pm

- **]Ei i o m; j z p j c i; } E i] v r; s; p j z p j c i; } w t e u r n o n u y r t a & y g o n? r n o n a l u m i j z p o n u a q; a E; y g a p / 2 0; w o r [w t z l v u v y a q m i y g a p /**
- **x l a e m u w p w e; v; t a e j z i a q; a E; a y; y g /**
- **a u s m i; o m; w \ a j z q c u r s m; u o i y e; a y; w i a & o m; a z m j y a y; y g /**
- **o i c e; p m (4.2.1) y g t a l u m i; t & m w l u a v v m z w 1/2 a p l y; a u s m i; o m; w \ a j z l u m; a j y m q c u r s m; E i u u n r & ? r & q e; p p a y; y g /**

av u fce

- wp0;c i;jz pap? Epa , m uwpw jz pap azmjyyg pu m;p wu Z , m;wi jz npuygap/

ta z r

	vr;qi&m vuP	Eiion;qi&m vuP
taicc tauni;&yrm;	ar;z m;con vr toi; t0i; tay. taiccon	Eiion;jzpci; aywi taiccon/
wez;r m; &&yiqiy	½;&m"av' , Oau;r' b mow&m;	Eiion;qi&m wez;r m;

» xvr;p (o) Eiion;qi&m vuP m&yrm; u
rrw twu ta&ygon [c , x m;&on
tauni;&i;rsm;? ponw jzpluon/

ys v n o; o y c f

- au sm i;om;w \ vr;p Ei tr;om;qi&m u , yi
vu P m&yrm;u p0;pm; taiccy; ar;ce;wu
ajzqygap/
- a t m uygw r vyie;wpc a&;cs , aq mi&uyg/
(u) tzU rsm;zUay;ly; au sm i;om;w \ tjrirm;u
aq;aE; zv , ygap/
(o)
(c) au sm i;om;w \ u , yi tjrirm;u rrw \
rrwr; pm tywi a&;om; x m;&ygap/
(o)
(*) x vu P m&yrm; tauni; pmwr;wpy'
a&;om; jy/pygap/
- au sm i;om;w \ pmwr;rsm; uppaq; t rway;&mwi
a t m uyg t c s u rsm;u aocsm&i; v i;p m
em; v n x m;r&? r& pppEirn/
» rrw vr;p qi&m vuP m \ p½uob m0
tcUwr m rnonw jzpon?
» rrw Eiion;qi&m vuP m \ p½uob m0
tcUwr m rnonw jzpluon?
» x vu P m (2) &y \ p½uob m0wr m wn l ur
&on or [w u jym;r&on?
» x vu P m (2) &y teu rnonu yr ta&ygon
on [vucx m;on?

တရားဝင်စာချုပ်

-]tr;om;a&)} [on|a0g[m&\ teut"ym,|u
p0;p; azmxwygap/
- au;om;w\| ajzqc;ur;u| oiye;ay:wi
a&;om; azmijay;yg/
- oice;p (4.2.3) yg ta|umi;t&mw|u| avvm
zw½aply;au;om;w\| ajz|um;ajymqc;ur;Ei
uunr&? r& qe;ppay;yg/

နိဂုံးချုပ် အကျဉ်းချုပ်

- » rrw\ ouqi&mtoi;t0i;tay: av;p;
wez;xm;r? opmapmixe;rpon|pw"mwwwu
xi[yvu&on c, cur;? t , tqrm;Ei
vyaqmicur;/

vyie;rm;

- `azmjyyg vuPm&yrs;u ] trsk;om;Eiiawm}`
`jzpon? ]Eiiawmtom;ay; trsk;om;Eii}`
`jzponu t ajccly;Z , m; \ oiavsmao mae&mwii`
`jznpu ygap/`

കാഴ്ച

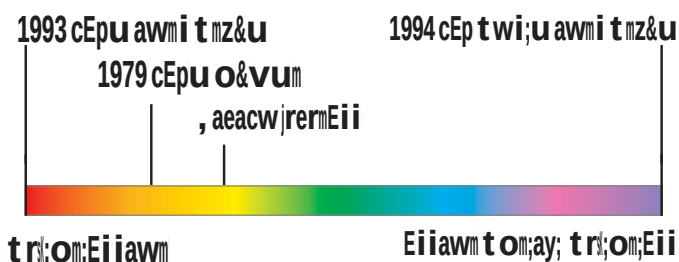
	(nation - state)	(state-nation)
Eiiawm q i & m p ½ u vu P m	1	6
, Oau ; r	9	4
c xua & ; y w r m ; (secessionist parties)	3	7
Eiio m ; q i & m p ½ uvu P m	8	2
o p m a p m i x e ; r	5	10

» 1944 - 45 zu qpqe u si awm v ea& ;?
 » 1946 jynwi ; pp?
 » 1946 - 47 yi v n v mc?
 » 1948 Armjyn vwvya& ;?
 » 1948 wi ; & i ; om ; ven ; pr sm ; r [mrwzljci ; ?
 » 1994 - 95]reyav m} \ twuEi t u s?
 » 2012 A' b m o mEi | rwq v ir sm ; t l u m ;
 ta& ; tci ; /

၁၃၂၆

- **wp0;c*s*i;jz**pap? Epa , m uwpwjz**pap** p*m*r*s*uEm
(25 r 27) wi yg&on jzp&yav v*m*c*s*u*r*sm;u
jyev n o;oyygap/
- **x**aem u azmjyyg a&m ip0r:0;wi r n on
wi;jynu c:xm;owrwrnu q;jzwygap/

உய்யுதல் தாழ்வுதல்



vyie;km;

- **pmrsuEm (202 r 205) wi yg&on jzpp0jyZ , m;u
||u n^{1/2} o;oyygap/**
- **wp0;c*s*i;jzap? Ep0;wpwjzap? t z||v u jzap
rn on | jzp&y rsm;u] t r s(;om;a&;0g ' } **
vUaqmrall u m i | jzp&on u o;oyygap/

உய்யாமை தாழ்மை;

- » 1885 ww , t *vy - Armpy?
- » 1920 wu o v oyw?
- » 1930 wArm t pn; t ½; zUpn; jci;?
- » 1930-31 q&mp yeuer?
- » 1936 'w , ajrm u w u o v au sm i; o m; r sm; oyw?
- » 1938 (1300) jyn t a&; awmy?
- » 1942 - 45 *yew or; yuici;?

၄.၂.၄ အမျိုးသားရေးဝါဒ အမျိုးအစားများ

တရားဝင်ရေး

- ar;ce;rsm;u aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- au sm i;om;w\ ajzqc:ur sm;u oiye;ay:wi a&;om; azmjyay;yg/
- oice;pm(4.2.4)yg talumi; t&mwu avvm zw½ aply; au sm i;om;w\ ajz lum;ajm qc:ur sm;Ei uunr&? r& qe;ppygap/

ပုပ္ပာဝေ တရား

- » vr;ptajcyl tr;om;a&0g' - vr;pp½u vuPm&yu tajcon tr;om;a&0g'?
- » tpe;a&mu tr;om;a&0g' - rrw\ t mPmyipr e , y , u cxiwwon tr;om;a&0g'?
- » a&;½;p tr;om;a&0g' - tjc m;aom , Oau;rrsm;u aygi;pn;ici; (integration) Ei y;aygi;ay;rr&v|i Eyuyvaom0g'?
- » bma&; tajcyl tr;om;a&0g' - bma&; vuPm&yu tajcon tr;om;a&0g'?
- » Ei iom; tajcyl tr;om;a&0g' - Ei iom; vuPm&y (0g) Ei iom; jzpci;u tajcon tr;om;a&0g'?

ရောမာ&&m

- jrerma&&m) yg talumi; t&mwu avvm zw½aply; em;rv nonwu &i;vi; ajm jay;yg/

အဂ္ဂါဒေဝ

- tzlv u jzpap? t we; taez i jzpap azmjyyg ar;ce;u aq;aE; ajzqygap/

ပုပ္ပာဝေ တရား

- တရားဝင်ရေးဝါဒ အမျိုးအစားများ**
- » pn;v;ru ay;pr;apon l/
 - » vwajrmurtwu t m; xwu;yr;vmapon l/
 - » zEyr taygi;u we;vewu xwvmapon l/
- တရားဝင်ရေးဝါဒ အမျိုးအစားများ**
- » wp0;Eiwp0;?wpzEi wpz lum; y#yur sm; u zew;ay:aygu vmapon l/

- » vr; a&;cjc m;rEi vr;jc m;w t ay: al um u ½u re;w;pwr sm; ar;zm;ay;on l/
- » t lur;zurr sm;? ppyr sm; t xyi ay:aygu v m apEi on l/

(Avciya t m i q e ; \ r & i ; t * v y r e c e ; y i a u m u E w c : u)

(Original Text)

I recognize both the virtues and limitations of pure nationalism, I love its virtues, I don't allow myself to be blinded by its limitations, though I knew that it is not easy for the great majority of any nation to get over these limitations. In so far as nationalism encourages us to love our people and love others, or at least encourages us not to hate others, there I am completely with nationalism. In so far as nationalism inculcates in us a sense of national and social justice which calls upon us to fight any system that is oppressive or tyrannical both in our country and the world, there I am completely with nationalism. I hate Imperialism whether British or Japanese or Burmese.

(b m o n j y e c : u)

pprew tr;om;a&0' m tui;w&m;a&m tiyptentq maw y &w, qwm u uleawm vucw, / tr;om;a&0' & tui;w&m; awu uleawm tae jrwEwez; x m; yw, / 'ayrvn; tr;om;a&0' & tiyptentq mawu ruu, y l vucz qwm uawm v;0 rjzpEiyb; / b, Eiim&w b, vr;u;rq 'q;u;awu auvm;z rv, b; qwmuvn; uleawm em;vn x m; yw, /

tr;om;a&;vqwtc;u, tr;ucp&omru tjc m; oawuvn; arwm x m; w ten; q; a 'lopwrym; apw tr;om;a&;r; u uleawm axmucw, / tr;om; xu;twi; vtzt pn;twi;]'r} u apnix e; aply;]t"r}u qeuiwe; veapw tr;om;a&;r; u o m vucEir, / e , c; p; rwm uawm u i n r u r e ; u ; w , / Awo y jz p z p * y e j z p z p A r m y j z p z p e , c; p; r w m u a w m w e ; v e & m y /

၄.၂.၅ လူမျိုးစုအခြေပြု အမျိုးသားရေးဝါဒ

တမ္ပဝါဒ

1/]vr;ptajcy\ tr;om;a&0g'} [on a0g [m& \
teu t"ym , u p0;pm; azm xwygap/

2/ ar;ce;wu aq;aE; ajzqygap/

- au sm i;om;w\ ajzqcursm;u oiye;ay:wi a&;om; azm jay;yg/
- oice;pm (4.2.5) yg taumi;t&mwu avvm zw½aply; au sm i;om;w\ ajzum;ajym qcursm;Ei uunr&? r& qe;ppay;yg/

ပုပ္ဖဝါဒ

1/ vr;pp½uvuPm&yu tajcon tr;om;a&0g'u]vr;ptajcy\ tr;om;a&0g'} [ac:qon/ xtr;om;a&0g'won vr;p wpp\ trwoauwrm;? ori;aemucEi ½&m , Oaus;rwu to;jyv u axmucr&&t mi aqmi&uwwuayon/

အဂ္ဂါဒ

- tz\vuizpap? t we;t aeziizpap azmjyyg ar;ce;u aq;aE; ajzqygap/

ပုပ္ဖဝါဒ

rxiyg/ xvyaqmicu u zEyrrsm;? apmum; tEi uirrm;Ei y#yur sm; jzpay:vmaprn jzpon/ xiygon/ vr;r; bu;p;vu&on , Oaus;r wp&yatmuwi pn;v;aom wi;jynwp&y ay:xe;vmaprn jzpaomalumi jzpon/

အဂ္ဂါဒ

- t z\vuizpap wpwe;v; t aeziizpap ar;ce;wu aq;aE; ajzqygap/

ပုပ္ဖဝါဒ

1/ tpe;a&mutr;om;a&0g'on re;w;rrsm;? vr;a&; cjc m;rrsm;u ay:ayguvmapEion/ xltji t lur;zurrsm;u jzpy m;vmaply; vltcita&; csl;azm urrm;t x ay:ayguvmapEiayon/ rrw\ vr;ptay:wi tjc m;owr xyg; aEmi , uvu&on [ouqi&m toi;t0i; acgi;aqmijzpowu jynowu pn;½; or;oi;on tcgr;Ei? rrw\ e , ajryip;ru cxi&e rzprae vtyon [em;oi;on tcgr;wwi x csl;azm urrm;u awjri&Eiayon/

2/ xy#yur sm;on tp&rm;tay:wi en;vr;r; pzi rirrouizpapEiayon/ xtcut& twutctz\sm;onvn; tr;om;tqi Eiia&wi yg0iywouEilujci; r&awmac/ tr;om;a&;alumiay:ayguvmapEiayon/ qExwazmrrrm;? t"u½P;rm;u Eiia&; rirrourrsm;u ay:ayguvmapEiayon/ tx;ojzi &rm;u t lur;zuEyuyon tcgr;wi yr q;½m;wwon/ xxuq;on tajctaer;wi tpe;a&mutr;om;a&0g'on jynwi;pprm;? t lur;zuwucurrsm;? vr;a&; y#yur sm;Ei vr;o0; owjzwrsm;t xyi jzpy m; ay:ayguvmapEiayon/

၄.၂.၆ နိုင်ငံသားအခြေပြု အမျိုးသားရေးဝါဒ

အုပ်စုစာအုပ်

- ar;ce;wu aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- ausmi;om;w\ ajzqcursm;u oiye;ay:wi
a&;om; azmjyay;yg/
- oice;pm (4.2.6) yg talumi;t&mwu avvm
zw½aply;ausmi;om;w\ ajzlum;ajymqcursm;Ei
uunr&? r& qe;ppay;yg/

နိဂုံးဝင် အုပ်စု

- 1/ Eiiom;tajcy\ tr;om;a&0g'onra0uio;vu
&onEiiom;qi&m wezrm;wi tajccaeayon/
x0g'wonEiiawwi; r(a0uio;&m wezrm;u
to;cy; axmucr&&atmi u(yr;luayon/
- 2/ Eiiom;tajcy\ tr;om;a&0g'onrrwar;zn;con
toi;t0i;r&&aom p½uvuPm tay:wi
tajccci;r[w/ xltw vr;pwpywn;\
½&m"av? ,0aus;r or[w bompum;w
tay:wi tajccrxm;&acs/ Eiiom;tajcy\
tr;om;a&0g'on Eiiawwi; r(a0uio;&m
wezrm; tay:wiom tajccaeayon/

aq;aE;ou

- oice;pm (4.2.6 - u) yg taumi;t&mwu avvm zw½ygap/
- tzlvuizpap? t we;t aeziizpap Eiiom;Ei Eia&;qi&m tcita&;rsm;u pm&i;jypa&;om;ygap/

pyaon tazr;

- » ray;ci?
- » Eia&;qi&m nr ru cpm;yici?
- » a&;aumuywi yg0i , OlyiEici?
- » vwvypm ajmqci?
- » pn;½;oi;zci?
- » pme , Zi; vwvyici?
- » cjc;m;rrsm;r ui;a0;ci/

aq;aE;ou

- oice;pm (4.2.6 - c) yg taumi;t&mwu avvm zw½ygap/
- tzlvuizpap? t we;t aeziizpap ar;ce;wu aq;aE; ajzqygap/

pyaon tazr;

Eiiom;tajcyl tr;om;a&;0g'on rra0uio;vu &on Eiiom;qi&m wez;rsm;wi tajcceaon/ xwez;rsm;u rwuiym;on Eia&;toi;t0i;rsm; twi;pn;v;rEi oabmxm;u;r[aom pwxm; rsm;u ar;zsm;ay:aygu vmaprn jzpon/ xtiyi Eiiom;tajcyl tr;om;a&;0g'u rnon vr;pr jzpygap Eiiom;t m;v;u tcita&;wrpm ay;pr;xm;ayon/ xolay;pr;xm;jci;jzicjc;m;rrsm;? Eivri;xu jyr rrrsm;alumil y#yu jzpy;m;Eiacs en;yg;vmapayrn/

xtr;om;a&;0g'on twwu rla0 yiqixm; luon Eia&;qi&m tipwusl;i;rsm;Ei Eia&; uio;rw tay:wivn; tajcceaayon/ xtcuwwu jynowu pn;v;apon? xtw rrw , OwrEi Eia&;twi;yg0irwuyay;pr;Ei luon/ xtiyi y#yursm;u Oya'abmi twi;r rlrww? at;t;c;r;c;r; ajz&i;aprnvn; jzpayon/

vyis;rm;

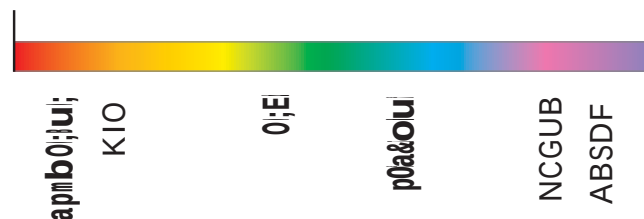
- 1/ Epa , m uwpwizpap? tzlvuizpap pmr;uEm (206 r 213) wi yg&on vy&;aqmi&uorsm; pm&i;yg vyaqmi o 6 0;u a&;cs , aply; azmjyyg a&mip0r;0;wi csxm;owrwygap/
- xolowrw&mwiv y*vrsm;a&m? tzt p n;rsm; uyg a&;cs , Eilurn/

pyaon tazr;

xolowrw&mwiv;00 ó reueon tajz [í r&/ pae&mw i Oyrmtaeziom jyoxm;jci; jzply; tjrit , tquvonvn; &Eion/

xol vyaqmi&mwiausmi;om;rsm;u aq;aE; jii;cygap/ vyaqmicu\ t"u0;wncurm rrw\ ajzqcursm;twu taxmutxm;? tcutvu cicivv azmjy ajzqwwap&eom jzpon/

vr;p t ajcyl tr;om;a&;0i' Eiiom;tajcyl tr;om;a&;0i'



- 2/ xpm&i;wiryg&on tjcm;aom Eia&;acgi;aqmirms; uvn; a&;cs , ly; csxm; ovrwygap/
- ausmi;om;w jypxm;on pm&i;u tjcm;aom tzl rsm;Ei zv , aq;aE;ygap/ xjypxm;csursm; wnr& r&u qe;ppygap/
- wpwe;v; taezi ovrwa&;qxm;on a&mip0r;0;u pm&u u;wp&uwi azmjya&;om;ly; pmoice; e&wicswqx m;&Eirnvn; jzpon/ xjypxm;csursm;u aemiwi vtyov xyr jznpu Eilurn jzpon/
- 3/ pmr;uEm (202 r 205) wi yg&on jzpp0jyZ , m;u lun½ o;oyygap/
- ja&mip0jyr;0;} avuice;yg jzp&y rsm;Ei csex; o;oyygap/ tzlvu? or[w wpwe;v; taezi vyaqmiygap/
- xjzp&y rsm;on Eiiom;tajcyl tr;om;a&;0g'Ei ouqion? or[w vr;p t ajcyl tr;om;a&;0g'

ආයුර්වේදයේ ප්‍රධාන අංගය වන්නේ

- » 1885 ww , t*vy - Armpy?
- » 1920 wu o v oyw?
- » 1930 wArm t pn; t ½; zlpn; jci;?
- » 1930-31 q&mp yeuer?
- » 1936 'w , ajrmu wu o vausmi; om; rsm; oyw?
- » 1938 (1300) jyn t a&; awmy?
- » 1942 - 45 *yewlor; yujci;?
- » 1946 jynwi; pp?
- » 2012 A' b m o m Ei rwq v irsm; t llum; y#yu
jzprrrsm;/

- **azmjygg t q t r e w u zw½ygap/**
- **em;rvnonw/ &ygu &i;v i; jyoay;yg/**
- **wp0;c i;jzpap? twvuizpap rnon t q t r e l r m;
u v r s l;p t a j c j y l t r s l; o m;a&0g' jzpon?
rnonu E i i o m;t a j c j y l t r s l; o m;a&0g'
jzponu c i c m; o w r w y g a p/**

வரி:பதாதித கரி:பதாதித - 1 4 6 8

» x0g'on t p;&Ei wi;&i;om; t zlrsm; t lum;
v ueu u i y#yur sm; jzpy m;&jci; \
t alumi;&i; wp&yv n; jzpayon/

ysvno;oy6f; -

88;06;a&; aznaqm&S Oya'rm;

1/ azmjyyg Oya'rm;wi rnonu vrsl;ptajcyk
trsl;om;a&;0g' jzponrnonuEiion; tajcyk
trsl;om;jzponu cjc; ovrwygap/ wp0;cs; i;
jzpa? Epa , m uwpwjzpa vyaqmiygap/

8;pyaom tazrm;

vrsl;ptajcyk t8;0;a&;0' - 2? 4? 5? 8? 10? 12/

Eiion; tajcyk t8;0;a&;0' - 1? 3? 6? 7? 9? 11/

2/ xOya'wu vrsl;a&; y#yur sm; umu , &mEi
ajz&i;&mwi to;wnru tajccly; tqi
ovrwygap/ tzlrm; zUly; vyaqmiygap/

- xo vyaqmi&mwi ausmi;om;rm;twu
tcutc &aeygu Oya'wp&y (or[w)
Ep&yu 0;pmavvm o;oyaply; xOya'rm; \
y#yuwtay: oua&muruaq;aE;ygap/
Oyrm -

1/ ausi;rm;Ei wuovrm;tm;v;wi vrsm;p\
bmompum;jzion to;jy oilum;&rn/

- » xOya'u usevrsl;prsm;u xcuapEion/
xowxwi vrsm;p\ bmompum;u ur;ur;
uiui rajmqEior sm; tajrmutr sm; &Eion/
xtiyi 4i;w\ bmompum; aysuu , om;rn
ab;u v n; p; 1/2 vmluaprn/

wpzuwivn; bmompum;wpcwn;uom
vwi; to;jy ajmqvmEiuly; quqa&;u yr
acsmarUvmaprn jzpon/

3/ tzlrm; zUygap/ xaemu trsl;om;pn;v;r
aqmilu0;ay;Eirn Oya' (3)&ywu a&;cs , pm&i;
jyipygap/

- xOya'rm; ta&;yg&? to;0i&on talumi;&i;
wu azmjyygap/
- xo jyp&mwi ay;xm;on Oya'rm;a&m? rrw/
u , yi Oya'rm;uyg yaumi;rnxiv|i
to;jyEion/
- xjy/pxm;on Oya'rm;u twe;o wijy
ajmqygap/

- wpwe;v; taejzi oabmwowrwxm;on
trsl;om;pn;v;r aqmilu0;ay;Eiaom Oya'
(3) &y u v n; a&;qjyply; pmoice;e&wi
cwqxm;&Eirn jzpon/

vye;rm; - eno v; r apwya;

• azmjyyg pmy'u avvm zw½ygap/
em;rvnonwu&i;vi; jyoay;yg/

1/ wp0;ci;tajzi pmy'wi wijyxm;on
tptp0u vucobmwjci;&? r&u q;jzwygap/

• xol q;jzw&mw i t;awm i rucwp0; \ ae&mr
q;jzwygap/

• ausmi;om;w\ xijricur;sm;? t , tqr;sm;u
rwom;xm;ygap/

2/ atmuyg tzlav;z\teur ausmi;om;w\
u , yi , luncur;sm;? t , tqr;sm;t&wpzlw
yg0iay;yg/

(*) *g&0w&m; ygw (, Oau;raygi;p0g')

(C) t*vyumu , a&; titm;p (tpe;a&mu
tr;om;a&; 0g')

(i) t;vawmi; vrt oi;tzu (Eiiom;tajciy
tr;om;a&;0g')

(p) ½;&mlAwo (a&;&p tr;om;a&;0g')

3/ tzlwpzp taeji x tptp0tay: rno wijye
rnu q;jzwygap/

• xol wijye&mw i -

» tzl taeji jzpoi on [yazm vucxm;on
tptp0wp&y?

» x tptp0u taumi t x nazm&een;AsL [m
wp&y?

» rnon talumi;&i;w alumi x tptp0u
uio;oialumi;?

» tjcmaom Oyrmjzp&yrm;Ei ypw tajtaersm;
ponwu xnoi;yg&ygap/

4/ tzu tci;ci;lum; aq;aE; jii;crwp&y
jy\vygyap/

» xol vyaqmi l u&mw i rrw tzu \ ajz&i;r
ypu toiavsmq;jzpalumi; taxmutxm;
ci vpmjzi wijyygap/

» x tw tjcmaom tzi rsm;r rno wijvrmn
u v n; u w i p0;pm;xm;aply; weije
ajmqEi ap&etwu jyi q i xm;&ygap/

» ygwwpygwpr u , pm;jy\ajmq aq;aE;rno
o;0;u a&;c , xm;&ygap/

» aq;aE;jii;crpwion tci gwi tzu wpzly;r

wpzly;ajmq&rn jzpon/ tzu (u) r
yxr0;q; u , pm;jy\ajmq or (2) repce
0;pm ajmqygap/ ly;r tzu(c)? (*)? (C)
ponjzi wijy ajmqygap/

» xuol tztm;v; \ yxrq; u , pm;jy\ajmq
or;sm; wijyaq;aE;ly;ygu 'w , ajrmu
ajmq or;sm;r wp0;v i (2) repce
wpzly;wpzly;quvu ajmqygap/

» xajmqcursm; jy\vyaeon tce twi;
tzlwpzlp rww , ajrmu u , pm;jy\ajmq
or;sm;on tjcmaom tzi rsm;r ajmqcu rsm;u
aocmyiEipm em;axmi xm;&rn jzpon/
orvn; x tcur;sm;u tajccl; cuu vuu
wijy ajmqEi&rn jzpon/

» xaq;aE;ajmq r rsm; t m;v;ly;q;ygu
taumi;q;? toiavsmq;aom tptp0wp&yu
rc q;jzwygap/

y;v n o; oyo;

1/ txuyg aq;aE;jii;crty;wi x tptp0tay:
xm;&on ausmi;om;w\ rvxijricur;sm;
ajmi;vr&? r&u qe;ppygap/ rnon talumi;
alumi ajmi;v &onu v n; ar;jre; ay;yg/

2/ tce; (3) wi yg&on juEyw\ \ 0g'} u jye v n
l un½ygap/ (pmr uEm (51 r 67) wwi yg&on/)

• txuyg aq;aE;jii;cr u ausmi;om;w\ , ci
xm;&con 0g' rsm;u ajmi;v p0;pm;o;oyrapci;
&? r&rno rny ajmi;vom;apcon ponw
twu ar;jre; aq;aE;ay;yg/

• atmuygvye;p0wr wpcu a&;c , vyaqmi
ygap/

(u) tzi rsm;z u jzpap? wpwe;v; taeji jzpap
ausmi;om;w\ tjr rsm;u aq;aE;zv , ygap/
(or [w)

(c) ausmi;om;w\ u , yi tjr rsm;u rrw \
rwwr; pm tywi a&;om;xm;&ygap/

၄.၃ အခန်း(၄) ဩစတြေးလျန်များ

၁.၃.၁ ခုနစ်

- jzp&yav vmc:uw|u av vm o; oyaply; em;rv nonwu &i;vi; ajymjyay;yq/
- wp0;c:i;jzpap? Epa , m uwpwjzpap ar;ce:w|u aq;aE; ajzqygap/

၂.၃.၁ ခုနစ်

1/ awmitmz&u -

- » yg vretwi; u , pm;jy/ yg0iEici twu y#yu jzpy;m; jci;?
- » t , t q rsm;alum i y#yujzpy;m; jci;? (tyygwu pep? cjc;m; zEyrsm; Ei v r; a&; t & n r rsm; t lum; y#yu)
- » lir; cr; a&; ^w&m; & vaerw|twu y; aygi; vyaqmi jci; (t om; a&m i Ei iom; rsm;? tE , vr; rsm; Ei vrn; w t lum; & pn; v; r)/

၃.၃.၁ -

- » t , t q rsm;alum i y#yujzpy;m; jci;? (Ei iom; t m; v; \ ½; o; b m ompum; o wrw jci; Ei ven; p wr; vrsm; \ ½; & m b m ompum; Ei , Oau; r rsm;? ven; p t ci ta&; rsm; t lum; & y#yu)
- » t ci t vr; alum i y#yujzpy;m; jci;? (u , yi tycy ci? b m ompum; qi&m ven; p t ci ta&; rsm; Ei Ei i a&; vr; r; r? tycy r t m P m ponw t lum; & y#yu)
- » lir; cr; a&; Ei b m ompum; qi&m ven; pw \ t ci ta&; rsm; ^u , yi tycy ci t xu ta vsm u &&apa&; w|twu y; aygi; aqmi & u jci; (wr; v vr; prsm;? zu' & , vyw? Bandarana ike - be' & m Eu Ei Chelvanayakam - cAee&m ue w t lum; y; aygi; r)

2/ awmitmz&u - vr; p t a j c y | t r ; o m ; a & ; j z p o n / (v r ; a & ; u t a j c c o n E i i a & ; u p & y r s m ; j z p o n / r a 0 u i o ; o n E i i o m ; q i & m w e z ; r s m ; E i v u P m & y r s m ; u t a j c c i ; r & a c ; /)

- » Ei iom; t a j c y | t r ; o m ; a & ; j z p o n / (t y y g w u t p ; & u a w m v e & e t w u t o m ; a & m i & Ei iom; rsm;? tE , vr; rsm; Ei vrn; w t lum; &

pn;v;r)

၃.၃.၁ - vr; p t a j c y | t r ; o m ; a & ; (q i [m v E i w r ; v w t l u m ; y # y u r s m ; o n E i i o m ; v u P m & y a l u m i r [w ? v r ; p v u P m & y a l u m i o m j z p o n /)

3/ awmitmz&u - rx iyg/ awmitmz&u tyygwu tycy r o n v r ; a & ; c j c m ; r u t a j c c x m ; l y ; r r w r r s m ; b u ; p ; v s & o n [½ j r i o ; o y x m ; l u o n / v r n ; awmitmz&u o m ; w l o n v r a & ; ? E i i a & ; E i p ; y m ; a & ; w | t & c j c m ; r r s m ; c p m ; c l u & o n / ၃.၃.၁ - rx iyg/ w r ; v w o n r r w r r s m ; u c g ; p n ; c c l u & l y ; b m o p u m ; q i & m t c i t a & ; r s m ; u v n ; c p m ; & & c i r & l u [q E i o n / w r ; v w \ b m o p u m ; u ½ ; o ; t j z p t o ; j y | E i j c i ; r & u x o w \ t c i t a & ; r s m ; u x y g ; a o m r w & m ; r r s m ; a y : x e ; v m E i a y o n /

4/ awmitmz&u - w r ; r ; r ;

- » 2010 cEpwi NLD ygwon vwvypm yg0i qiEici twu a&;aum uyu oywarmucon/
- » vwawm twi; wi wi; & i; o m ; vr; r; prsm; x r u , pm; v , ten; i , o m y i q i x m ; o n /
- » jynwi; pp r&yjci; u t p ; & p e p t a y : a u e y r r & a l u m i ; a z m n e ; a e o n /

၃.၃.၁ -

- » awmitmz&u jzp&yav vmc:u on tww um vr 0 yrm om jzpon/ jrerm Ei i & z pn; y t a j c c 0 y a ' q i & m u p & y r s m ; ? v r ; p t a & ; w r m q u v u j z p y m ; q o m j z p o n / (2 0 1 4 ? a r v w i)
- » 1983 cEp awmitmz&u jzp&ywi vrsm; p (vrn; rsm;) rm vwawmwi; yg0i ci r & cac/ x t a j c t a e r m j r e r m j y n E i r u u n a c ; /

၃.၃.၁ - w r ; r ; r ;

- » jrermjynwi ½; o; b m ompum; wpr; x x m ; & o n /
- » vr; a&; t " u ½ P ; r s m ; E i j y n w i ; p p w j r e r m j y n w i j z p y m ; v s u & o n /
- » E i i w i ; & r w u v r r s m ; u l i r o u a p a & ; t w u v y y i c i u a v m c a y ; & e b u ; y r ; c a o m v n ;

ratmijric/ (2014? arv t xwi)

» r;E , pwno tci;ci;om ray;ji;

၁၆၆၆၆၆

» 1960 wi jzpy;con tp;&tay: t;ur;zu
yeuerr;on Eiiawm b;oma& t u0ya'
alumion jzpon? ½; o;b;ompum; t u0ya'
alumi r[w/

» o&vumEiiwi t"u twut cwi;&i;om;
ven;ptz wpzwn;om&aomvn; jrermEii
wi trsm; tjym; &on/

အခန်း (၅) – အစိုးရ

၅.၁ အစိုးရ

၅.၁.၁ အစိုးရ

အုပ်ချုပ်ရေး

- ar;ce;wu aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- ausmi;om;w \ ajz;um;ajymqrrsm;u oiye;ay:wi
a&;om; azmjay;yg/
- oice;pm(5.1.1) uavvmzw½aply; ausmi;om;w \
ajzqx;csur;sm;Ei uunr&? r&u qe;ppygap/

အုပ်ချုပ်ရေး

]tp;& [ona0g [m&u]Eiiawm \ acgi;aqmir} [í
ziqEion/ tp;&on jjynola&;&m r0g'rsm; } u
q;jzwc;u crwEi? taumit x nazmEion
vyyici &&xm;aom tipwul;&i;rs; jzpluon/

အုပ်ချုပ်ရေး

- 1/ tzlrm; zlay;yg/ tzlwpzptaejzi a':vm oe;aygi;
100 (jrermuyai oe; 10000 ce) bw*u&rn
qyg u azmjyygpm&i;& vyie;wp&yptwu
rno o;prnu aq;aE;ygap/
- rnon vyie;&yrs;u aialu; yr o;prn?
rnonwtwu ten;i , omo;rn? rnon
talumi;&i;alumi jzponu aq;aE;ygap/
- 2/ tzlto;o; \ bw*utptp0u twe;o
&i;vi;wijyaply; rnuo q;jzwc;u crwc
onuyg azmjyyg&ygap/
- 3/ wpwe;v; taejzi t m;v;oabmw n rn
bw*utptp0wp&yu q;jzwygap/

၅.၁.၂ ပြည်သူ့ရေးရာ မူဝါဒများနှင့် ဥပဒေများ

တရားဝင်စာချုပ်

- **azmjyyg ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajzqygap/**
- **au sm i;om;w \ ajz u m;ajm qrr sm; u o iye;ay:wi a&;om; azmjyay;yg/**
- **o ice;p m (5.1.2) u a v v m zw 1/2 ap y; au sm i;om;w \ ajz q x m; c u r sm; Ei u u n r &? r & u qe; ppy gap/**

နိဂ္ဂဟတံ နိဂ္ဂဟ

- 1/ **jyn o a&;& m r 0 g' q o n r m t p; & \ & n r e; c u r sm; jyn r & e t w u p p 0 a q m i & u r w y i jz p o n / x & n r e; c u r sm; o n jyn o w \ v t y c u r sm; jyn r & e Ei v i t z l t p n; \ j y 6 e m r sm; u ajz & i; ay; & e 0; w n x m; & u o n /**
- 2/ **Oya' r sm; o n jyn o w \ t u i p 1/2 u r sm;? vaer t q i t w e;? t & i; t j r p Ei t c i t a&; w u & , o; p Ei r t p & o n w u u i w , x e; c y x m; o n p n; r 0; p n; u r; r sm; jz p l u o n / Oya' w u t p; & r a&; q c r w & o n? t a u m i t x n a z m a y; & o n? Oya' w n & o u a & m u a e & e a q m i & u & o n /**
- 3/ **Oya' r sm; o n w i; jyn t w i; w n l i r r Ei v l c r w l x e; o r; x m; Ei & e? r 0 g' & n r e; c u r sm; jyn r Ei & e p o n w t w u t p; & r sm; t o; j y l o n u & , m w e q m y v m r sm; y i jz p a y o n /**

~~v;ye;rm; - v;0;a& v;ym;0;f&n r0'rm;~~

- azmjyyg jzp&yu avvm zw^{1/2}aply; em;rvnon wu &i;vi; jyoay;yg/

1/ Ep0;wpwizpap? t zlvuizpap azmjyyg r0g' (6) &y twu y&rpyowrwc;uwp&y zew;ygap/ (pmr;uEm 30 wi yg&on y&rpu erem t jzp awU&Eion/)

- t xa&muq;jzprn r0g'u y&rp\ xyq; ae&mwi vn;aumi;? xa&mut o;0ir ten;q; r0g' (3) &y u atmuaicwivn;aumi; c;xm; ovrwygap/

2/ tjc;m;aom tzUrm;Ei y;aygi;aply; rrw a&;qxm;on y&rpywu Ei; , 0 o;oyygap/

- wpwe;v;oabmwvucEion y&rpy &&on t x tzUrm;t lum; y;aygi; aq;aE;ygap/

3/ xr0g'rm;teu rnonwu vpb& , v yu:son? rnonwu ueqmaA;wp yqeon? rnonu q& , vpyu:sonEi4i;w\ taumi;&i; wuyg aq;aE; o;oyygap/

~~0;pyaon t ajzrm;~~

~~vpb&0;0~~

- » (u) tcetcq i&m r0g' (tceav\mcs ovrwji;ji p;ym;a&;vwvyru ay;pr; aprn/)

- » (C) au;v uzUz;w;wua&;r0g' (p;ym;a&; vyie;rm; zew;ay;ji;u p;ym;a&;vwvyru xi [yapon/)

~~ueqmaA;wp~~

- » (p) a^{1/2}Uajym i; t ajccr r0g' (a^{1/2}Uajym i; t ajccr rsm;u ueowji;u w&m;Oya'p;r;r cirm t m;aumi;&e v tyon/ xltw jyiyr 0ia&muvmEion vr;r;rrsm;rvn;wm;q; umu , ay;Eirn/)

~~0;0;0;0~~

- » (c) trs;or;pr;aqmi&n jriwia&;r0g'rm; (trs;or;pr;aqmi&n jriwiay;ji;ji omwnr\REi pn;v;rwu ay;pr;aprn/)

- » (*) emrue;or;sm;Ei b;b;m;wt m; apmia&mu ay;a&;r0g' (b;b;m;rsm;? *vmer;sm;u apmia&mu

ay;ji;u vrv tyc;uu jznqn;ay;&m a&muon/)

- » (i) ynma&; r0g' (ynmoilum;ay;ji;u omwnr\ru azmaqmiay;aprn/)

၅.၁.၃ အစိုးရ၏ မဏ္ဍိုင် (၃) ရပ်

အုပ်ချုပ်ရေး

- **azmjyyg ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajzqygap/**
- **au sm i; o m; w \ ajz u m; ajm q r r m; u o i ye; ay: wi a& o m; azmjyay; yg/**
- **o ice; pm (5.13) u a v v m zw 1/2 ap ly; au sm i; o m; w \ ajz q x m; c s ur m; Ei u u n r &? r & u qe; ppy gap/**

နယ်လုပ်ငန်း

- 1/ **Oya'jya& r @ i? tycsya& r @ i Ei w & m; p & i a& r @ i w jzplu on/**
- 2/ **tycsya& r @ i on wi;jynu prcelc&ly; Oya' r m; taum i t x nazmay; & on/**
Oya'jya& r @ i on Oya' r m; a& q & on/
w & m; p & ia& r @ i on Oya' r m; u zi qay; & on?
wnjroua& m ur jz pap & on/

av u ices

- wp0;c i;jz pap? Epa , m uwpw jz pap? t z v u jz pap az m j y g ar; ce; w u a q; a E; ajz q y gap/

py o n t a z r

- 1/ t m P y i; j c m; r o n t i p w u s; & i; w p c r t j c m; a o m t i p w u s; & i; r s m; t a y: (E i i a w m w p & y v; t a y:) w & m; r p r; t y c y r r; r u m u , w m; q; a p a y o n /
 - » x t j y i j c p m; r r s m; E i r w n i r r r s m; u v n; w m; q; a y; o n /
 - » x r l o m r u y i v i; j r i o m r? w m 0 e c r E i w & m; O y a ' p; r; r w u v n; a y; p r; a p E i a y o n /
- 2/ j y ó e m r s m; u a j z & i; & m w i t c e u m j r i l y; y # y u r s m; a y: a y g u v m E i o n /
 - » O y a ' w p & y j y | m e; o n t c g? t p; & t z U z l p n; o n t c g r s; w w i t y c s l y a & E i O y a ' j y l a & w l o n E p z u v; r r a v (m E i a o m r w; r q w o m t a j c t a e r s; B u l a w U & E i o n /
 - » x t a j c t a e r s; o n t p; & \ v y a q m i & n u x c u a p l y; t u s; q u t a e j z i a j r p m y i j y n o w o m ' u u u u & o n /

၅.၁.၄ ဥပဒေပြုရေး

t u o ices pm

- ar; ce; w u a q; a E; ajz q y gap/
- a u s m i; o m; w \ a j z l u m; a j m q r r s m; u o i y e; a y: w i a & o m; a z m j y a y; y g /
- o i c e; p m (5.1.4) u a v v m z w 1/2 a p l y; a u s m i; o m; w \ a j z q x m; c u r s m; E i u u n r &? r & u q e; p p y g a p /

py a o n t a z r

- 1/ O y a ' j y l a & q o n r m O y a ' r s m; a & q & e w m 0 e , x m; & o n t p; & \ r @ i w p & y j z p o n /
- 2/ O y a ' j y l a & w i r l u r; w p & y t a y: v w a w m t w i; & t z U i t r s m; p a x m u c o n t x a q; a E; & o n? a j y m i; v r r s m; j y l v y & o n / x r l u r; u t j c m; r @ i r s m; u t w n j y l y; y g u O y a ' w p & y t j z p t o u 0 i a y r n /
- 3/ a u s m i; o m; a y: r w n l y; a j z q y u v E i o n /

av u f e s

- wp0;c;i;jzpap? Epa , m uwpw jzpap? t z v u jzpap azm jyyg ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajz qygap/

8;pyo n t a z r m

- 1/ Oya'jya&;on Oya'rsm;u t qjyEion t m P m yi q i x m ;y;? xOya'rsm;u v u c t w n j y E i o n t m P m u t y c y a & ; r y i q i x m ; o n /
 - » a t m u v w a w m w o n j y n o w \ v u w a v m q E r s m ; u u , p m ; j y a e u a y o n / x a t m u v w a w m \ q ; j z w c s u r s m ; u t x u v w a w m r A w t m P m j i z i y , z u E i o n ? j y i q i a j m i ; v E i a y o n /
 - » a t m u v w a w m o n O y a ' r s m ; u t q j y E i o n t m P m y i q i x m ; l u o n / x t q j y l x m ; o n O y a ' r s m ; u (t c s l l a o m t p ; & r s m ; &) t x u v w a w m w r A w t m P m j i z i y , z u E i l u o n /
- 2/ t y c y a & ; E i w & m ; p & i a & ; w o n O y a ' j y a & ; r a & ; q x m ; o n O y a ' w p & y o u a & m u r & j c i ; r u e o w w m ; q ; x m ; E i o n / p o n u t c l l a o m t p ; & r s m ; w i a w E i o n /
 - » t q j y l x m ; o n O y a ' r s m ; o n t E & m , r u ; r m ; v e ; a p & e t x u v w a w m u w m 0 e , & o n / q v o n r m x O y a ' r s m ; a l u m i t c i t a & ; c l ; a z m u r r s m ; ? t l u r ; z u y # y u r s m ; r a y : a y g u v m a p & e j z p o n / x o l v y a q m i j c i ; j z i a t m u v w a w m r t q j y l x m ; o n O y a ' r s m ; u t j y e t v e x e ; a u s m i ; a y ; E i a y o n /
 - » t x u v w a w m t r s m ; p o n t a & ; a u m u w i a j r m u c x m ; & j c i ; r [w u ? c e t y x m ; & c x m ; l u & j c i ; j z p o n / p o n r m v n ; j y n o t r s m ; p \ q E o a b m x m ; u u , p m ; j y a e o n a t m u v w a w m t a y : w i t j y e t v e x e ; a u s m i ; E i & e t w u j z p o n /
 - » a t m u v w a w m r s m ; o n v r s l ; p t & j z p a p ? b m o m a & ; t & j z p a p t p & o n w i ; j y n \ v r w n a q m u y u x i [y a e a y o n / x l a l u m i v n ; a t m u v w a w m r s m ; w i t " u v r s l ; b u ; t z r s m ; r b u ; p ; x m ; w w o n u a w l & o n / o j z p i v e n ; p w l u , p m ; j y l y g 0 i r u j r i w i a y ; E i & e t w u t x u v w a w m

jzi z l p n ; x m ; & j c i ; v n ; j z p o n / x o l z p n ; x m ; & j c i ; j z i v e n ; p w l t c i t a & ; r m ; E i t u s l ; p y m ; w u v s p v s l 1 / 2 x m ; r r s m ; r u i ; a 0 ; a p a y r n / z u ' & , w i ; j y n t c s l l u w w i t x u v w a w m r s m ; o n a ' o t o ; o ; ? w i ; & i ; o m ; v r s l ; p t o ; o ; w u u , p m ; j y l v u & u l y ; v t r s m ; p u u , p m ; j y a e o n a t m u v w a w m t a y : w i t j y e t v e x e ; a u s m i ; E i l u a y o n /

aq a E o n 6

- 1/ t z v u j z p a p ? t w e ; t a e j z i j z p a p a r ; c e ; w u a q ; a E ; a j z q y g a p /

8;pya o n t a z r m

- 1/ q ; a j r m
- » v w a w m 1 / 2 ; w p & y z i z l p n ; x m ; & o n p e p w i t m P m u t q y g v w a w m 1 / 2 ; w p c w n ; w i o m x m ; & u i o ; o n / v w a w m 1 / 2 ; (2) & y y g & o n O y a ' j y a & ; w i r t c e ; u @ y i ; j c m ; & m u c u c E i o n /
- » v w a w m 1 / 2 ; (2) & y & j c i ; u l y i q i r r s m ; a y : a y g u v m a p w w o n ? x j y i E p z u v ; r a v l m E i o n r w ; r q w o m t a j c t a e r s l ; b u l l E i o n / x t a j c t a e r s m ; u O y a ' j y a & ; u a E m i a E ; l u e l l u m a p l y ; O y a ' j y a & ; & y w e o m ; a p o n t x y i j z p a y : v m E i o n /
- » v w a w m 1 / 2 ; (2) & y z i z l p n ; x m ; o n O y a ' j y a & ; o n v w a w m 1 / 2 ; w p & y z i z l p n ; x m ; & o n O y a ' j y a & ; x u t u e t u s y r s m ; o n u a w l & w w o n /

a u d ; a j r m

- » v w a w m 1 / 2 ; (2) & y x m ; & j c i ; u t j y e t v e x e ; a u s m i ; E i r y r u i o ; a p E i l y ; y i v i ; j r i o m r E i w m 0 e c r w u y r a y ; p r ; v m a p r n /
- » ' w , a j r m u v w a w m 1 / 2 ; x m ; & j c i ; j z i r v & l y ; o m ; v w a w m 1 / 2 ; \ t v y w m 0 e u e n ; y g ; a p a y o n / x ' w , a j r m u v w a w m 1 / 2 ; o n O y a ' j y a & ; u t a o ; p w y i ; j c m ; t u j z w E i l y ; ? e * r v v w a w m r m u p & y l u ; r s m ; u p r E i r n v n ; j z p o n /
- » v w a w m 1 / 2 ; (2) & y z i z l p n ; x m ; o n O y a ' j y a & ; o n z u ' & , w i ; j y n r s m ; w i

x_m; &ygap/

3/ tʰwi; \ wiyaq;aE;rly;q;ygurnonOya'
jy|me;rnu a&;c; ,&etwure q;|zwygap/

• **twɨnjvucvuoŋ ɔya' rsm; u pm&u ɬu; wp&uay:wi a&; o m; ly; pm oice; e&wi x m; & ygap/ x ɔya' rsm; u aem iav u:ice; rsm; wi t o; j y& e v tyrn jzpon/**

4/ x t q j y l x m ; o n O y a ' r s m ; w i r n o n u
v p b & , v u : o n ? r n o n u u e q m a A ; w p
q e o n ? r n o n w u q & , v p j z p o n E i
r n o n t a l u m i ; a l u m i x o q o n u y g
a q ; a E ; y g a p /

അദ്വൈതം

u e q m a d ; w p

» Oya'(1) / / ueqmaA;wpwion vclir?
 ½;&m"avponwuwew;xm;uontavsmu
 e,erw ywqvuji;u xwez;r;m;u
 yy;ay;aprn jzpon/ (½;&m"avEi
 w&m;Oya'p;r;r)

» Oya'(4) / / au^{smi};yn^m
wua^{&m}uoⁱ, v^{ci}; r^{&n}wi^rzprae
wua^{&m}uoⁱu^m;u^{&r}n/(vyyici)

အိန္ဒိယနိုင်ငံ

» Oya'(2) / / Er;yg;owu axmuy&e
c:r;omowu tceaumucji;u
omwnr(ru ay;pr;aprn jzpon/
(omwnrr? vrv tycu)

» Oya'(3) / / Eiiawm b@mai t o;lyly;
unapmia&m ua&;vyie;rsm; vyaqmijci;u
rru|, u raxmw nEi on ou!u;b;b m;
rsm; \ vrv tycuEi uu nr&on/ (vr
v tycu)

» Oya' (5) / / Eiiawmb@mai
t o;lylly; use;rma&;vyie;rsn;t wu
azmaqmiay;ji;u use;rma&;twu
rwwEiaom*vmei*vrsn; \ vrvtycsu
uiznqn;ay;&ma&muon/(vrvtycsu)

» Oya' (6) / / tErcb0vwajrmua&
yy;rqi&m r0g'rsm;on jynow\
tci tvr;rsm;u ca0csxm;ji;zi
omwnr\ru ay;pr;apayrn/ (omwnr\?

pn;v;r)

» Oya' (7) / / jynow\ tu^s;cpm;cirsm;
(aq;^{1/2}rsm;? ausmi;rsm;) u vrv tycu t&ra0
ay;tyxm;jci;u vra& t& we;wnr^rru
ay;pr;Eiaprⁿ jzpon/ (omwnr^r?
vrv tycu)

၅.၁.၅ ဒုဉ်ချုင်ရေ

တုဝ်ဝ်ဝ်ဝ်ဝ်

- ar;ce;w^u aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- ausmi;o^m;w\ ajz^um;ajymqrrsm;u oiye;
ay:wia&o^m; azmijay;yg/
- oice;pm (5.1.5) u av^vm zw^{1/2}ap^y;
ausmi;o^m;w\ ajzqxm;csursm;Ei uunr&
r&u qe;ppygap/

ပုပုပုပုပု

- 1/ tycya&on wi;jynu prcelc&y; Oya'sm;
taumitxnazmay;&on tp;&r@iwp&y
jzpon/
- 2/ tycya&on Oya'sm;u taumitxnazm
&jci;? tjcm;aomEiirsm;Ei owrequqa&
aqmi&ujci;? ta&ay:umv tajctawtwi;
O;aqmir tp&onwu wm0e , &ayon/

vyie;rm;

- tycya&; \ ta&;ygaom vyie;aqmiw (5) &y uau smi;om;rm;em;v nat m i &i;vi;jyoay;yg/

- » owreq u qa&;
- » tp;& bw* u (v sm x m;ai) u a&;q ovrwji;?
- » ppwy tay: xe;cyr?
- » tp;&0exr;rm;t m; prcecr? tycyr?
- » ta&;ay:umv tajctae 0;aqm ir (Oyrm - obm0 ab;tE&m , ua&m uceEi tlur;zu y#yur sm; jzpy m;cse)

1/ Epa , muwpwizpap? tzlvuizpap xvyie; aqmiw w u at m uygw t v u t q i ovrw ygap/

(u) ta&;ygr?

(c) cucr?

(*) pepm;&r (q;jzwc u tr m;rm; c r wrygu rnrt x tE&m , oua&m uEir/)

2/ xjyp x m;on pm&i; (3) &yEi pyv0;ly; rnonwu owrraumi; aq;aE;ygap/

pyaom tazp;

- » ta&;tygq;aom vyie;aqmiw m r sm;on tpepm; &q;jzpon u awl&&on/
- » ta&;tygq;aom vyie;aqmiw m r sm;on tcucq;jzpon u awl&on/
- » tcu laom vyie;aqmiw m r sm;on pm&i; (3) &y v; \ at m u q;w i o m ovrw c x m;&on u awl&Eion/

av u fce;

- wp0;ci;jzpap? Epa , muwpwizpap? tzlvu izpap ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajz q ygap/

pyaom tazp;

- 1/ orwpept c w i orw r sm;on Oya'jya&;r a&;q x m;on Oya' r sm;u t u ay;jci;? vucji;? Aw t m P m u i o;jci; (y , c;jci;) w u aq m i&u c i&on/
- » wi;jynt c w w i orw (o) {u&mZon

Eiiawm \ 0;aom i t u;t u jzpy;? 0e u;c yon tp;&tz \ t u;t u jzpon/

2/ tycya&;on Oya'jya&;r jyl me;x m;on Oya' r sm;u t a u m i t x n a z m a y;&e w m 0 e&on/ t c u l a o m p e p r sm;w i t y c y a&;on Oya' r l u r;rm;u Aw t m P m j z i y , c E i o n / o&m w i v n; Oya' r sm;u z e w;a&;q E i o n t m P m r s k;? Oya' j y l a&; v y i e;p 0 w i y g 0 i E i a v m u o n t m P m r s; r y i q i x m;a c s/

yv re pep r sm;

- Oya'jya&; - v w a w m t w u u , p m;v , r m;u j y n o w r a&;a u n u w i a j r m u o n/
- tycya&;t m P m on Oya'jya&;r q i;ouon/ x t m P m t a y w i Oya'jya&;r t r t c j y l x m;E i e t p;&r w m 0 e , & o n / a&m n E i c u e b v A r m v E p c v;c u e/
- yv reu tp;& \ t l u;t u u a&;c; , c e x m;on/ x t p;& t l u;t u o n v w a w m w i; a e&m t r m;p y i q i x m;a o n y w i u; \ 0;a q m i o v n; j z p w w o n / x t l u;t u j z p o o n 0 e u;t z (uubeu) u a&;c; , c e x m;&on/ o&m w i v n; t q y u u b e u (t y c y a&; t p;&) u Oya'jya&;u t w n j y a y;&e v t y a y r n/
- 0e u;c y E i u u b e u t z 0 i r sm;on Oya'jya&;t w i; a x m u c r t r m;p y i q i x m;E i o r l u m v y w v; t m P m w n l r E i u r n/
- x p e p r l;w i t m P m y i;j c m;r e n;y;j a y o n/
- Oyrm/ / l A w e/

orwpep

- Oya'jya&; t_mP_mEi tyciya&; t_mP_mwu cjc_m;x_m;y; x t_mP_m(2)&yium;wi tiyet tvercywourr&ay/
- Eiiawm tlu; t_mur_m orwizply; tyciya&;r@li (tp;&) u 0;p;on/ orwu wu½u a&;aumuwiajrmujci;u jynowxr w&m;0iru wu½u&&aprn jzply; t_mP_m yrlu;rm;apon/ xpepwi 0elu;ciy [í ce tyx_m;&jci; r&ac/ orwr 4i;\ 0elu;tz (uubeu) u a&;c; , cex_m;on/ yvre 'rua&ppepEi , 0yiu orwon t_mP_myryiqix_m;Eionu aw&&on/
- t_mP_myi;jcm;r cim t_m;aumi;on/ tiyetve xe;aumi;rm xa&mur&on/ xpepon r@i tci;ci;ium; xe;aumi; pppEiaply; tvo;p_m;jyrr;wr ui;a0;apayrn/
- oaomvn; orwEi yvrewtium; tjii;ym;r lu;u;rm;rm; ayay;uont c_m;wwi qjzwcucrwjzpp0rm aE;au;r &Eion/ (Oym - Awt_mP_muio;rrm;)
- Oym/ / tar&uejynaxnip

orwpep txutavsmuuio;on 'rua&ppep (Semi presidential democracy)

- orwpepEi yvre'rua&ppepw ayi;pyxm;on t_mP_myi;jcm;rrs;u aw&&on/
- xpepwi orwEi tp;& (0j) 0elu;ciy tium; tyciya&; t_mP_muyi;jcm;x_m;on/
- tyciya&; t_mP_mu &m_x;ae&m (2) ae&mwi cjc_m; c_mx_m;on/ Oym t_m;zi 0elu;ciyEi orwwon wp0; taywp0; oua&murrerr&b0;jcm;p &ywnon/
- orw (Eiiawm tlu;tu) u jynowr a&;aumuwiajrmuon/
- 0elu;ciy (tp;& tz tlu;tu) u yvrepepr_m;wi aw&on twi; yvre (vwawm) r wiajrmucex_m;on/ x0elu;ciyonvwawmwi;ae&m t_mpyiqix_m;aom ywu;\ 0;aqniovn; jzppwon/
- Oym/ / jyiop/

Erma&&m

- Jjrerma&&m} yg talumi;t&mw/u avv m zw½aply; em;rvnonwu &i;vi; ay;y/

av uio;on

1/ tzv u jzpap? wpwe;v; taejzi jzpap ar;ce;wu aq;aE; ajzqygap/

E;pyaon taizp;

1/ t_mP_mca0uio;r

- » jynaxmipvwawm \ tz0ir_m;on orwavmi; 3 0;\ trnu wioi;&on? jyn o vwawm r a&;c; , x_m;owp0;? trs;on;vwawm r a&;c; , x_m;owp0;Ei ppbuu , pm;v , r_m;r wp0;w jzpluon/
- » orwomvi ppauijmcii (olr[w) ppajyir;ci &on/
- » orwomviEiitci;ci;ium; oabmwpmcsly r_m;u jy\vyEi (o) zuor;Eion/
- » orwomvi ta&;ay: tajc taewp&y t jzp alujimEion/
- » orwtaejzi tp;&tzv \ 0elu;t_mpu cel tyx_m;&&e wm0e&on/umu , a&;? jynxa&;Eie , pya&;&m 0elu;ae&m r_m;twu umu , a&;0;p;ciyr cel tyx_m;&on/

2/ orwtaejzi Oya'r_m;u vurwa&;x; twnjyl &on/

3/ tyciya&;u t_mP_myru;rm;on/ talumi;rm -

- » qjzwcucrwon tcywi aq;aE; jii;caep&m rvontwu Oya'jya&;xu yr v , upm crwEiluon/
- » Oya'r_m;? r0g'r_m;u jynor_m;tium; uio;&e wm0e , x_m;&or_m; jzpon/ ojzpi vwawm u taumitxnazmEiavurn qjzwcurs;uom crwlurn jzpon/
- » Eiiicm;a&;&m r0g'r_m;u wm0e , x_m;lu&on/ xlaumi trs;on;vtycuEi Eiiwum vtycuwtium; xe;naqmi&uay;Eirn jzpon/

Oya'jya&;u t_mP_myru;rm;on/ talumi;rm -

- » Oya'jya&;on jynowr wu½u a&;aumuwiajrmucx_m;&onr_m; jzpluontavsmu jynow \ qEoabm x_m;r_m;u yr azm xw wijyEilurn jzpon/ ponrmvn;

tycya&Ei Ei; , Oyg u]wm0ecr}
(accountability) yr yiqixm;&ci;alumi
jzpon/

- » Oya'wu a&qijlme;&mwiyaygi;aqmi&u
luon? nEi;vyaqilu&on/ orvn;
tqyg Oya'rms;on yrpviaom jyno
to;o; \ vtycurm;Ei uunr&Eiayrn/

vysrsm; -

tem*w\ Oya'jyorrm; - tyi;(2)

- azmijygzpp0u zw½ygap/ pnr:uEm (100) wi
vyaqmicon]tem*w\ Oya'jyorrm; tyi;(1)
u jyevn o;oyygap/
- tyi; (1) wi jylme;owrwcon rlr;rm;u
jyevn o;oy tuizwygap/
- p vyaqmicuwi ausm;o;won]tycya&}
taezi vyaqmiay&rnjzpy; tyi; (1)&Oya'jya&r
jylme;con rlr;rm;u q;jzway&rn jzpon/

1/ tzlrm;zly; tyi;(1)wi jylme;con Oya'wp&y&y
or [w Oya' (2) &yu a&c; , ygap/

- xijlme;con Oya' t m;v;u wpcru&a&c; ,
to;jyiygap/
- tzltvu tqyg rlr; (rms;) u o;oyaply;
azmijyg Z, m;wi jznpuygap/ xOya' (rms;)
t m; taumitxnazm&mw i awu&Eion
tcutcrsm;? ueup&wrm;u pO;pm;azmxwygap/
- ueup&wq&mw i aialuyrmP twtu u
jznpuay&rn r [w? Oya'rms;u taumitxn
azm&mw i v tyrn 0wypn; t m;v;u
qvayon/ (aialu; tyg t0i jzpon)

pyaon tazr;

1/ twtqrm; - a½ajym;vyon titm; tay:
wnra&on p;ym;a&; vyier;rm;r ueuuvmEi
on?

- » vltcita& tzltpn;rm; \ ueuur'P
c&Eion/

ueup&w - e , jcm;apmiwyr;yr vtyvrn/

2/ twtqrm; - aialu; titm;awiwi;owxr
ueuurrm;?

ueup&w - ten;i , om&rn/

3/ twtqrm; - unapmia&ua&vyom;Ei
vtyaom taxuty taqmut trsm; &m;yg;r/
ueup&w - unapmia&ua&vyom; ta&twu
Ei tjc; taxuty taqmut trsm;/

4/ twtqrm; - q&m? q&rEi pm oiausm;i;
ravmuir?

- » qi;&Er;yg;ow \ ueuurrm;?

ueup&w - q&m? q&rEi ausm;i;rm; yr
vtyrn/

5/ twtqrm; - ue;rm&apmia&ur vyo;Ei
taqmut t? y&ab*rm; ravmuir?

- » yna&? ppa& tp&on tjc;u@rm;r
ueuuvmEion/

ueup&w - ue;rm&apmia&ur vyo;Ei
taqmut t? y&ab*rm; yr vtyrn jzpon/

6/ twtqrm; - tr;om;rm; \ ueuu a0zer?

ueup&w - ten;i , om&on/

7/ twtqrm; - lriyaejnow \ ueuu a0zer?

ueup&w - ven;ptwu t uet u;rm;pmjzi
aqmu vyay&ci;/

2/ tzltvu jypa&qxm;aom Z, m;rm;u wij
aq;aE;ygap/ xo wijyaq;aE;&mü xOya' (rms;)
t m; taumitxnazm&mw i awu&Eion
twm;tq;rm;? ueup&wrm;uyg xnoi;xm;ygap/

- xwijajymq;curm;u tjc;aom tzlrm;r r wom;
xm;&ygap/

3/ wijyaq;aE;rtm;v;ly;q;ontcgwi tyi;(1)wi
a&qxm;ontwi; tqyg Oya'u vucrn?
or [wiyiqia&q&etwu Oya'jya&r@lio
jyevn ay;yrnu q;jzway&rn jzpon/ xo
vyaqmi&etwu wpwe;v;u rc q;jzway&rn
jzpon/

- xaemurnon Oya'rms;u vucrn? rnonwu
jyiqiajym;i;v&e v tyon ponjzi pm&uu;
wp&uay:wi jypa&om;xm;ly; e&wi uyxm;
ygap/ xjypxm;c;urrm;u aem iav uice;rm;wi
to;jy&etwu v tyrn jzpon/

၅.၁.၆ တရားစီရင်ရေး

တပုဝ်းပု

- ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- au sm i; o m; w \ \ ajz l u m; ajm q r r s m; u o i ye; ay: wi a & o m; azm j y ay; yg/
- o ice; pm (5.1.6) u a v v m zw ½ aply; au sm i; o m; w \ \ ajz q x m; c u r s m; E i u u n r & ? r & u q e; p p y gap/

တခွေး

- 1/ w & m; p & i a & ; o n Oya' o u a & m u a p & e w m o e & o n t p; & \ t p w t y i; w p & y y i j z p o n / w & m; p & i a & ; o n w & m; Oya' q i & m y # y u r s m; ajz & i; j c i; ? Oya' q i & m q j z w c u r s m; c r w i c i; E i j y p r r s m; u u i w , ajz & i; j c i; w u u i w , p r & a y o n /
 - 2/ t a j z t r; r; u j y m; r n j z p o n / a t m u y g w u O y m r s m; t j z p a y; E i y g o n /
- » l l r e , t q i w & m; ½; ?
 - » t x u t q i w & m; v w a w m r s m; ?
 - » j y n a x m i p w & m; v w a w m c y ?
 - » p p b u q i & m w & m; ½; r s m; /

အချားပေး

- j r e r m E i i w & m; ½; ? c ½; r s m; o n w & m; Oya' p; r; r u t u m t u , j y l a y; j c i; & ? r & t z l v u j z p a p w p w e; v; t a e j i j z p a p a q; a E; y g a p /
 - x o l a q; a E; & e a t m u y g a r; j r e; c u r s m; j z i t p j y l a y; E i o n /
- » Oya' r s m; o n t p; & 0 e x r; t & m & r s m; E i o m r m e j y n o t m; v; w u w p o m; w n; o u a & m u a p & e u; y r; r & ? r & ?
 - » j y p r r v w u i; a p & e t v i m w m o e & o r s m; u v m b a y; v m b , j c i; r j y l & e p r r & ? r & ?
 - » t m P m & o r s m; \ r w & m; p y p j c i; u c & y g u x o c & o t j y p v w a p & e a q m i u j c i; & ? r & ?
 - » u l; v e o n j y p r E i x u w e a o m t j y p ' P u c & r & ? r & ?
 - » t a j c c O y a ' w i t p; & \ t m P m r s m; t a y: u e l o w x m; E i a p r n O y a ' r s m; w n &

o u a & m u a t m i p r; a q m i j c i; & ? r & ?

- » t p; & 0 e x r; r s m; ? w y r a w m o m; r s m; ? & r s m; \ v y a q m i c u w o n Oya' c i j y l x m; o n t a v s m u o m u i o; a p & e p r j c i; & ? r & ?
- » Oya' u a v; p m; v u e m y g u t p; & r a E m i , u p u z u E i j c i; r & [j y n o r s m; , l u n v m a t m i p r; a q m i j c i; & ? r & ?

၅.၁.၇ ဖွဲ့စည်းပုံအခြေခံဥပဒေဆိုင်ရာ
တရားရုံးများ

တပုဝ်းပု

- ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- au sm i; o m; w \ \ ajz l u m; ajm q r r s m; u o i ye; ay: wi a & o m; azm j y ay; yg/
- o ice; pm (5.1.7) u a v v m zw ½ aply; au sm i; o m; w \ \ ajz q x m; c u r s m; E i u u n r & ? r & u q e; p p y gap/

နိဂုံး

- z l p n; y t a j c c O y a ' q i & m c ½; o n t p; & j y l m e; x m; o n Oya' r s m; u z l p n; y y g t a j c c O y a ' r s m; E i u u n r & a t m i p p a q; a y; & o n / x l t j y i -
- » z l p n; y t a j c c O y a ' u z i q & i; v i; a y; & e ?
- » w & m; p & i a & ; q i & m q e; p p o; o y r t m P m u u i o; & e j z p o n / t y c y a & ; r @ i ? Oya' j y a & ; r @ i w \ Oya' r s m; ? v y a q m i c u r s m; u z l p n; y t a j c c O y a ' E i l i p e; y g u w & m; r o i a l u m i; a l u n m & e ?
- » t p; & \ r @ i t c i; c i; l u m; y # y u r s m; u a j z a v m a y; & e ?
- » t m P m t v o; p m; j y l r r s m; u p p a q; a y; & e ?
- » E i i o m; r s m; u r r w \ t a j c c O y a ' q i & m t c i t a & ; r s m; a z m u z u c & o n [t a & ; q v m o n j z p & y r s m; t w u q j z w a y; & e ? t p & o n t c e; u @ r s m; u x r; a q m i l u & a y o n /

အချုပ်အခြေချုပ်

- w p 0; c i; j z p a p ? E p a , m u w p w j z p a p o i c e; p m (5.1.6) E i (5.1.7) y g t j y e t v e x e; a u s m i; r r s m; u a q; a E; a z m x w y g a p /

တၢ်ဒုး

- » w&m;p&ia&;on tji;ym;z , &mrm; ay:aygyu
lum;0izeajzay;&on t vww&m;ou;wm0eu
xr;aqmi&on/
- » at muajctqi w&m;½;rsm;on Eiia&;
ztm;rsm;Ei jcpm;rrsm; \ 'Pu yr u law/cpm;
&Eion/
- » ojzpívn; t ,c0icion w&m;Oya'
p;r;a&; \ ta&;ygaom tpwtyi;wp&y
jzpon/
- » zlpn;ytaiccOya'qi&m c½;rsm;on tp;& \
rnon r@xiur zlpn;ytaiccOya'Ei
qeuion q;jzwcursm; rcrwap&e
xe;uyay;&on/
- » zlpn;ytaiccOya'qi&m c½;rsm;on t mPm
t vo;pm;jyrrrsm;u ppaq;ay;&on/

အဂၢၤအိၣ်

3/ t zlv u jzpap? t we; t aezi jzpap ar;ce;wlu
aq;aE; ajzqygap/

ပုၤပၤဝၢ် တၢ်ဒုး

- 1/ rwn&Eion/ taUd;pm -
- » w&m;p&ia&;on Eiia&;y#yur; \]txu }
wion &tyon/ w&m;p&ia&;om r&ygu
ajz&i;ay;Eirn lum;ae tzltpn; [íyi
r&Eiawmac/
 - » w&m;p&ia&;on zlpn;ytaiccOya' u aumi;pm
alun u&e vtyon/ xol aumi;pm en; vn
xm;ji;zi q;jzwcursm; u reueajzm irwpm
crwEirn/w&m;p&ia&;om r&ygu ½yax;on
up&yrm;uem; vn uiw , Eirno r&awmb
zlpn;y taiccOya' u vn; Eiia&;orm;rsm;
vuem&e rpr;aqmiEiawmac/
 - » w&m;p&ia&;om r&ygu tycya&;? Oya'jya&;w
tmPm u;xm;v on t cgr&;wi tmPmyi;jcm;
rrsm; xm;&uio;Ei&erm vepmcucrn
jzpon/
 - » zlpn;ytaiccOya'qi&m t ci ta&;rsm;Ei
ouqion Oya'up&yrm;on ½yax;
ve;von twualumiEiia&;orm;rsm;yivi
q;jzwc u aumi;pm ray;Eiluac/

wn&Eion/ taUd;pm -

- » w&m;p&ia&; ryg0ib tzltpn;u;rsm;u
0;aqmivnywEionu awl&Eion/
 - » tmPmyipepuio;aom wi;jynrsm;wi
xa&uon w&m;p&ia&;ryg&b wi;jynu
pruiw , duonuawl&on/
- 2/ raeEion/ taUd;pm -
- » w&m;p&ia&;on w&m;Oya'p;r;r?
yivi;jriomrEiwm0ecrwu axmuyay;on/
xt&mwu 'ru&wwp qeon w&m;0iru
ay;pr;vu&on/ xromru tycya&;?
Oya'jya&;w tmPm tv o;pm;rryEiatmivn;
w&m;p&ia&;u xe;uyay;on/ ponyivi
'rua&p qeon t yetve xe;aumi;r
wp&yvn; jzpayon/
- » qEion/ taUd;pm -
- » w&m;ou;rsm;on 'rua&pen;vr;rsm;t &
a&;c , cxm;jci; r[wlu/ a&;aumuly;
wiajrmu cxm;lu&jci;vn; r[wluac/
ta&;c , c&ly;yguvn; &mx;r jzwcEion
en;vr; r&ac/

ဧၣ်မၤမၤ

- jrerma&;&m} yg taumi;t&mwu avvm
zw½aply; em;rvnonwu &i;vi;ay;yg/

အသုးအိၣ်

- t zlv u jzpap? t we; t aezi jzpap ar;ce;wlu
aq;aE; ajzqygap/

ပုၤပၤဝၢ် တၢ်ဒုး

- 1/ jrerw&m;p&ia&;wi llre , tqi? jyne , Ei
wi;a'ou;tqi w&m;½;rsm;Ei w&m;vwawmcsy
[í tmPmyi;jcm;xm;&on/
- » llre , tqi w&m;½;rsm;on Oya'cl;azm uon [
pypc&on up&ytrsm;ptwu jzpon/

- » jyne , Ei wi;a'ou; t q i w&m;½;rsm;wi
llre , t q i r r q;jzwEiaom t rup&yrm;u
ajz&i;ay;&on/
- » jynaxmipw&m; vwawmcyon jrermEiiEi
tjcm;jynyEiirm;tlu;m; cyqao m pncyrsm;?
jynaxmiptp;&Ei wi;a'ou; (o) jyne ,
wtlu;m;jzpyrm;onOya'up&yrm;?wi;a'ou;Ei
jyne , tp;&tlu;m; tp&onwEi pyvO;on
up&yrm; twu p&iyici &on/

2/ jrermEiiw&m;p&ia&& t j e t v e x e ; a u s m i ; r
rsm;wi -

- » orwtaejzi w&m;ou;cyce ty&e trn
wio i;&on/
- » w&m;vwawmcyw&m;ou;rsm; \ ae&m twu
trnpm&i;u jynaxmip vwawmr twnjy
ay;&on/
- » zlpn;y t ajccOya'Ei pyvO;on up&yrm;u
q;jzw&etwu jEiiawm zlpn;y t ajccOya'
qi&m c½; } xm;&on/

av u f e s ;

1/ wpO;c i ; j z p a p ? E p a , m u w p w j z p a p p m r s u E m
(202 r 205) w i y g & o n j z p p O j y Z , m ; u a v v m
o ; o y y g a p / x Z , m ; y g j z p & y r m ; x r t p ; & t w i ;
t a j y m i ; t v j z p y m ; a y : a y g u a p c o n w u a q ; a E ;
a z m x w y g a p /

ta z r m ;

- » 1948 Armijn vwvya&?
- » 1962 ppwyr t m P m o r ; j c i ; ?
- » 1974 zlpn;y t ajccOya' j y e v n a & ; q j c i ; ?
- » 1988 qEiyyrm; (8888 ta& t c i ;) ? 1988
e0w/
- » 2008 zlpn;y t ajccOya' t o p a & ; q l y ; p ; /

2/ Z , m ; & a c w u m v t y i ; t j c m ; (4) & y t e u
r n o l a o m t m P m y i ; j c m ; r r s k ; a w l j r i & o n u
a q ; a E ; t u j z w y g a p /

ta z r m ;

- jynaxmip ArmEii (1948 - 1962)
- » vwawm (2) &y&on/

» Eiiawm tu; t u E i t p ; & t z l t u ; t u [i
c j c m ; x m ; & o n /

» vwvyon w&m;p&ia& &on/

1962 - 1974 / / r &

jynaxmip q& , vp ArmEii / / r &

jrerm 1988 - 2008/ / r &

3/ azmjyyg acwumv tyi; tjcm; (4) &y teu
rno laom xe; a u s m i ; r r s k ; a w l j r i E i o n u
o ; o y y g a p /

ta z r m ;

jynaxmip ArmEii (1948 - 1962)

» vwawm Ep&y&on/

» zlpn;y t ajccOya' q i & m w & m ; ½ ; x m ; & o n /

1962 - 1974 / / r &

jynaxmip q& , vp ArmEii / / r &

jrerm 1988 - 2008/ / r &

4/ xacwumv (4) &y wi wn&con tp;&peprsm;Ei
pyvO;ly; rnonu 'ru&wwp yqeon?
rnonu t m P m y i p e p j z p o n u y i ; j c m ;
q ; j z w y g a p /

ta z r m ;

jynaxmip ArmEii (1948 - 1962) / / 'ru&wwp

1962 - 1974 / / t m P m y i p e p

jynaxmip q& , vp ArmEii / / t m P m y i p e p

jrerm 1988-2008/ / t m P m y i p e p

5/ oice;pmyg talumi;t&m rsm;u t ajccvu
Z , m ; y g a e m u q ; t w e ; u b u ; p m ; j z n p u y g a p /

o p y a o m t a z r m ;

Oya'jya&

» 2008 zlpn;y t ajccOya'wi jynaxmip
vwawm [ac:wion vwawm (2) &y
yg&on Oya'jya& u azmne;xm;on/

» xvwawm (2) &yrm jyno vwawmEi
trsk;om; vwawmw jzpluon/

tycya& - orwon EiiawmEi tp;&t z l
tu; t u j z p o n /

w&m;p&ia&; - v n;yg&on/

v y i s r m -

t e m * w \ O y a ' y o r m - t a i (3)

1/ a z m j y y g j z p p 0 u | z w ½ a p l y ; p m r s u E m (16? 17) y g
z l p n ; y t a j c c 0 y a ' q i & m t c i t a & ; r s m ; p m & i ; u
j y e v n | u n ½ o ; o y y g a p /

- x l a e m u p m r s u E m (104) w i y g & o n |] t e m * w \
O y a ' j y o r s m ; - t y i ; (2) u j y e v n | u n ½ y g a p /
- t y i ; (1) E i t y i ; (2) w w i j y | m e ; o w r w c o n
r l u r ; r s m ; u j y e v n o ; o y t u j z w y g a p /
- p v y a q m i c u w i a u s m i ; o m ; w o n | w & m ; p & i a & ;
t a e j z i v y a q m i a y ; & r n j z p l y ; t y i ; (2) &
t y c i y a & ; r j y | m e ; c o n r l u r ; r s m ; u a q ; a E ;
q ; j z w a y ; & r n j z p o n /

2/ x O y a ' r s m ; o n z l p n ; y t a j c c 0 y a ' q i & m
t c i t a & ; r s m ; E i l i p e ; r & ? r & q e ; p p y g a p /

E ; p y a o m t a z r m

1/ t c i t a & ; (1) - E i i j c m ; o m ; E i v u x y
x r ; j r m ; x m ; o n ? E i i j c m ; o m ; r o m ; p 0 i y g & o n
E i i o m ; r s m ; t a y : c j c m ; q u q r j z p a y : E i o n /

t c i t a & ; (6) - a i a l u ; u r r t v & o v

t c i t a & ; (10) - w & m ; r o i a u ; y i v w v y c i u x y g ; a p r n /
a y a y u v i c i ; E i o u q i y u l p e r s o n /

2/ t c i t a & ; (1) - c r ; o m o r s m ; t a y : c j c m ; q u q & m
a & m u o n /

t c i t a & ; (6) - a i a l u ; u r r t v & o v
o ; p E i o n u , y i v w v y c i u x y g ; a p r n /

3/ t c i t a & ; (1) - v i , r s m ; t a y : c j c m ; q u q & m
a & m u o n /

t c i t a & ; (6) - y n m r o i l u m ; v u r o i l u m ; b
a e E i c i ; [o n u , y i v w v y c i u x y g ; & m
a & m u o n /

4/ t c i t a & ; (1) - o m ; o r w \ v y t m ; ^ 0 i a i u
r c a e & a o m q i ; & E r ; y g ; o r o m ; p 0 i r s m ; t a y : c j c m ;
q u q & m a & m u o n /

t c i t a & ; (16) - p ; y m ; a & ; v y i e ; u t o u (17)
E p t ½ , w i p w i v y u i v o w t w u t c u t c
& E i o n /

5/ -

6/ t c i t a & ; (1) E i (5) - t r s k ; o m ; r s m ; t a y :
c j c m ; q u q & m a & m u o n /

7/ t c i t a & ; (1) - r l i y a e t o i ; t 0 i ; r s m ; t a y :
c j c m ; q u q & m a & m u o n /

t c i t a & ; (13) E i (14) - r l i y a e t o i ; t 0 i ; r s m ; w i
a u s m i ; ? a q ; ½ r s m ; t v t a v m u r & u l i p e ; o n /

3/ x O y a ' w u z l p n ; y t a j c c 0 y a ' u q e u i a e r & ?
r & u t z l t v u w i j y a q ; a E ; y g a p /

အသံအမျိုးအစား

-]0ya' rsm; a&q c: rwy} Z , m; u jznpuapyg/
wp0; c: i; jzpa? Epa , m uwpwjzpa? t z v u
jzpa vyaqmiapyg/

အသံအမျိုးအစား

(u) 11

(c) 2

(*) 8

(C) 12

(i) 4

(p) 3

(q) 5

(Z) 6

(p) 7

(n) 1

(#) 9

(X) 10

၅.၂ ယူနိုတရီ အစိုးရ
(တစ်ပြည်ထောင်အစိုးရ) နှင့်
ဖက်ဒရယ် အစိုးရ (ပြည်ထောင်စုအစိုးရ)

၅.၂.၁ ဗဟိုချုပ်ကိုင်မှုနှင့် ဗဟိုချုပ်ကိုင်မှု
လျော့ချခြင်း

အုပ်စုစာရင်း

- $[A[cyuirEi A[cyuir av\{mcjci\} [on a0g[m\&w\ t"ym, u aq;aE;ygap/$
- $au:mi;om;w\ aq;aE; ajzum;rrsm;u oiye;ay:wi a&;om; azmjyay;yg/$
- $oice;pm (5.2.1) u avvm zw\frac{1}{2}aply; au:mi;om;w\ ajzqxm;cursm;Ei uunr\& r\&u qe;ppygap/$

နိဂုံးပိုဒ်

$A[cyuir - a'octp;\&rm;xu A[tp;\&u t mPm yr ay; tyxm;jci;?$

$A[cyuir av\{mcjci; - A[tp;\&xr t mPm u av\{mcl;y; a'oc tp;\&rm;u t mPm yryiqici ay;xm;Eijci;?$

အုပ်စုစာရင်း

- $tz\ve u jzpap? wpwe;v; taeji jzpap A[cyuir Ei A[cyuir av\{mcjci;w\ ab;tE\&m, rsm;u aq;aE; azmxwygap/$

နိဂုံးပိုဒ်

$A[cyuir av\{mcjci; tE\&m;rm;$

» $t m;ay:sm on A[wp\&yu yiqixm;jci;u pn;v;ru av\sm\&aply; y\#yur;mi;yi ay:aygu apEirn/$

» $a'oto;o;wi tceaumucr owwcur;sm;? Oya'? Eiia\&Ei vra\&peprsm; tr\&rl; uiio;jci;u em;vnr vjci;Ei avvirrsm; ay:aygu vmapEion/$

» $A[cyuirpepuio;on tp;\&rm;on wpwi;jynv;\ vtycur;sm;u axmiap at mi jznqn;ay;Eion twualumi we;w zllz;ru yr azmaqmiay;Eion/$

$vtycu trsm;q; a'orm;on t\&i;tE; ten;q;yiqi xm;ww luontavsmu A[cyuir avsmen;aom tp;\&rm;r yy; ay;Eijci; r\&onu awljri\&on/$

- » $a'oE\& tp;\&rm;on q;jzwcursm; crwon tcywi wpwi;jynv;u xnoi; p0;pm;av r\&c/cirm t m;aumi;on A[tp;\&wp\&yon a'owpcp? bma\&;? vr\&p tz\wpzlp\ t u\&l;p;y m;xu wpwi;jynv;\ btu\&l;p;y m;u xnoi;p0;pm;rn jzpon/$

အုပ်စုစာရင်း

- » $A[cyuijci;on Eiia\&t\&yg0iru avsmu aprn/ Eiion;rm; rrw\ toi;t0i;twi; Eiia\&t\&yg0iaqmi\&uap\&e a'oE\& tp;\&wu A[tp;\&rm;xu tcitvr; yr ay;pr;Eilurn jzpon/$

- » $A[tp;\&rm;on a'oto;o;\ vtycur;sm;u wjer en;wwluon/ jynow\ tajtaersm;Ei vtycur;sm;u a'oE\&tqi tipwu\&l;\&i;rm;u yr em;vnxm;luon/$

- » $a'oE\& tp;\&rm;on rrw\ louqi\&m toi;t0i;rm; twu wu\frac{1}{2}uwm0ecr yr xm;\&onu aw\&av\&on/$

- » $A[cyuijci;jzi A[tp;\&rm;on ven;p toi;t0i;i, av;rm;tay: yr zEytscyaprn jzpon/$

- » $a'oE\& tp;\&rm; tit m;aumi;jci;on A[tp;\&\ t mPm twu t jyetve xe;au;mi;rwpr\&l; xm;Eijci;yi jzpon/$

- » $A[cyuijci;wi q;jzwcursm; crw\&mü xq;jzwcuwu taumitxnazm\&on 0exr;rm;Ei t vr;a0;owr crwjci; jzpon/ o jzpi xpepon xa\&mur? tu\&l;oua\&mur r\&Eiac/$

၅.၂.၂ ဖက်ဒရယ်စနစ် ကျင့်သုံးသည့်
(ဖက်ဒရယ်လ်ပြည်ထောင်စု) နိုင်ငံနှင့်
ယူနိုတရီစနစ် (တစ်ပြည်ထောင်) ကျင့်သုံးသည့်
နိုင်ငံများ

တရုတ်နိုင်ငံ

-]zu'&, pep u:io;on EiiEi , ew&pep
u:io;on Eiiirsm; } [on a0g [m&w \
t"ym , u aq;aE;ygap/
- au sm i;om;w \ aq;aE; ajzlu m;r rsm;u
oiye;ay:wi a&om; azmjyay;yg/
- oice;pm (5.2.2) u av v m zw½aply; au sm i;om;
w \ ajzq x m;csur sm;Ei uunr&? r&u
qe;ppygap/

ဗဟိုအုပ်ချုပ်ရေး

- 1/ zu'&, pepu:io;on Eiiqonrm A [tp;&
Ei a'oE& tp;&rsm;t lum; tp;&yi;q i&m
tc ita&Ei wm0er sm; ca0x m;on Eii a&pep
jzpayon/
- 2/ , ew&pepu:io;on Eiiirsm;on zu'& ,
pepr sm;x u A [ryr clyuix m;on/ , ew&pep
wp&ywi a'oE& tp;&rsm;on A [tp;&x u
t mP m yr en;yg;luayon/

၅.၂.၃ ဖက်ဒရယ်စနစ်များ

တရုတ်နိုင်ငံ

- azmjyayg ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- au sm i;om;w \ ajzlu m;ajymq rrrsm;u oiye;ay:
wi a&om; azmjyay;yg/
- oice;pm (5.2.3) u av v m zw½aply;
au sm i;om;w \ ajzq x m;csur sm;Ei uunr&?
r&u qe;ppygap/

ဗဟိုအုပ်ချုပ်ရေး

zu'&, pepon A [tp;& (zu'& , tp;&) Ei
wi;a'o? jyne , ? a'oE& tp;&rsm;t lum;
xe;clyrt mP m yi;jcm;x m;&aom Eii a&pep
jzpon/ x tp;&t q i q i \ vyie;wm0er sm;u
t ajcc0ya'wi ovrwazmjyx m;&ly; ajym i;v

jyiq i&e cucayrn/

zlpn;y t ajcc0ya'r sm;wi A [tp;&rpuzuyici
r&aom tce;u @r sm;u azmjyayg&ayon/ (0yrm -
ynma&? t ;trae&m c x m;owrwa& ponw
yg0iEion)/ zu'& , tp;&rsm;on owre
quqa&? pmwuEi al u;ee;? ppa& tp&aom
Eiiawm t q i up&yr sm;u uiw , pr&ayon/

၅.၂.၄ ယူနိုက်တက် စနစ်များ

အုပ်စု ၁ နှစ် ၆ ပြား

- azmjyyg ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- au sm i; om; w \ ajz lum; ajym qrrsm; u oiye; ay: wi a&; om; azmjyay; yg/
- oice; pm (5.2.4) u av vm zw ½ aply; au sm i; om; w \ ajz q x m; c s ur sm; Ei u un r &? r & u qe; ppygap/

အုပ်စု ၂ နှစ် ၆ ပြား

, ew&pep q on rm A [tp;&wp&y x m;&ly; zu'&, tp;&rm; x u A [cyu i r t m P m yr yi q i x m; jci; jzpon/a' o E& t q i tp;&rm; on t ue t ow zi om & ywn l u& on/ Oyr m/ / Oya' r sm; a&; qzew; Eir r&jci;? a' o t w u u , yi yn ma&; r0g' r sm; twu q; jzw Eir r&jci;/

အုပ်စု ၃ နှစ် ၆ ပြား

- tzlv u jz pap? t we; tae zi jz pap ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajzqygap/

အုပ်စု ၄ နှစ် ၆ ပြား

- 1/ oabmwygon/ - Eiiwi;& jynor sm; on trwoauwt&? r0g' t&? u i o; y pepr sm; t& wpcwn;? wppwn;? wpr&; wn; x m;& u i o; jci; jzi pn; v; v m l urn jzpon/ oabmwyg/ talumi; rm A [cyu i r a l u m i rauey r r sm; ay: ayg u v m r n jzpaomalumi jzpon/a' o t oi; t0i; r sm; tae zi rrwu , yi q; jzwc u r sm; u r c r w E i jci;? u , yi , Oau; r E i tyc y ci w u rcp m; E i jci; w u y#yur sm; ay: ayg u v m a p r n jzpon/
- 2/ oabmwygon/ - , ew&pepu i o; aom E i i r sm; on E i i w i; & a' o t m; v; \ v r a&;? p; y m; a&; t a j t a e t v; p u j c i e m; v n l y; a u m i; p m x e; c s y x m; E i o n/ x t p;& r sm; on w p w i; j y n v; \ v t y c u r sm; u a x m i a p a t m i l u n ½ j z n q n; a y; E i o n t w u a l u m i a' o w p u u& E i i o m; r sm; x u E i i w i; a e j y n o t m; v; \ t u&; u a z m a q m i a y; E i a y r n/

oabmwyg/ - , ew&pepu i o; aom E i i r sm; on a' o q i& m j y ó e m r sm; u ajz&i; E i a&; t w u a' o c t o i; t0i; w \ v t y c u r sm; t a l u m i; *CeP e m; v n x m; & jci; r&ac/ p o n u r x a& m u r r sm;? a v v i r r sm; u jzpay: ap E i l y; z l l z; r u y w y i& m a& m u o n/ x t j y i t q y g t p;& r sm; on E i i a w m w p& y v; u j c i e m; v n l y; x e; c s y x m; E i o n r e a o m v n; a' o p? y* v p w j z i a' o w p& y t z l w p z l \ t u; p; y m; u t j c m; o r sm; x u y r t a v; a y; x m; o n v n; jz p E i a y o n/

၆၆၆၆၆၆

- jrerma&&m} yg taumi;t&mwu avvm
zw½aply; em;rvnonwu &i;vi;ay;yg/

၆၆၆၆၆၆

1/ wp0;ci;jzpa? Epa , muwpwizpap tp;& \
vyie;aqmiwmrsm;u ouqi&m aqmi&uon
tqito;o;t& cjc;owrwy; azmjyyg
Z , m;wi jznpuygap/

၆၆၆၆၆၆

ajzqy trsl;rs; uveion/ &y½m tqiEi
toi;t0i;tqitp;&rsm; \ vyie;wm0ersm;on
a'otay: rwnly; uym;r&Eion/ trsl;om;
tqiEi a'otqiqi&m tajzrsm;on zlpn;y
tajccOya'u tajccxm;on/

၆၆၆၆၆၆	၆၆၆၆၆၆
trsl;om; tqi (Eiiawm)	pmlunwursm; Eiiwum quqa&! yw0e;ui nprn;a&;xe;clyr! ynma&;! &! p;ym;a&; z lz;w;wur! o , , yaqmia&;/
wi;a'ou; ^jyne, tqi	pmlunwursm; yw0e;ui nprn;a&;xe;clyr! ye;lcsm;! p;ym;a&; z lz;w;wur! t ; t rae&m! o , , yaqmia&;/
a'oE&tqi	pmlunwursm; ye;lcsm;! t ; t rae&m/
&yau; tqi	pmlunwursm; ye;lcsm;! t ; t rae&m/

2/ tjc;ao m vyie;aqmiwmrsm;u v n; p0;pm;
azmxwy; Z , m;wi jznpuygap/

Oyrm / /

- » pmwuEi alu;ee; (trsl;om; tqi)
- » oe;acgipm&i; (trsl;om; tqi)
- » Eiiwum ueo , rpmcylrsm; (trsl;om; tqi)

- » Eiijcma&; r0g'rsm; (trsl;om; tqi)
- » Eiiom;tjzp ovrwji; (trsl;om; tqi)
- » trsl;om; umu , a&; (trsl;om; tqi)
- » w&m;Oya'p;r;r xe;or;a&; (trsl;om; ^
a'otqi)
- » trsm;jynoo; o , , yaqmia&; (trsl;om;
tqi)
- » &t i t m; (trsl;om; tqi)
- » Oya' a&;qjylme;jci; (trsl;om; tqi ^a' o
tqi)
- » obm0t&i;tjrpEi yw0e;ui (trsl;om;
tqi ^a' o tqi)
- » ue;rma&; 0eaqmirrsm; (trsl;om; tqi ^
a' o tqi)
- » vrapmia&m ua&; (trsl;om; tqi ^a' o tqi)

3/ wpwe;v ; taeji tqygav uice;wi
rnonw avvm rwom;c&onu aq;aE;ygap/

၆၆၆၆၆၆

- » tp;&tqito;o;wi vyie;aqmiwm tajrmu
trsm;u wplyiwn; vyaqmiEionu
awl&on/
- » vyaqmi&on vyie;aqmiwm ta&twu
on tp;&tqitvu usqi;om;onu
awlEion/
- » A [tp;&? a'otqitp;&Ei a'octp;&
rsm;wi vyaqmion vyie;aqmiwm
ta&twuu A [cyluirnr&on ^ rnr
av[mcsm;on u azmjyaeon/

၅.၂.၅ ဖက်ဒရယ်စနစ်နှင့် ယူနိုက်တီဒ်စနစ်

တရားဝင်ခံယူခြင်း

- azmijyg ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- au sm i;om;w \ ajz u m;ajym qrrsm; u o iye;ay: wi a&;om; azmijay;yg/
- o ice;p m (5.2.5) u av v m zw 1/2 aply; au sm i;om; w \ ajz q x m;c u r sm;Ei u u n r? r & u qe;ppygap/

နိဂုံးချုပ် အကြောင်း

, ew&pepu yr aumi;reon/ talumi;rm xpepu q;jzwc u r sm; jywom;r & y;? pn;v;ru yr ay;pr;Ei í jzpon/ zu' & , pepu omveon/ talumi;rm 'ru&wwp

yuy; ven;pw \ tci ta&;rsm;u azmaqm iay;Ei jci;alum i jzpon/

လုပ်ငန်းစဉ်

- Epa , m uwpwizpap? t z u v u izpap vyaqm i ygap/ au sm i;om;rsm; t m; wi;jyn u prcecae& orsm;ae&m r u , pm;jy vyaqm i ygap/
- azmijyg vyie;aq miw m r sm; twu r non t p;& t qiu w m 0e , o i on u aq;aE; q;jzwaply; Z , m;wi jznpu ygap/

နိဂုံးချုပ် အကြောင်း

ဖက်ဒရယ်စနစ်	အစိုးရ (၅) အစိုးရ အစိုးရ	အကြောင်းအရာ
pmoiausmi;rsm; t m; aialu;axmuyay;jci;	a'oE& tqi	a'oqi&m toi;t0i;rsm; taeji a'owi;pmoiausmi;rsm; \ v tyc:uu yr em;vn í jzpon/
v ppp"i w t m;Ei a& jze a0jci;	t r s l;om; t qi	a&Ei "i w t m;w u a'owi;o r r ww/ xxa&mua&m u r a0 ay;&e v t yjci;alum i jzpon/
cjcm;ru wuz:uay;on Oya'rsm;	t r s l;om; t qi	Eiiawm tqi powrwc:uwp&y xm;&jci;jzi a'oqi&m t m Pnyirsm;rcjcm;quqrrsm;rjy uiapEiaomalumi jzpon/
au:sm i;o;b m ompum;	a'oE& tqi	pmoiausmi;rsm;wi a'oo; b m ompum;jziom oilum;o i jci; alum i jzpon/
&rsm; t ay: a0ze ajym q r r sm;	t r s l;om; t qi	a'oE& t p;&rsm;on tuiy:u&rsm;u tum tu,jy xm;Ei jci;alum i jzpon/
ajr , my i q i r	a'oE& tqi	a'oE& t p;&rsm; taeji a'owi;v tyc:u t a j c t a e r sm; t a l u m i; y r o & x m; í jzpon/
obm0 t & i; tjrprsm; to;jy jci;	a'oE& tqi	obm0 t & i; tjrpr && on t u s l; t j r w r sm;u a'oqi&m toi;t0i;rsm; cpm;&& t yaomalumi jzpon/
pprxr;jci;	t r s l;om; t qi	wi;jyn u umu , &e v t y y u p p a & p p & m t w u y;ay;i; cien vyaqmi&rn jzpjci;alum i jzpon/
jynyEi i r sm;Ei clyqon oabmwpmclyrsm;	t r s l;om; t qi	xjynyEi clyq aom p m c s l y r sm;on t r s l;om;a& up&y jzpon t a v :m u a'o t m;v; t ay: oua&m ur & E ion/
tuiy:u jcpm;r wuz:ua&;	t r s l;om; t qi	a'oE& t p;&rsm; u , wiuyiv i tuiy:u jcpm;rsm; &wwaomalumi jzpon/
tvyorm; Oya'rsm;	t r s l;om; t qi	Eiiawm tqi pEe;owrwjci;jzi a'ot m Pnyirsm;\ ac i;jzwrsm;u azm xwv m Eirn/

aq:ae:ou

- p tce; \ a&lyi; pmruEm (96)wi vyaqmicon v0;a&w;y;m;rqi&m Oya'rsm;u jye v n qe;ppygap/
- xOya'wp&yci;ptwu tr;om;tqiEi a'oE& tqi wteu rnon tqiwi taumitxn azmoionu aq;ae;ygap/ wpwe;v;taeji aq;ae; vyaqmiygap/
- t qyg Oya'wp&yci;ptwu atmuyg ar;ce; wjzi ar;jre; qe;ppygap/
 - » rnoaom trsl;om;tqi ½jri o;oycursm;u xnoi; p0;pm;oi oen;/ (tjcm;aom wi;jynrsm;EiEi; , 0 o;oylunji;? Eiiawm tqi nEi;aqmi&urrs;? pEe;owrwr)
 - » a'oE& tp;&rsm;r ru lawUEion rnon tcutcrsm;u trsl;om;tqi tp;&rsm; ru lawUEioen;/ (a'o tajaersm; talumi; aumi;pmem;rvnxm;jci;? a'octoi; t0i; rsm; \ y;aygi;r r&jci;)
 - » rnoaom a'oqi&m A[owrsm;u o&xm;ty oen;/ (a'octoi; t0i;w \ , 0au;rrsm;? vtycuEi tust;pym;wu oem;vnxm;jci;? a'oo;bompum; ajymqEijci;)
 - » trsl;om;tqi tp;&rsm;wir&Eion rnon tcutcrsm;u a'oE& tqi tp;&rsm;om ru lawUEioen;/ (t&i;tjrpei tawtu vavmurr&jci;? t&ntao;jyn 0exr;sm; r&jci;? pon)

Erma&&m

- jrerma&&m yg talumi;t&mwu avvm zw½aply;em;rvnonwu &i;vi;ay;yg/

vvi&rsm;

- , ew&Ei zu'& , Eiirsm; \ aumi;ust;wu pm&i;jyply; Z , m;wp&y zew;ygap/ wp0;ci; jzpap? Epa , muwpwjzpap? tzUEi jzpap vyaqmiygap/

pyon tazm;

ယူနီဖာမီ	အိတ်ဒီယူနီ
• A[tp;&onwm0ecryr jrimon/ taumi;rm vyaqmi&rnwm0erm; tce;u@Eipyv0;jy; em;vnrvm;jci; en;y;aomalumijzpon/ • pn;pepyu;jy; q;jzwc;u jywom;ry&on/ • rwujym;on tzto;o;u tr;om;a&up&yrm;twu twwxr;&uapici;jzi wi;jynpn;v;ru azmaqmiay;aprn/ • a'oqi&m t&i;tjrprsm;u nnnr;r(a0to;jyEion/ (Oyrm - Eiiawm tqi tceaumucrpeprsm;rwppqi) • Eiiom;t m;v;wtwu wr(on tci ta&Eiwm0e rsm;uxm;&uio;Eirn jzpon/	• tiyetve xe;aumi;r yrm;on/ • zu'& , Ei tp;& t mPyirsm;t lum; nEi;rEi trsm;oabmw vucrwu t m;ay;on/ • ven;p tci ta&rsm;u tumtu , jyEion/ • a'orm;yijcm;xm;&jci;? y#yursm;a&m i&m;Eiici; ponwzi wi;jyn pn;v;ru xe;or; xm;Eion/ • a'oto;o;& vtycutr;rl;? vvm;cutr;rl; wuxa&mupm wiye jznqn;ay;Ei& tci tvr;yr rsm;jym;on/

aq:ae:ou

- zu'& , pepEi , ew&pepw teu rnonu jrermEi i twu taumi;q;jzpon? rnonalumijzponu a0ze o;oyygap/
- 1/ x talumi;t&m twu aq;ae;jii;crwp&yjy/vy ay;yg/ 3 0;r 5 0;ygaom tzl rsm;zly; tzlwi;wi aumi;om;t a&twu wr(p m cjc m;xm;ygy/ (u) rnonbur ccacyrnu aumi;om;rsm; u , wi tzlcygap/ or[w (c) q&m u , wirauumi;om;&ywn&rnbursm; ovrway;yg/ \
- aumi;om;w wijajymqrn aq;ae;cursm;? acycu rsm;twu bu wijyi qiygap/ tzlwpzlpri tzl0i t m;v; wpvnp aq;ae; ajymqay;&rn jzpon/
 - zu'& , pepu u , pm;jy/on tzlwpzlpu

, ew&pep u , pm;jy on t z wpz pEi
wzuay;yg/

- pavuice;u vyaqmi&mwi ausmi;om;
ten;i , om&ontwe;i , twi;vyaqmiaprn
qyg u wpwe;v;a&wi aq;aE;jii;caply;
ausmi;om;rsm;pm yg&on pm oice;wi; jzpyg u
txuyg twi; zu'& , t z Ei , ew&t z rsm; [í
t z v u aq;aE; jii;capEirn jzpon/
- x o aq;aE;&mwi zu'& , t z r u , pm;jy ajym q o
wp0;r 0;pm ajym qygap/ ly;aem u , ew&t o i;r
ajym q&rn jzpon/ xyptwi; zu'& , t z r
'w , ajrm u ajym q o? , ew&r 'w , ajrm u ajym q o
pon jzi wpv np ajym qapEirn jzpon/
- xaq;aE;ajym q r rsm; t m;v;ly;q;yg u rnon
t z r t c u t v u t a x m u t x m; t c i v q;
w i j y a j y m q c o n u a q ; a E ; y g a p o r [w r c
q ; j z w y g a p /
-

အခန်း(၆) - ဖွဲ့စည်းအုပ်ချုပ်ပုံ
အခြေခံဥပဒေများ

၆.၁ ဖွဲ့စည်းပုံအခြေခံဥပဒေများကို
နားလည်သဘောပေါက်ခြင်း

၆.၁.၁ ဖွဲ့စည်းပုံအခြေခံဥပဒေဆိုသည်မှာ
အဘယ်နည်း

အဖြေပေးပုံ

- 1/ [zlpn;y t ajcc0ya'} [on a0g [m& \ t "ym , u
aq;aE;ygap/
- ausmi;om;w \ aq;aE; ajz u m; r rsm; u o i y e ; a y : w i
a& ; o m ; a z m j y a y ; y g /
 - oice;pm (6.1.1) u a v v m z w / a p l y ; a u s m i ; o m ; w \
ajz q x m ; c s u r s m ; E i u u n r & ? r & u q e ; p p y g a p /

နိဂုံးချုပ်

- » [zlpn;y t ajcc0ya'} q o n r m t p ; & \
zlpn;wnaqm uyEi t m P m w t a l u m i ; p p 0
a& ; q x m ; c s u r s m ; y i j z p o n / 4 i ; w w i -
- » E i i a w m \ t a j c c w e z ; r s m ; ?
- » t p ; & t i p w u s L ; & i ; w p & y p \ t c i t a & ; ?
w m 0 e E i t m P m r s m ; ?
- » 0 y a ' w u a & ; q c r w y ? t a u m i t x n a z m y E i
o u a & m u a p y e n ; p 0 r s m ; ?
- » E i i o m ; w \ t a j c c t c i t a & ; r s m ; ? t p & o n w
x n o i ; y g & a y o n /

2/ ay;xm;aom ar;ce;u aq;aE; ajz qygap/

v9jE;rm;

- q;jzwcu crwrypwpcc*i*;p \ t us*;*tjypwu t*z*lv u aq;aE;ygap/
- rn on q;jzwcu crwrypt*m*; a&;cs , uio;rn u aq;aE; q;jzwaply; au*sm*i; om;w \ vuc , q x*m*;cs ur*sm*; u wpwe;v ; taejzi ar;jre; aq;aE;ay;yg/

E;pyao taezr;

t; oabw r*sq*zwc*i*;

t;

» q;jzwcu r*sm*; crw&etwu tceue ouo*map*rn/

t;

- » q;jzwcu r*sm*; tay:wi ven;pw x r raueyrr*sm*? v uo i rrr*sm*; B u law & Eion/
- » tau t v n aq;aE;r? jii; crr*sm*; en;yg; on/
- » t , t q? taw t u B u E i t & n t c i ; y i ; t & t r ; p v i r a v s m e n ; r n /
- » ven;pw taejzi q;jzwcu r*sm*; tay:wi axmucy0ir en;yg; Eion/

q; p*u*y p*u*p/

t;

- » q;jzwcu r*sm*; crw&etwu tceue ouo*rn*/
- » u , p*m*; v , r*sm*; u 4i;w \ t o y n m ? t & n t c i ; E i t a w t u B u w t & a & ; c , c e x m ; E i l u r n /
- » q;jzwcu crwo yaowp0;wn; x*m*; & jci; x u t j y e t v e x e ; a u s m i ; r y r & E i r n /
- » q;jzwcu crwor*m*; u a j y m i ; v c e t y x m ; E i r n /

t;

- » tau t v n aq;aE;r? jii; crr*sm*; en;yg; on/
- » t , t q? taw t u B u E i t & n t c i ; y i ; t & t r ; p v i r a v s m e n ; r n /
- » q;jzwcu r*sm*; tay:wi raxmuc? ryg0io wvn; & Eion/
- » q;jzwcu r*sm*; u oabmwvuc*ci*; r&or*sm*; vn; ay:ayg u v m Eion/

t; r*sq*zwcu crw r*sq*zwcu x*m*; & jci; /

t;

» q;jzwcu r*sm*; crw&etwu tceue ouo*rn*/

t;

- » q;jzwcu t*m*; v ; u v y * v w p 0 ; w n ; u t a u m i ; q ; c r w a j z & i ; a y ; & e r p r ; a q m i E i a c /
- » tau t v n aq;aE;r? jii; crr*sm*; en;yg; on/
- » t , t q? taw t u B u E i t & n t c i ; y i ; t & t r ; p v i r a v s m e n ; r n /
- » q;jzwcu r*sm*; tay:wi raxmuc? ryg0io wvn; & Eion/
- » q;jzwcu r*sm*; u oabmwvuc*ci*; r&or*sm*; vn; ay:ayg u v m Eion/

t; oabw r*sq*zwc*i*;

t;

- » t , t q t a j r m u t r s m ; & , E i j c i ; u q e ; o p l y ; t & n t a o ; j r i q ; j z w c u r s m ; u a y : a y g u a p E i o n /
 - » q;jzwcu r*sm*; u t a u m i t x n a z m & m w i t z 0 i t m ; v ; \ a x m u c y 0 i r u & E i r n /
 - » q;jzwcu crwrjzpp0wi t z 0 i t m ; v ; \ t o y n m ? t & n t a o ; E i t a w t u B u w u t o ; c E i r n /
 - » t z 0 i t m ; v ; y g 0 i v y & m ; E i l u o n t w u a l u m i q ; j z w c u t a y : r a u e y r r s m ; ? t j i i ; y m ; r r s m ; e n ; y g ; E i o n /
 - » t z 0 i t m ; v ; w \ v t y c u t v ; p u x n o i ; p 0 ; p m ; E i r n /
- t;
- » tceue aiuer u;r*m*; on/
 - » aq;aE; q;jzwon t c g r s m ; w i p u m ; a l u m & n o r s m ; ? a c g i ; r m o r s m ; u t c e j y e ; w ; a p r n /
 - » q;jzwcu v i v i j r e j r e c s r w & e v t y o n t c g w i x a & m u r r & w w a c / (0 y r m / / t a & ; a y : u m v t a j c t a e r s ;)
 - » oabmw n r t l r & & e r j z p E i a c /

၆.၁.၂ ဖွဲ့စည်းပုံအခြေခံဥပဒေတစ်ရပ်၏ အဓိကအပိုင်းများ

t; oabw r*sq*zwc*i*;

-]zlpn;y t ajcc0ya' \ t p w t y i ;) r s m ; u a q ; a E ; a z m x w y g a p /

- **ausmi;o^mw \ aq;aE; ajz^{um}m;rrsm;u o iye;ay:wi a&;o^m; azm^{jy}ay;yg/**
- **o ice;pm (6.1.2) u a v v m zw^{1/2}aply; ausmi;o^mw \ ajzq x m;c^{ur}sm;Ei u u n r&? r&u qe;ppygap/**

နိပ္ပာဝေ အခါအား

**အုပ်စုတစ်ခုမှာတော့ ပုဂံ၊ နေပြည်တော်၊
(4) & ဖုတ်ဝါး၊ နေပြည်တော် -**

- » **tzie'ge;?**
- » **tajcc tci ta&;rsm;**
- » **tp;&tipw^{sl};&i;sm;Ei 1/2;mersm;**
- » **jyiqic^{ur}sm; (or [w]jyiqic^{ur}sm; rno | jyEi onw | jzplu on/**

၆.၁.၃ ဖွဲ့စည်းပုံအဖွင့်နိဒါန်း

အုပ်စုတစ်ခုမှာ

- **[zpn;y tzie'ge;] [aom a0g [m& \ t"ym , u aq;aE; azm xwygap/**
- **ausmi;o^mw \ aq;aE; ajz^{um}m;rrsm;u o iye;ay:wi a&;o^m; azm^{jy}ay;yg/**
- **o ice;pm (6.1.3) u a v v m zw^{1/2}aply; ausmi;o^mw \ ajzq x m;c^{ur}sm;Ei u u n r&? r&u qe;ppygap/**

နိပ္ပာဝေ အခါအား

[tzie'ge;](preamble) on pm&upmwr;wp&y \ tpwi yg&uly; xpmwr; \ ta&;ygyu zi q &i;vi;x m;on azm^{jy}c uwp&y jzpon/ zpn;y tajcc0ya'wi tzie'ge;taejzi wi;jyna e jyn o t rsm; \ Eii a&;qi&m wez;rsm;Ei &nre;c u w u &i;vi;x m;on/

ဖွဲ့စည်းပုံအဖွင့်

- **t z l (4) z l z lay;yg/**
- 1/ **ay;x m;on pm&i;wi yg&on wez;rsm;teur ta&;ygq;aom wez; (6) &yu a&;c , ygap/ xwez;rsm;on zpn;y tajcc0ya' \ tpwtyi;&y^{rsm}; jzp&rn jzpon/**
- **xlaem u t qygywez;rsm;u t o;jyly;]wez;y&rp} wp&y jy vyygap/ ta&;ygq;aom wez;u y&rp \ xyq;wi c x m;owrwygap/**
- **x o | o rrw&mü a&lavuice;wi yg&on]q;jzwc u c;rwrp} rsm;teur wp&yu t o;jylygap/**
- 2/ **ausmi;o^mw | t z l v u i y | p x m;on]wez;y&rp} rsm;u pm o ice;e&wi x m;&azm^{jy}yygap/**
- **t jcm;aom t z l rsm; jy | p x m;on]y&rp} w u v n; v n v n l u n 1/2 o;oyap&rn/**
- **t jcm;t z l rsm; \]wez;y&rp} u r r \ wp0;ci; u , yiwez;rsm;Ei w u q i a e y g u r r e * t z l r E w x u a p l y; t jcm; t z l rsm;o a j y m i;v 0 i a & m u c i j y l a y; y g /**
- 3/ **t z l t c i ; c i ; y ; a y g i ; a p l y; t z l (2) z l p v; v u c o a b m w o n]wez;y&rp} wp&yu q;jzwygap/**
- **x o | q;jzw&mwi t c u t c &y g u p m r s u E m (119) wi yg&on q;jzwc u c;rwrp wp&y&yu a j y m i;v t o;jylygap/**
- **x q;jzwrpwp&yp \ a u m i;u s l ;? q;u s l ; w u v n; a q;aE; azm xwygap/**
- **t x u y g t w i; w p w e;v; t z l (4) z l v; v u c o a b m w o n wez;y&rpwp&y x y r z e w; y g a p /**
- **x y & r p u p m o i c e; e & w i c w q x m; & y g / a e m i a v u i c e; r s m; w i q u v u t o; j y | a p E i r n j z p o n /**

aq;ae;ou

1/ wpwe;v; v ucoabmwon wez; (6) &y u a&;c; , q;jzwygap/

- xwez;rsm;u rrwEii^ t oi;t0i;& v trsm;p taezi vn; vucu;io;r&Ei? r&Ei u aq;aE; o;oyygap/

2/ rnon]q;jzwcucrwryp} u t xa&u q; jzpon? rnonalumi jzponu aq;aE; q;jzwygap/

rrma&;m

- jrerra&;m} yg talumi;t&mw|u avvm zw½aply; em;rvnonwu &i;vi;ay;yg/

av;u;ic;

1/ wp0;c;i;jzpap? Epa , muwpwjzpap jrerm zlpn;ytaiccOya' tzie'ge;wi rnonwez;rsm; ygallumi; aq;aE; azm xwygap/

ta;Zr;

pn;v;r? wnlirr? tcytjcm t m Pm? w&m;r\wr? nrr? vwvyr? lir;cr;r? <u , 0r? , 0au;r tr\;pvir? cjc;m;quqjci; ui;rr? r\;c;ppw? owrea&;/

- xwez;rsm;on ausmi;om;w| a&;qcluon]wez;y&rp} Ei wnr&? r&u Ei; , 0aq;aE; q;jzwygap/
- xEi; , 0rr wnrrsm;? ujym;c;ur sm;u aq;aE; azm xwygap/

2/ jrermzlpn;ytaiccOya' tzie'ge;yg 0;wncu ye;wir sm;u p0;pm; azm xwygap/

ta;Zr;

- » jynaxmipry|ua&;?
- » wi;&i;om;pn;v;n nwr rly|ua&;?
- » tcytjcm t m Pm wnwcilra&;?
- » lir;cr;om , m0ajyma&;?
- » vr\;a&; we;wnrr?
- » urm|ir;cr;a&;Ei Eii tci;ci; rwry;u aygi;oi; quqa&;u a&;½vu lir;cr;pm tw , 0waexia&;

3/ t xuyg wez;Ei 0;wncur sm; jynrapa&;twu rnon vyaqm icur sm;zi jrermjynwi azmaqmi v;u&onu wpwe;v; taezi aq;aE; azm xwygap/

rrma&;m ta;Zr;

- » vueuc; lir;cr;a&;aq;aE;rrsm;?
- » wyrawm t i t m;u awmiwi;apjci;?
- » ven;pw| , 0aus;rEi tci ta&;rsm;u zlpn;ytaiccOya' t& t um t u , jy|x m;jci;?
- » p;y m;a&; z|z\;rq i&m prue;rsm;?
- » Eiiwumueo , r w;jriji;?
- » Eiiwumquqa&;wi lir;cr;pm lum;ae &ywnv;u&jci;?
- » vwvypm xwazm ajymqEici tay: ywyir sm; avsmen;vmjci;/

၁၃၆၈

- wi;jynto;o;\ tzie'ge;rs;u avvm zw%aply;em;rvnonwu&i;vi;ay;ygl
- wp0;ci;jzap?Epa , muwpwizpap? tzi/vuizpap tzie'ge;wp&yp twu ar;ce;rs;u aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- t cetcutc&ygu tzie'ge; (2) &y or [w (4) &ypu wlyiwn; aq;aE; ajzqapEiygon/

၁၃၆၉

၁၃၆၉

- 1/ vwvya&^ trsl;om;a&; (u , yijyme;ci} [azmjyxm;on/)
- 2/ Eiiom;taicjyl trsl;om;a&;u azmaqmiom;&e (wi;&i;om;rs; pvipmyg0iaom} [o;Ee;xm;on/) A [cyluir^ trsl;om;a&; (pn;v;ru xe;or;om;rn} [azmjyxm;on)?
- 3/ zu'& , v? ueqmaA;wp (b;b;m;b biw\ trwvupm txr; trwrsm;u xe;or;om;rn} [azmjyxm;on/)

၁၃၇၀

- 1/ vwvyr? w&m;& vaer/
- 2/ jynozva&;u jriwi&e? w&m;rwr? lir;cr;rei vwvyrwu taiccon urm;u; wnaqmuom;lu&e/
- 3/ q& , vp (trsm;jynozva&;u w;wuaply; jynowu ynmr;a0om;lurn jzpon} [azmjyxm;on) vpb& , v (vwvyr} [o;Ee;xm;on/)

၁၃၇၁

- 1/ nrr?pn;v;rei tiyetve az;runr/
- 2/ (tem*w0;wncursm; talumi; azmjyxm;jci; r&/)
- 3/ wi;&i;om;trsl;pviyl; , ew&pepu;io;on Eiiawmpep? Eiiom;taicjyl trsl;om;a&; (wi;&i;om;rs;E , pvipm yg0ion} [o;Ee;xm;on/ q& , vp (nrrEi qupyaom} [azmjyxm;on/)?

၁၃၇၂

- 1/ lir;cr;pm y;aygi;yg0ir? vwvyr/

- 2/ lir;cr;a&; (allumuruz , ppab;tE&m , w&iqiuaw&jci;wrvn; a&mi&m;om;lurn jzpon} [azmjyxm;on/)

- 3/ vpb& , v0g' (vwvyr} [azmjyxm;on/)

၁၃၇၃

- 1/ pn;v;n nwr (oe;Eics&on jynotaygi; wrmwpao;wn; wpom;wn; pn;v;luvu} [azmjyxm;on/ rsl;c;ppwEi vwvya&; (u , t;m;u , u;rEi u , u , u jriwir [onpw"gw))

- 2/ wi;jyn wnaqmu&;/

- 3/ q& , vp0g'/

၁၃၇၄

- 1/ nrr (tqitwe;? vrs;? a'o? usm;^r} [azmjyxm;on/)
- 2/ wi;jynu jyvnyazmwnaqmu&e? tqitwe;? vrs;? a'o? usm;^r wEi ouqiv;u&on wi;jynwi;&jy ó emtaygi;wu ajz&i;om;&e/
- 3/ q& , vp (tqitwe;} [azmjyxm;on/ zu'& , v(a'o) [o;Ee;xm;on/)Eiiom;taicjyl trsl;om;a&; (vrs;)} [o;Ee;xm;on/)

၁၃၇၅

- 1/ yg0ir (wi;jynprcecrwi jynow\ yg0ir} [azmjyxm;on) wm0ecrEi yivi;jriomr (EiiawmtmPm to;jyru pepwu;ppaq;&Ei tiyetve ppaq;om;&e) [azmjyxm;on/)
- 2/ wi;jynprcecrwi jynow\ tce;u@Ei yg0iru aqmilu0;ay;&e?
- 3/ 'ru&wwp (wi;jynprcecrwi yg0ir) vpb& , v (jynow\ tcita&Ei vwvyr? jEiiawmtmPm to;jyru tiyetve ppaq;om;&e) [azmjyxm;on)

၁၃၇၆

- 1/ vwvya&;/
- 2/ (tem*w0;wncursm; talumi; azmjyxm;jci; r&/)
- 3/ vpb& , v^ q& , vp (Eivri;xuyjr? zEyr? vra&q i&m? , 0au;rq i&mEi bmoma&q i&m vr;r;rei cjc;r} [azmjyxm;on/)Eiiom;taicjyl trsl;om;a&; (vra&;? , 0au;rEi bmoma&q i&m cjc;r} [azmjyxm;on/)

၆.၁.၄ အခြေခံကျသည့် အခွင့်အရေးများ

တူဝါဒများ

- 1/]taiccuon tcita&rs; } \ teut"ym , u
ziq &i;vi;ygap/
- au sm i;om;w \ ziq &i;vi;csur sm; u
oiye;ay:wi a&om; azm iyay;yg/
- 2/ rnon tcita&rs;u taiccuon [
au sm i;om;rs; vuc , llun x m;alumi; aq;aE;
azm xwygap/
- au sm i;om;w \ aq;aE; ajz u m;rr sm; u oiye;ay:wi
a&om; azm iyay;yg/
- oice;pm (6.1.4 - u) u av v m zw ½ aply;
au sm i;om;w \ ajz q x m;csur sm;Ei u unr &
r&u qe;ppygap/

ပုဒ်များ

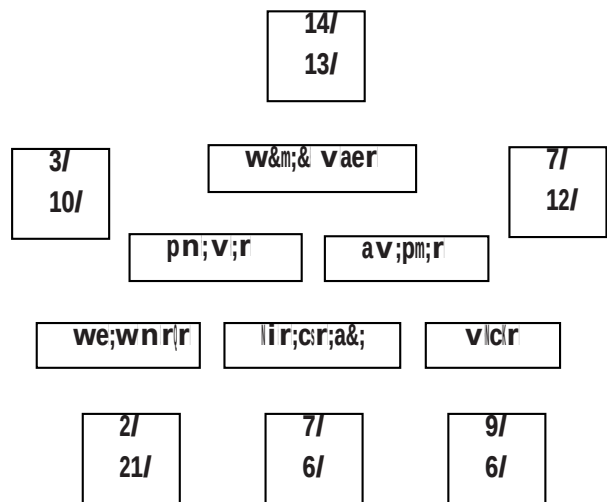
- 1/ taicctcita&rs;on tjc m;aom tcita&
rs;xu yr ta&ygr&ly; Ei iom;w \ b0rs m;?
Ei iom;w \ vwvyrEi Eiia&t& yg0ir
wlu tum tu , jy x m;Eirn jzpon/
x tcita&rs;on a , b , s t m;zi zlpn;y
taicc0ya' t& tum tu , jy x m;ci;vn;
jzpon/
- 2/ taicctci ta&rs;wi vwvypm xwazmci?
vwvypm u;u , r? vwvypm pn;½;ciEi
vwvypm vy&m;r tp&onw yg0iluayon/

သံသရာများ

- 1/ a&oice;pmwi vyaqm icuon]wez;y&rp} Ei
pm r;uEm (16? 17) &2008 - jrerm zlpn;y t ajcc0ya'yg
tcita&rs; pm&i;u av v m llun ½ ygap/
- 2/ tzlrs m; zlay;ly; y&rpwi yg&on wez;wpcp
twu ouqi&m tcita&; (2) &yu a&cs ,
owrwygap/
- 3/ x tcita&rs;u pm ½ uwp ½ uay:wi cia&ly;
au sm i;om;w \]wez;y&rp} eab;wi cswq
xm;&ygap/
- 4/ tjc m;aom tzlrs m; jyp x m;onwu vnvn
llun ½ aply; rno laom wnrr sm;? u jym;rr sm;
&onu Ei; , 0 o;oyygap/

ပုဒ်များ

- 3/ at m uyg Oyr m twi; wpyEirn jzpon/
- 4/ tcllaom tcita&rs;on wez;tr sk;rs;u
axm uyvu&onu awl&on/
- » tcllaom wez;rs m;twu oiav sm on
tcita&; &maz&e cuconu awl&&on/
- » ta&ygr&aom wez;rs m;twu ouqi&m
tcita&;u &maz&e yr v , ur&on/



aq;ae;cu

- oice;pm (6.1.4 - u Ei c) wu av v m zw^{1/2}ygap/
- tzllv u jzpap? wpwe;v; taejzi jzpap ar;ce;wu aq;ae; ajzqygap/

pyaon taizrm;

- 1/ vucoabmwygon/ xol vyaqm i x m; jci; jzi v r; a&; cjc m; aom? tlur; zuaom? tpe; a& m u ygwr m; Eiia&; t m P m && jci; r ueowywy i x m; Ei jci; a u m i jzpon/
- 2/ oabmrwyg/ Eiia&; ygwr m; u ywyijci; on qiq m jzwaw m ur wpr; s; omjzply; 'rua&p Ei aoz, v; u&on/
- 3/ vucoabmwygon/ v r; a&; cjc m; aom? tlur; zu aom? tpe; a& m u t z l r m; r4i; w \ u, yi 'ru&wwp tci ta&; r m; u t o; cly; tlur; zur? re; w; r r m; ay: ayg u v mapci; r w m; q; x m; Eirn jzpon/
- 4/ oabmwjci; r&yg/ t, t q? taw; tjr i r m; u ywyijci; on qiq m jzwaw m uro m jzply; 'rua&p Ei ruunac/

aq;ae;cu

- oice;pm (6.1.4 - * Ei C) wu av v m zw^{1/2}ygap/
- tzllv u jzpap? wpwe;v; taejzi jzpap ar;ce; wu aq;ae; ajzqygap/

pyaon taizrm;

- 1/ vucoabmwygon/ v r; s; a&; cjc m; r r m; ? tlur; zur r m; Ei tpe; a& m u t, 0g' r m; on rwnlirrEi y#yuwu o m ay: ayg u v mapEi on/ ojzpí x t, 0g' r m; u av (m c; u i o; on Oya' r m; on Eiiwi; twu t u s; & aprn jzpon/ oabmrwyg/ Eiiwi; wi w& m; Oya' p; r; a&; on oua& m urr& v/ ojzpí t qyg Oya' r; s; r v n; v; p v s; l 1/2 c& r n o m jzpon/
- 2/ xiygon/ x t m P m on t m P m & i pepEi v tci ta&; c; s; azm urr m; u ay: ayg u v mapEirn jzpon/

rx i yg/ x t a j c t a e r; s; w i E i i o m; w \ t c i t a &; r m; u a b; c w c x m; & o n r e a o m v n; t p; & t a e j z i j y n o w t E & m, u s a & m u j c i; r t u m t u, j y a y; E i & e q; j z w c u v; i j r e p m c r w & e v t y a o m a l u m i j z p a y o n/

၆.၁.၅ တင်စတီကျူးရှင်းများနှင့်

- jrerma&(&m) yg taumi; t&mwuavvmzw½aply; em;rvnonwu &i;vi;ay;yg/

၆.၁.၆ အခြားရှင်းများ

- 1/ t zlv uizpap? wpwe;v; taezizpap ar;ce;wu aq;aE; ajzqygap/

၆.၁.၇ အခြားရှင်းများ

- 1/ taezizpap? wpwe;v; taezizpap ar;ce;wu aq;aE; ajzqygap/

- » re;w;a&; v laqmajmqrrsm; (Oyrm - t lur;zurrrsm;u ay:ayguapEion vrrsl;a&; cijcm;rrsm;Ei tpe;a&m u vrrsl;a&; t ajcyl trsl;om;a&.)
- » wi;jynvlla&; (Oyrm - ppa&;qi&m v0ucurrrsm;)
- » ta&;ay: t ajctae jzpyrm;ontce (Oyrm - r' , myg aumv [m vrrsm;u xwveapci;Ei y;up;q½;rrsm; ay:ayguapEion/)

- 2/ taezizpap? wpwe;v; taezizpap ar;ce;wu aq;aE; ajzqygap/

- » tpe;a&m u tzlrrsm; (Oyrm - t lur;zurrrsm;u ay:ayguapEion vrrsl;a&; cijcm;rrsm;Ei tpe;a&m u vrrsl;a&; t ajcyl trsl;om;a&.)
- » wi;jynvlla&; (Oyrm - t lur;zu vueuui tzlrrsm;? or[w vueuui awmveyeuerrsm;)
- » ta&;ay: t ajctae jzpyrm;ontce (Oyrm - t"u½P;rsm;? A;ayguurrrsm;Ei ivivyrsm; pon tajctaer;wi vtpvu tlyvu aoq;r? xcu'P&m&rrsm; jzpyrm;ici;)

- 3/ taezizpap? wpwe;v; taezizpap ar;ce;wu aq;aE; ajzqygap/

- » re;w;a&; v laqmajmqrrsm; (Oyrm - t lur;zurrrsm;u ay:ayguapEion vrrsl;a&; cijcm;rrsm;Ei tpe;a&m u vrrsl;a&; t ajcyl trsl;om;a&.)
- » wi;jynvlla&; (Oyrm - vrrsl;wprsl;r tjcm; vrrsl; tay: t lur;zu xyg;rrsm;)

၆.၁.၈ အခြားရှင်းများ

အခြားရှင်းများ

၆.၁.၉ အခြားရှင်းများ

- ay;xm;aom ar;ce;u aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- ausmi;om;w\ aq;aE; ajzlu m;rrsm;u o iye;ay:wi a&;om; azmijay;yg/
- o ice;pm (6.1.5) u avvmzw½aply; ausmi;om; w\ ajzqx m;c;urrrsm;Ei u unr&? r&u qe;ppygap/

၆.၁.၁၀ အခြားရှင်းများ

zlpn;y tajcc0ya'rsm;wi tp;&tipwusL;&i; tc i;ci;Ei jyn orrrsm;t lum; rno rny quE , aeon u azmijaeon pn;r0;pn;ur;rrsm; ovrwxm;on/ xo ovrw&mwi tp;& tipwusL;&i; trsl;rsl;w\ tc ita&rsm;? wm0ersm;? q;jzwcucrwryprsm; tp&onwji xnoi;yg&ayon/

၁၇၆၆၆၆

1/]tar&uejynaxmip zUpn;y tajcc0ya' \
tjyetve xe;au sm i;rpep) jyyu avvm
o;oyygap/

2/ wp0;c i;jzpap? Epa , m uwpwjzpap ouqi&m
t mPr sm; u azmjyygywi jznpu ygap/

၁၇၆၆၆၆

1/ u

2/ *

3/ C

4/ c

5/ i

6/ p

၆.၁.၆ ဖွဲ့စည်းပုံအခြေခံဥပဒေကို ပြင်ဆင်ခြင်း

၁၇၆၆၆၆

- ay;x m; o n ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- au sm i;om;w \ aq;aE; ajz u m;rr sm; u oiye;ay:wi
a&;om; azmjyay;yg/
- oice;pm (6.1.6) u avvm zw 1/2 aply; au sm i;om;
w \ ajzq x m;c ur sm;Ei u un r&? r&u
qe;ppygap/

၁၇၆၆၆၆

1/]zUpn;y tajcc0ya' jyi q iji; (Amendment)
[on jzpp0zi jyi q iEiygon/

2/ vra&Ei Eiia&;taictae ajymi;vrr sm;
ay:ayguvm on t c gwi x tajymi; t v r sm;
t& zUpn;y tajcc0ya' \ tpwtyi; t c u
ajymi;v&e v tyrn jzpon/ Oyr m q&aom
tar&uejynaxmip \ zUpn;ywi
vwi; vueu uiaqmici tyEi;x m;
onu awl&on/ x o U tyEi;x m; jci;
talumi;&i;rm lAwoppwy \ wucur
r sm;u t u m t u , jyEi&etwu jzpcon/
x t c:ur m , cvu&t c ewi ta&;ygr
r&awm on t av sm u zUpn;y tajcc0ya'
wi rxnoi;oiawmalumi; axmu jyx m;
luayon/

အချစ်အရည်

- **rnol aom up&yrsm; alumi zlpn; ytaicc0ya'**
ajymi; vji qia&; awmi; qv v m; Eion u
aq; aE; pm&i; jy pygap/ t zlv u jz pap? wpwe; v;
taejiz pap vya qmi ygap/

ပုပ္ပာယ်တော်

- » **wi; jynjyev n aygi; pn; a&;?**
- » **yr aumi; reon 'rua& ppep xax mia&;?**
- » **lir; cr; rEi wn lirr?**
- » **wi; i; om; vr sk; rsm; \ u , yi tyc yci Ei**
u , pm; jy \ yg 0i Ei ci;?
- » **ven; p tci ta&; rsm; t um t u , jy ay; a&;?**
- » **tajcct ci ta&; rsm; t um t u , jy ay; a&;?**
- » **w&m; & vaerwp&y azma qmi Eia&;/**

အချစ်အရည်

- **o ice; pm (6.1.6 - c) u av v m zw 1/2 yg ap/**
- **t zlv u jz pap? wpwe; v; taejzi jz pap**
jyn v; u w qEc , r} talumi; aq; aE; yg ap/
x qEc , rrm; on Eia&; tajymi; t v rsm;
yazm& mwi q; jzwc: ucrwy en; vr; aumi;
wp&yjzp? rjzp qe; ppy gap/

ပုပ္ပာယ်တော်

- xiygon/ xqEc , rrm; on 'ru& wwp**
en; vr; u on q; jzwc: ucrwryp wp&y yi
jzpon/ Eia&; orm; rsm; om r [wb
jynowi; ray; q; jzweici & jci; jzi jyn o
w \ qEoab m x m; u yr xi [yaprn jzpon/
rxiyg/ talumi; rm ray; rEi pyv s 0; ly;
jy ó emay: aygu v m Eia o m alumi jzpon/
jyn orsm; taejzi rrw ray; q; jz w& rn
up&y tay: wi *CeP oem; v n x m; jci;
r&ygu wi; jyn twu q; u sk; jz paprn
q; jzwc: uwp&yu t rsm; u a&; cs , q; jzwr
jci; jz pEi on/
- » **jyn v; u w qEc , r} rsm; on wpwi; jyn v;**
Ei ou qi t u; 0 ion tav sm u jyn ow p 0;
rrxn jci; u]ue u ur} wprEi twwyi
jz p vrrn/ o jz p í x qEc , rrm; on

jynow \ oab m x m; u ww u s qe; pp
azm xw Eiaw m rn r [wac/

- » **x tji jynow taejzi rno rny ray;**
& rnu rojci;? ray; rrm; vwvyr wr r& jci;
tp& on w u jynow \ qEoab m x m; u
xi [yaeon r& v' & e cucapay vrrn/

3/ y0ir - q;jzwc

- jrerma&em} yg talumi;t&mwu avvm
zw½aply; em;rvnonwu&i;vi;ay;yg/

aq;aE;ou

- tzlvuizpap? wpwe;v;t aeziizpap ar;ce;
wu aq;aE; ajzqygap/

3/ y0ir - q;jzwc

- 1/ pr;aqmi&n jriwir - jynowitay:
oua&muvu&on q;jzwc u crwr
jzpp0wi jynowu , wi yg0iEiapaom
tcitvr;rm;u jriwiay;rn Oya'rm;?
- » y;aygi;r - jynorm;t aezi twwu vuw
vyaqiEi? quqajymqapEirn Oya'rm;?
- » nr;r - ue;рма&pep? ynma&pep tp&on
jynowi; & , cpm;Eiapaom t ajcctci ta&
rm;u t mrcay;rn Oya'rm;?
- » a&&nt u;w&m; cpm;Eir - vu&jyno
rm; \ vtyc;utzzalum i ten*wr;quop
rm;t wu t&i;tjrp rvavmurrsm; rjzpy;
&atmi pray;xm;aprn Oya'rm;?
- » vclir - a&m*gb , rm;? qi;&r? tlur;zur
tp&on tE&m , wrjynowu tuntu ,
jylay;rn Oya'rm;/

- 2/ tcit a&rm;u tuntu , jylay;ji; -
vU tcit a& c;azmurrsm;u umu , wm;q;
ay;aprn Oya'rm;?
- » awUqaq;aE;rrsm; - wi;&i;om; tci;ci;um;
awUqaq;aE;rrsm;? trsm;oabmw q;jzwc u
crwrEi y;aygi;rwu zew;ay;ayguaprn
Oya'rm;?
- » u , yitycyci - wi;&i;om;a'orrm;wi
u , yitycyr yr cpm;&&aprn Oya'rm;/
- » w&m;rwr - vom;ci;pmamaxm ux m;rtwu
awmi;q orsm;u &&cpm;Eiapy;? tlur;zu
y#yursm;twi; vU tcit a& c;azm u orsm;u
tjypay;aprn Oya'rm;?
- » lir;cr;r wnaqmuji; - wi;&i;om;
toi;t0i;rm;t lum;az;rr? vuwrEi tw
, Owaexir ponwu ay;pr;aprn Oya'rm;/

3/ yg0ir - q;jzwc u rsm; crwon t cwi
tr;om; tr;or;wnpm xwazm ajymqEiapr
Oya'rm;/ ven;pt u;pm;rm;u u , pm;jy/
xi[yvu&aom tipwul;&i;rm; &ioe
ay:xe;vmapEirn Oya'rm;/ vwvypm
pn;½r? vwvypm ajymqrEi Eiia& yg0irwu
ay;pr;apEirn zilpn;y t ajccOya'qi&m
jiqicurm;/

- » w&m;Oya'p;r;r - rwr&ly; burvuao m?
xa&m ur&aom Oya'rabmiwp&y zew;ay;pr;
apEirn Oya'rm;/ vU tcit a&qi&m Oya'
rm;u t m;jzny;ay;rrsm;/
- » yivi;jriomr - trsm;jynow wu½uo&
Eiaom owi;tcutvursm; cpm;&&vmap
rn Oya'rm;/
- » xa&m urEi t u;oua&m ur - jynow \
vtyc;ursm;Ei uunr&ly;? wpzuwivn;
t&i;tjrprsm;u taumi;q; to;c;apEiaom
tipwul;&i;rm;Ei vyx;vyen;rm;u
zUz;vmaprn Oya'rm;/
- » wm0ecr - tp;&y*vuyie;rm;Ei t&ybu
vU tzn;rm;twi;&q;jzwc u crworrm;r
trsm;jynowx wm0ecr ay;pr;vmaprn
Oya'rm;/

4/ ajzqy tr;sl; u vEion/

၆.၂ ဖွဲ့စည်းပုံအခြေခံဥပဒေများက
အဘယ်အကြောင်းကြောင့်
အရေးပါရသနည်း

၆.၂.၁ ဖွဲ့စည်းပုံအခြေခံဥပဒေတို့၏ အရေးပါပုံ

အကျဉ်းချုပ်

- **ay;x m; o n ar;ce;u aq;aE; ajzqygap/**
- **au sm;i; o m;w \ aq;aE; ajz u m; r r sm; u o i ye;ay:wi a&; o m; azmjyay;y g/**
- **o ice;p m (6.2.1 - u) u a v v m zw ½ aply; au sm;i; o m;w \ ajz q x m; c;ur sm; Ei u u n r&? r&u qe;ppygap/**

နိဂုံးချုပ်

- » **z l p n; y t a j c c 0 y a ' o n w i; j y n w p i y n & t p; & E i E i i a &; r n o l r n y & y w n v n y w & r n u o w r w a y; o n t a j c c p n; r s 0; p n; u r; r sm; x m; & j c i; j z i w n l i r r u a y; p r; a p E i o n /**
- » **z l p n; y t a j c c 0 y a ' o n t i p w u s l; & i; r sm; \ t c i t a &; ? w m 0 e E i t m P m w t w u p n; r s 0; r sm; y i; j c m; o w r w x m; j c i; j z i t j y e t v e x e; a u sm;i; r u y y; a y; o n /**
- » **z l p n; y t a j c c 0 y a ' o n t p; & r u e l u u p u z u y i c i r & o n e , y , u @ r sm; u o w r w x m; & j c i; j z i E i i o m; t c i t a &; r sm; u t u m t u , j y l a y; o n /**
- » **z l p n; y t a j c c 0 y a ' o n t p; & q i & m z l p n; w n a q m u r y p u a &; q w n a q m u x m; j c i; j z i a v v i r E i e m; v n r v r m; j c i; r sm; u u i; a 0; a p l y; x a & m u r & a o m E i i a w m w p & y j z p a t m i y y; a y; o n /**

vyis;rm;

- awmitmz&uEii \ zpn;ytajccOya' tzie'ge;
uavvm o;oyapy; em;rvnonwu &i;vi;
ay;yg/
- awmitmz&utalumi; azmjyxm;cursm;u
pmr;uEm (27) & oice;pm (1.3) Ei pmr;uEm
(92) & oice;pm (4.3) wi jye vnavvmEirn
jzpon/
- wp0;csi;jzpa? Epa , m uwpwjzpa? tzvu
jzpa ar;ce;wu aq;aE; ajzqygap/

pyaom tazrm;

- 1/ zpn;ytzie'ge;wi awmitmz&uEii
twwori;&rrwrrm;talumi; tci;csi;lum;
civwon;cly; em;vnr wnaqmu&
twwu vyaqmityalumi; tp&onwu
xi[yvu&ayon/
- 2/ awmitmz&ujnotci;csi;t lum; civw
on;cly; em;vnr wnaqmuji;on
awmitmz&uEii tem*w \ ta&ygao
ar(mvicuwp&yjzpalumi; tzie'ge;yg
to;tEe;rm;t & ojiEiayon/

၆.၂.၂ လူများစုသဘောအရ
အုပ်ချုပ်ဆုံးဖြတ်မှုနှင့် လူနည်းစုတို့၏
အခွင့်အရေးများ

အမျိုးသမီးများ

-]vr_{sm};poabm t & tyc_{sl}yq;jzwrEi ven;p w \ tcita&;r_{sm}; } [on a0g [m&w \ teut"ym , u aq;aE;ygap/
- au_{sm}i;om;w \ aq;aE; ajz_{um};rr_{sm};u o iye;ay:wi a&;om; azm_yay;yg/
- oice;pm (6.2.2) uav_vm zw^{1/2}ap_y; au_{sm}i;om;w \ ajzq_xm;c_{ur}m;Ei uunr& r&u qe;ppygap/

နိဂုံးချုပ် အကျဉ်းချုပ်

vr_{sm};poabm t & tyc_{sl}yq;jzwrq onrm
q;jzwc_uc_rwo (50) &mc iEe;txuu
ray;axmucv_i twnjzpon q;jzwc_u
c_rwjci;u qvayon/

]ven;ptcita&;r_{sm}; } on EiiwpEii&
vr_{sm};pu ven;pwp&y \ tcita&;r_{sm};u
c_{sl};azm_{ur}r_{sm}; rjy_vyEiluap&etwu umu ,
ay;xm;ayon/

လူငယ်များ

-]jrermzlpn;y t ajcc0ya" } r au_muEwxm;c_uu
av_vm zw^{1/2}ap_y; em;rvn onwu &i;vi;ay;yg/
- wp0;c*i*;jzpap? twv u jzpap ar;ce;w \ u
aq;aE; ajzqygap/

နိဂုံးချုပ် အကျဉ်းချုပ်

1/ xty'on bma&;t&? vr_{sl};a&;t & ven;p
wtay: (vr_{sm};pu) cjc_m;quqci;wr
tumtu , j_yay;xm;jci;Ei ywouEiygon/

2/ xty'on / t h aU_{sl}qao-

- » ven;p bma&;tzt c_{sl}won bma&;
taqu t tr_{sm};u j_yevn_yi q i&? top
wnaqu_u&e ponw twu cij_yc_{ur}m;
r&&Eilu í jzpon/
- » cjc_m;quqrr_{sm};
- » re;w;a&; ajymq v_Uaqm_{rr}sm;?
- » vpvu tlur;zurr_{sm};/

xty'on / t h aU_{sl}qao-

- » , 0au;r tr_{sl};tpm; p v i p m j z i
&ywn&i o e v u &jci;a_um i jzpon/
- » wi;&i;om;w \ ae_x;aejrw t c_{sl}w \ u
Ei iaw_m^{1/2};yw&u t jzpon wrway;xm;&on/

၆.၂.၃ လူများစုသဘောအရ အုပ်ချုပ်ဆုံးဖြတ်မှု

တမ္ပိစိးပမ္

- ay;xm;on|ar;ce;u|aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- ausmi;om;w\|aq;aE; ajz^{um}m;rrsm;u|oiye;ay:wi|
a&;om; azmijay;yg/
- oice;pm (6.2.3) uav^vm zw^{1/2}aply; ausmi;om;w\|
ajzqx^m;cs^{ur}sm;Ei uunr& r&u|qe;ppygap/

ပးပးဝ် အဲဒုး

]vrsm;poabm t& tycyq;jzwr} onEiia&;wi|
ta&;yg vayon/ talum i;rm vrsm;pt& rc
q;jjzwci;u Eiia&;wi| tawU& trsm;q;Ei|
txa&m uq; q;jzwc u;crwryp|zpi jzpon/

ယဲးဝ်ဝ်ဝ်ဝ်

- oice;pm (6.1.1) wi|q;jzwa^{1/2};cs, cluon|
]q;jzwc u;crwryp} u|jyev n t u|jzwaply;
ar;ce;wu|ajzqygap/
- atmuygw r wpcu|a^{1/2};cs, aqm i^{1/2}uygap/
(u) tz^Urrsm;zu í ausmi;om;w\| tjrsmir;u|
aq;aE;zv, ygap/
(o)
(c) ausmi;om;w\| u, yi tjrsmir;u|rrw\|
rwwr;pm tywi a&;om; xm;&ygap/

၆.၂.၄ လူနည်းစုအခွင့်အရေးများ

တူဝါဒ

- **ay;x m; o n ar;ce;u aq;aE; ajzqygap/**
- **au sm i; o m; w \ aq;aE; ajz u m; r r m; u o i ye; ay: wi a&; o m; az m i y ay; yg/**
- **o ice; pm (6.2.4) u a v v m zw 1/2 aply; au sm i; o m; w \ ajz q x m; c u r m; E i u u n r & 2 r & u q e; p p y gap/**

နိဂုံး

Oya' r sm; ? ac g i; a q m i r sm; ? r 0 g' r sm; r w p q i
t r sm; p u t m P m o; u m ven; p \ t c i t a &; r sm; u
c s; a z m u j c i; r j z p a t m i ven; p t c i t a &; r sm; u
u m u , ay; o n/

ယေယျာ

- **o ice; pm (6.1.1) wi q; jz w a 1/2; c s , c l u o n
[q; jz w c u c r w r y p) u j y e v n t u j z w a p l y;
ar; ce; w u ajz q y gap/**
- **a t m u y g w r w p c u a 1/2; c s , a q m i 1/2 u y gap/
(u) t z U r sm; z U í a u sm i; o m; w \ t j r i r sm; u
a q; a E; z v , y gap/
(o)
(c) a u sm i; o m; w \ u , y i t j r i r sm; u r r w \
r w w r; p m t y w i a &; o m; x m; & y gap/**

v y i e ; r m ; - t m ; u p m ; u v y

- ay;x m; o n jz p & y u a v v m z w / a p l y ; e m ; r v n o n w u & i ; v i ; a y ; y g /
- Epa , m u w p w j z p a p ? t z l v u j z p a p a r ; c e ; w u a q ; a E ; a i z q y g a p /

ἔργα αὐτοῦ καὶ τὰς ἐξουσίας

- 1/ ~~taɪzr; u y 8 r n / a t u y t aɪzr; u~~
~~tɪjy; E i o n /~~
 » t z t ½ , t p m ; u t a i c c p 0 ; p m ; y ; t z 2 z
 p v ; t w u r a 0 c x m ; a y ; o i o n /
 » t z 2 z p v ; u n n r r | c a 0 c x m ; E i o n /
 » t z 2 z u E i ; , 0 u n l y ; t z 0 i t r m ; q ; y o n
 t z u y r a y ; t y E i r n /
- 2/ ~~taɪzr; u y 8 r n / a t u y t aɪzr; u~~
~~tɪjy; E i o n /~~
 » r c q ; j z w j c i ; ?
 » t r m ; o a b m w n r & , j c i ; ?
 » u , p m ; j y j c i ; ?
 » t l r w r ; q ; j z w c u c r w o ^ a c g i ; a q m i w p 0 ;
 c e x m ; o w r w j c i ; /
- 3/ t y E i ; x m ; o i o n / t z t p n ; t w i ; w e ; w
 q u q r r m ; r c p m ; r & E i y g u t z l v t y c u r m ;
 j y n r a p & e t w u t z l o p z e w ; E i c i & o i o n /
 r t y E i ; o i a c / r v t o i ; r t z i , r m ;
 c x u j c i ; u p n ; v ; r u l y u a p E i o n /
- 4/] r c q ; j z w r } r m ; o n] t r m ; o a b m w n r & , j c i ;
 e n ; v r ; z i 0 ; p m u ; y r ; y ; r o m u i o ; o i o n /
 » r c q ; j z w r w p & y r j y l v y c i w i t , t q r m ; ?
 x i j r i c u r m ; x w a z m w i j y v o r n o r q u
 c i j y o i o n /
 » t q w p & y & y t w u r & m E e ; (6 0) & m c i E e ; x u
 a v s m e n ; y g u x t q t a l u m i ; t z U E p z v ; r
 x y r w i j y a j y m q a p o i o n /
 » v r m ; p t a e j i v e n ; p t a y : w i q ; j z w c u
 c r w r j z p p 0 r a b ; x w z , & m ; x m ; r r m ; u
 c i r j y o i a c /
 » v r m ; p t a e j i r c q ; j z w j c i ; E i o u q i o n
 p n ; r 0 ; p n ; u r ; r m ; u r r t v u s a j y m i ; v
 j y i q i c i ; r m ; j y l v y c i r & a c l /

၂၄၆၈၀၀၀၀

- a&wi vyaq micon av uice; u jye v n o; oy
aply; ar; ce; w u ajz qygap/
- a t m uygw r wpcu a¹/₂; c s , a q m i¹/₂ uygap/
(u) t z U r s m; z U í a u s m i; o m; w \ t j r i r s m; u
a q; a E; z v , ygap/
(o)
(c) a u s m i; o m; w \ u , y i t j r i r s m; u r r w \
r w w r; p m t y w i a & ; o m; x m; & ygap/
(o)
(*) x t q r s m; t e u r w p c u a¹/₂; c s , l y; p m w r; w p y '
a & ; o m; j y l p ygap/ j r e r m E i i a & ; w i a w l & & o n
v r s m; p o a b m t & t y c l y q; j z w r E i v e n; p
t c i t a & ; r s m; q i & m j z p & y r s m; w i a t m u y g w
t u & ; 0 i o n /
» z l p n; y t a j c c 0 y a ' j y i q i a & ; a q; a E;
a j y m q r r s m; (0 y r m / / v w a w m t w i;
a e & m c; x m; o w r w r q i & m p n; r s 0; r s m; ?
t p; & t z l t w i; & m x; a e & m c e l t y x m; r q i & m
p n; u r; c u r s m; t a l u m i;)
» z u ' & , v p e p q i & m a q; a E; a j y m q r r s m;
(0 y r m / / v e n; p w i; & i; o m; j y n e , r s m;
t w u v r a & ; ? E i i a & ; E i p; y m; a & ; q i & m
u , y i t y c l y r r s m; t a l u m i;)
» j y n a x m i p r c x u a & ; t a l u m i; a q; a E;
a j y m q r r s m; (0 y r m / / j y n a x m i p r c x u v u
c x u E i r n v e n; p q i & m t c i t a & ; r s m; E i
p n; v; r u x e; o r; a p m i a & m u v o n
v r s m; p w \ o a b m x m; w t l u m; w i; r m r r s m;)
» b m o m a & ; t & v e n; p w t a l u m i; a q; a E;
a j y m q r r s m; (A ' b m o m B u; p; r E i w e; w n r r
r w u j y m; r r s m; t l u m; v e q r)
» t j c m; a o m v e n; p w \ t c i t a & ; r s m; t a l u m i;
a q; a E; a j y m q r r s m; (L G B T ? r o e p r; o r s m; ?
E i i r r s m; ? p o n j i z i)

၆.၂.၅ ရွေးကောက်ပွဲ စနစ်များ

အုပ်စုစနစ်

- $j r e r m a^{1/2}; a u m u y p e p E i y w o u y; r n o n w /$
 $a v v m o \& x m; o n u a q; a E; a z m x w y g a p /$
- $a u m i; o m; w \setminus a q; a E; a j z u m; r r m; u o i y e; a y: w i$
 $a \& o m; a z m i y a y; y g /$

နယ်လွှတ်စနစ်

- $A w o \setminus a \& a u m u y p e p E i t v m; w j r e r m E i i w i$
 $r t r m; q; \& o n u, p m; v, a v m i; o n u, p m; v,$
 $j z p o n p e p u u i o; o n / (r t r m; q; v v w a w m$
 $w u c i \& o n p e p)$
- $o i c e; p m (6.2.5) u a v v m z w^{1/2} y g a p /$

၆၆၆၆၆၆

- jirerma&&m} yg taumi;t&mw|u avvm
zw½aply; em;rvnonwu &i;vi;ay;yg/

av uice;

- wp0;ci;jzap? Epa , m uwpwizpap? t z v u jzap ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajzqygap/

epyaon taizrm;

- 1/ SMD pepon vrm;poab m t& tycsyq;jzwr ypzpon/rqEe , wpe , pwi tEi&&owp0;om &Eion/ xpepu vuur sm; r&on ygwu; wpygw or [w Epygwu tp;&u bu;p;xm;on t ajc taers; ay:aygu v map Eiayon/
- 2/ PR pepon ven;ptci ta&rm;u t ajccxm;jci; jzpon/ xpepwi ygw wpygw p \ axmucr&&r &mciEe;u wuc:uppply; Oya'jyla&;wi tcsl;us u , pm;jyl yg0iapon/ Oyrmtm;jzi ven;ptzwpzu u , pm;jylvu&on ygwi , wpygwon rqE \ (5) &mciEe;uom &&aomvn; vwawmwi;wi xtzu u , pm;jylvu yg0i Eirn jzpon/

aq;aE;cu

- t z v u jzap? wpwe;v ;taejzi jzap ar;ce; w u aq;aE; ajzqygap/

epyaon taizrm;

- 1/ SMD pepon aum;u;rm;
 - » rqE&ir sm;taejzi rpept alumi; &i;vi; v , upm o&xm;Eirn/
 - » ra&wu&eEi rta&twu u alunm&mwi jreger &Eion/
 - » wn l iraom tp;&wp&y ay:x e;v map Eion/

SMD pepon aum;u;rm;

- » tcsl;uom rqE&ir sm;? tx;ozi ygwi , rsm;u axmucor sm;r m ray;e tu;r& [½jri cpm;vmEion/

PR pepon aum;u;rm;

- »]tv [ó } jzp&on rqE yrm Pu av (mcs apEirn/
- » Oya'jyla&;wi ygywi , av;rsm; yryg0iapjci;jzi ven;ptzr sm; \ Eiaa&;yg0iru jriwiEirn/

- » tp;&twi; appynEi;rsm;? v uwy;aygi;r sm; yr azmaqm iay;r n/

PR pepon aum;u;rm;

- » t , Og'a&;&m t& trsl;tpm;pvijci;u tp;&twi; y#yur sm;u yr ay:aygu v map Eirn/
- » ygw tr sm;t jym; &jci;u q;jzwc:ucrw&e cucv mapEion/
- » Oya'jyla&;twi;wi ygw tc:ci;clum; oabm xm; u vjci;u a&urw;aem urqwom t ajc taers; 0;wnapvrrn/

- 2/ ajzqy tr;rsl;u vEion/

vgyis;rm; -

zpm;v taiccoya'&rm; twi;rm;

- ay;xm;on jzp&yu av v m zw ½aply; em;rv non wu &i;vi;ay;yg/
- 1/ t z (4) zlr (6) zlt x zlaply; ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajzqygap/
 - 2/ aum;i;om;w \ aq;aE; ajz u m;cur sm;u t we;o wijajym qygap/
- pavuice;on t celumjriEiaomalumi pmoice wpcev;pm vyaqmi&e v tyEion/
 - xo vyaqmiap&mwi t zliwp0;v i ar;ce; wpc? Epcup ca0owrwí vyaqmi&e wuwe;yg/

၆.၃ အခန်း(၆) ဖြစ်ရပ်လေ့လာချက်

အသံထွက်ပုံ

- **o&vumEii \ zlpn;y t ajcc0ya'yg aum uEwc u
uav v m zw/apy; em;rv nonwu &i;v i;ay;y/**
- **wp0;c i;jzpap? Epa , m uwpw jzpap? t zlv u
jzpap ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajz qygap/**

የጥላባ ልማት

1/ ʔaʔaʔa, ɔy.viʔn/ aʔuʔy/ ʔaʔaʔa, ɔ ʔuʔy/ ay,
Eʔi.ɔ.n/

- » ven;pb^moma&; tcita&;rsm;on cirm
t^m;aumi;r r&onu awl&on/
- » z^lpn;ytaiccOya'wi v^{rsm};p\ b^moma&;u
tav;ay;x^m;on/
- » ven;pw\ b^moma&;u we;wtav;ay;r
r&onu awl&&on/

၃/ တနင်္ဂနွေ၊ ဂျပန်လပြည့်ကျော်တော်တစ်နေ့၊
မိုးဝင်း

- » ven;p bompum; tci ta&;rsm; on cirm
tm; aumi; r r& on u aw\& on/
- » vrsm; p \ bompum; u ½; o; bompum;
tjzp owrwxm; & on/
- » 'w , ½; o; bompum; tjzp t o t r wjy\
xm; & a o m v n; ta&; β u; pm½ upmwr; rsm; u
½; o; bompum; wprsl; wn; jzi om jyeq
xm; & on/

av uice;

- awmi t m z & u E i i \ z l p n ; y t a j c c 0 y a ' y g
a u m u E w c u u a v v m z w 1 / 2 a p l y ; e m ; r v n o n
w u & i ; v i ; a y ; y g /
- w p 0 ; c i ; j z p a p ? E p a , m u w p w j z p a p ? t z l v u j z p a p
a r ; c e ; w u a q ; a E ; a j z q y g a p /

paon taizm;

- 1/ y p n ; 0 p m y i q i E i r E i t w w u m v r c j c m ;
q u q r r s m ; t w u a v s m a l l u ; c p m ; E i c i w t l u m ;
y # y u j z p y m ; v u & o n / (y * v u y i q i r
t c i t a & ; r s m ; o n v j z l t r s m ; p w E i o u q i l y ; ?
a v s m a l u ; c p m ; E i c i o n a j r , m r s m ; t o r ; c c
l u & o n v r n ; w E i o u q i r & o n) / x t a j c t a e
u y # y u r s m ; r j z p y m ; r a y : a y g u a p b w & m ; r w p m
a j z & i ; a y ; & e r m t p ; & t w u v e p m c u c a o m
t a e t x m ; w i & a e o n u a w l & & o n /
- 2/ a w m i t m z & u E i i w i v e n ; p t c i t a & ; r s m ; o n
t a & ; y g r & o n u a w l & o n / t a l u m i ; r m
a w m i t m z & u E i i o n v r s l ; p a e x i v u & l y ;
t w w o r i ; r c j c m ; q u q r r s m ; u v n ;
c p m ; c l u & o n & m Z 0 i & j c i ; a l u m i j z p o n /
a w m i t m & u E i i \ v e n ; p t c i t a & ; r s m ; o n
t j i i ; y m ; z , t a e t x m ; w p & y w i & a e o n /
p o n r m v e n ; p j z p o v j z l w u t m P m t v ; p u
c l y u i x m ; & c z ; a o m a l u m i j z p o n / x o w u
v r s m ; p j z p a o m v r n ; w l \ t c i t a & ; r s m ; u
a z m u z s u r r s m ; u s l ; v e c o n u v n ; j t y y g w u }
u m v t a w m t w i ; a w l j r i E i o n / o j z p í
v e n ; p t c i t a & ; r s m ; u u v p m ; a c r r s m ; ? c j c m ;
q u q r r s m ; r t u m t u , j y l E i & e t w u
v j z l t o i ; t 0 i ; w u t o ; j y l l u a y o n /
x t a j c t a e w u l l u n j c i ; j z i w & m ; r w r ? n r l r ?
v r s m ; p o a b m t & t y c l y q ; j z w r E i v e n ; p
t c i t a & ; r s m ; t l u m ; y # y u r s m ; u a w l j r i
o ; o y E i a y o n /

av u f e s

- rav;&m;Eii \ zpn;y t ajccOya'yg aum uEwc:u u av v m zw^{1/2}aply; em;rvn on wu &i;vi; ay;yq/
- wp0;c:i;jzpap? Epa , m uwpw;jzpap? t zlv u jzpap ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajz qygap/

pyao ta z r

1/ rav;vr; vr;m;p \ t x;taet x m;u t u m t u , j y a y ; & r n , e ' y g w e t * e (Eiiaw t u ; t u) \ t c e ; u @ E i t x u v w a w m t z l 0 i a 1/2 ; c s , a y ; & r n t c e ; u @ w t l u m ; y # y u j z p y m ; v u & o n u a w & o n / p o n u r a v ; v r ; r m ; b u u o m & y w n a y ; o n v w a w m u , p m ; v , a v m i ; r m ; u o m a 1/2 ; c s , c e x m ; j c i ; E i v e n ; p w t u s l ; p y m ; u x y g ; a p r n t c i t a & ; r m ; a y ; a y g u v m a p E i r n j z p o n /

1/ ta z r ; u y v i r n / a t u y t a z r ; u t u y a y ; E i y o n /

- » ven;p t c i t a & ; r m ; o n c i r m t m ; a u m i ; r r & o n u a w l & o n /
- » ven;p j y n o r m ; t a e z i v r m ; p j z p o r a v ; v r ; r m ; u o l E i i a & ; t & y g 0 i r E i u , p m ; j y E i r w r & & r c p m ; E i o n u a w l j r i E i o n /
- » Oya'j y a & ; o n v r m ; p t v u s z l p n ; c e x m ; o n u a w l j r i E i o n /

aq a f e n

- t z l v u j z p a p ? w p w e ; v ; t a e z i j z p a p j z p & y a v v m c : u y g t a j c t a e & y r m ; u r r w w i ; j y n & t a j c t a e r m ; E i E i ; , 0 o ; o y y g a p /

pyao ta z r

av u - w r r

2008 z . p n ; y t a j c c O y a ' y i b o m o m o e m ; E i p y v ; 0 ; 0 ; a t u y t a w i ; a z l y y 0 & o n / (z . p n ; y t a j c c O y a ' y i r & i ; t w i ;)

- » Eiiaw m o n A ' b m o m o m o e m a w m u Eiiaw m \ Eii o m ; t r m ; q ; u ; u , & m j z p a o m * P x ; 0 a o o E i j y n p o n o m o m o m o e m j z p o n [Eiiaw m u t o t r w i y o n /

- » Eiiaw m o n c & p , e b m o m o m o e m ? t p v m r b m o m o m o e m ? [E l b m o m o m o e m E i e w u ; u , a o m b m o w u p z l p n ; y t a j c c O y a ' t m P m w n a o m a e u Eiiaw m w i & a e l u a o m u ; u , & m b m o r r m ; [i t o t r w j y o n /

- » Eiiaw m o n t o t r w i y x m ; a o m b m o m o m o e m r m ; u w w E i o r u n a p m i a & m u r n /

2008 z . p n ; y t a j c c O y a ' y i b o m o m o e m ; E i p y v ; 0 ; 0 ; a t u y t a w i ; a z l y y 0 & o n / (z . p n ; y t a j c c O y a ' y i r & i ; t w i ;)

- » j r e r m p m o n 1/2 ; o ; p m j z p o n /
- » Eiiaw m o n w i ; & i ; o m ; r m ; \ p u m ; ? p m a y ? t E y n m ? , 0 a u ; r w u z l z l ; w ; w u a p & e u n a q m i 1/2 u r n /
- » Eii o m ; w i ; o n O y a ' E i t n r r w t j r w w E ; x m ; & a o m p m a y ? , 0 a u ; r ? t E y n m E i " a v x ; w r ; w u v w v y p m j y p y s l ; a x m i a q m i 1/2 u y i c i & o n / , i ; o a q m i 1/2 u & m w i w i ; & i ; o m ; p n ; v ; n n w a & ; u x y g ; r r & a p & e a & m i l u 0 & r n /

aw i t z & u - w r r

- » a j r , m c s x m ; o w r w & m w i t i t m ; o ; r r m ; o n v r a & ; j y 6 e m & y w p & y t j z p w n & a e o n u E p E i i v ; w i a w l & E i o n /
- » w i ; & i ; o m ; y # y u r m ; u b u a w l c p m ; c l u & l y ; p n ; v ; r w n a q m u a & ; j z p p 0 w i t c u t c r m ; & i q i a e & o n u a w l j r i E i o n /

av ; & - w r r

- » Oya'j y a & ; \ t z l 0 i t c o n t a & ; a u m u c x m ; & j c i ; r [w l u ? a & ; c s , c e t y c x m ; & j c i ; j z p o n /

13/ven;ptci ta&;rsm;} on Eiio m;w\
 t ajcctci ta&;rsm;u rcsl;azm uapb tp;&rsm;
 'ru&wwp qeap&e yy;ay;ayon/ xltji
]ven;ptci ta&;rsm;} on v0;a&ten;i ,r
 jzi t omp;&&x m;o v rsm;pwu atmuyg
 q;jzwc ur sm;rcrwapa&;twu vn; um u , ay;
 xm;on/

- » jyi qiajmi;v&e rv , uon Oya'r sm;
 (Oyrm - t mPm&ipep xaxmijci)?
- » q;jzwc ucrwrr sm;wi ven;pwu
 ryg0iapjci;?
- » ven;ptci ta&;rsm;tay: csl;azm uapEi?
 cjc m;zEyvmapEion q;jzwrr sm;? tp&onw
 yg0iluayon/

14/SMD pepwi rqEe , wpe , pr Oya'jy/a&;jae&m}
 wpae&m om &&rn jzpon/ rqE&i r sm; taejzi
 ygwu ray;u&jci;r [w? u , pm;v , avmi;
 uom ray;&on/ u , pm;v , avmi; tm;v;w
 teur axmucr tr sm;q; &&x m;o omv i
 Oya'jy/a&;wi yg0iEiayrn/

15/PR pepon tzl0i tr sm;u , pm;jy\one , ajrpep
 (Multi-members districts - MMDs) u t ajcc
 xm;on/ xpepwi rqEe , wp&y twu ae&m
 wpae&m x u yray; tyx m;on/ rqE&i r sm;on
 rqEe , twi;r u , pm;v , avmi;wp0;wn;u
 axmucr ray;&? ygwwp&y uom ay;&\ /
 ygw taejzi u , pm;jy\rn u , pm;v , avmi;u
 ygw0i r sm;xr a&;cs , celxm;ay;&ayon/

အခန်း (၇) မီဒီယာ

၇.၁ မီဒီယာနှင့် နိုင်ငံရေး

၇.၁.၁ ပြည်သူ့အမြင်သဘောထား

၇.၁.၁.၁ မီဒီယာ

- 1/ jyn o t j r i o a b m x m ; } [o n a 0 g [m & \ t " y m , u a q ; a E ; y g a p /
- 2/ jyn o t j r i o a b m x m ; } w o n E i i a & ; w i t b , a l u m i t a & ; y g & o n u a q ; a E ; a z m x w y g a p /

 - a u i ; o m ; w \ a q ; a E ; a j z u m ; r r m ; u o i y e ; a y : w i a & ; o m ; a z m j y a y ; y /
 - o i c e ; p m (7 . 1 . 1) u a v v m z w % a p l y ; a u s m i ; o m ; w \ a j z q x m ; c u r m ; E i u u n r & ? r & u q e ; p p y g a p /

၇.၁.၁.၂ မီဒီယာ

- 1/ jyn o t j r i o a b m x m ; q o n r m j y ó e m w p & y & y ? j z p & y w p c c t a y : w i v n ; a u m i ; ? q ; j z w c s u w p & y o r [w E i i a & ; v y & m ; a q m i & u o w p 0 ; (0 y r m - E i i a & ; o r m ; r m ; ? y g w r m ; ? t p ; &) t a y : w i v n ; a u m i ; x m ; & o n j y n o v x t r m ; p \ a , b , s ½ j r i c p m ; c u r m ; u q v a y o n /
- 2/ E i i a & ; o r m ; w p 0 ; 0 ? t p ; & w p & y ? r 0 g ' w p & y r n r v u u r m ; a x m u c r & & o n u i j n o o a b m x m ; r m ; u x i [y v u & o n / ' r u a & p p e w p & y w i v x t l u m ; v u u e n ; j c i ; o n t m P m & y g w u a & ; a u m u y ü ½ e r a p r n j z p y ; t m P m v u v w j z p a p E i a y o n /

၇.၁.၁.၃ မီဒီယာ

- w p 0 ; c i ; j z p a p ? E p a , m u w p w j z p a p a r ; c e ; w u a q ; a E ; a j z q y g a p /

၇.၁.၁.၄ မီဒီယာ

- 1/ jyn o t j r i o a b m x m ; p p w r ; q o n r m j y ó e m u p & y w p c E i p y v : 0 ; l y ; v t r m ; r n o l ½ j r i o n u a r ; c e ; v m r m ; t o ; j y l í t u c w j c i ; j z p a y o n /
- 2/ jyn o t j r i o a b m x m ; p p w r ; o n jyn o t j r i o a b m x m ; r m ; u w i ; w m p p a q ; & m w i t o ; j y l o n e n ; v r w p & y j z p o n / x o l p p w r ; a u m u , j c i ; j z i r n o n r 0 g ' r m ; ? t , 0 g ' r m ; v x t l u m ; v u u r m ; r & o n u o & E i a p r n j z p o n / x t a u m i ; t & m w u

E i i a & ; o r m ; r m ; o & x m ; j c i ; j z i t q y g t r m ; u l u r 0 g ' r m ; ? t , t q r m ; u a x m u c y y ; E i a p l y ; 4 i ; w \ l o z m u w ; j r i a p E i r n j z p o n /

၇.၁.၂ မီဒီယာ

- 1/ p m r ; u E m (202 r 205) w i y g & o n j z p p 0 j y Z , m ; u a v v m o ; o y y g a p /

 - x j z p p 0 j y Z , m ; y g j z p & y r m ; t e u r j y n o l t j r i o a b m x m ; w u t p & q ; j z w c u r m ; t a y : o u a & m u r & c o n j z p & y r m ; u a q ; a E ; a z m x w y g a p / E p a , m u w p w j z p a p ? t z l v u j z p a p v y a q m i y g a p /

၇.၁.၂.၁ မီဒီယာ

- » 1974 0 ; o e t a & ; t c i ; ?
- » 1988 q E j y r m ; (8888 t a & ; t c i ;) ?
- » 1990 a & ; a u m u y r m ; ?
- » 2007 a ½ 0 g a & m i t a & ; t c i ; ?
- » 2011 j r p q q n ?
- » 2012 v u y a w m i ; a w m i t a & ; t c i ; ?
- » 2012 A ' b m o m E i r q v i r m ; t l u m ; t a & ; t c i ; ?
- » 2012 l u m ; j z w a & ; a u m u y /

- 2/ t p ; & q ; j z w c u r m ; u jyn o o a b m x m ; t a y : o u a & m u c o n j z p & y r m ; u v n ; a q ; a E ; a z m x w y g a p /

၇.၁.၂.၂ မီဒီယာ

- » 1920 w u o v o y w ?
- » 1930 w A r m t p n ; t ½ ; z l p n ; j c i ; ?
- » 1930 - 31 q & m p y e u e r ?
- » 1946 - 47 y i v n v m c ?
- » 1961 E i i a w m b m o m a & ; t w 0 y a ' ?
- » 1962 p p w y r t m P m o r ; j c i ; ?
- » 1974 z l p n ; y t a j c c 0 y a ' j y e v n a & ; q j c i ; ?
- » 1974 0 ; o e t a & ; t c i ; ?
- » 1988 q E j y r m ; /

vye;rm; - oabxppw;aum;Ei;

• pmruEm (69) yg ar;ce;vmrsm;u jyevnun^{1/2}
o;oyaply;azmjyq&on Oyrmar;ce;wu vn;
avvm zw^{1/2}ygap/

» xar;ce;vmrsm;on au smi;om;w\ xijricu
rsm;u ar;jre;qe;pp&rn jzply;]xijrion} Ei
]rxijri [aom tajz 2 cuom ajzqlu&rn
jzpalumi; &i;vi; ajmijxm;yg/

»]xijrion} qon tajzrm;on &ywncsu
wp&yu axmucr n jzpon/

» x]tw]rxijri [on tajzrm;u qe;uibu
&ywncsu u , pm;jyln jzpon/

1/ tzUrm; zUay;yg/ ppm tywi aq;aE;con
talumi; t&m wp&y tay:wi tajccly; au smi;om;w\
1/2jricpm;rrsm;u ppwr;aum u o;oy ay;&rn
jzpon/ x talumi; t&mrm;on -

» Og'a&;&m (Oyrm/ / q& , vpyu son?
or [w vpb& , vyu onu qe;pp&e)?

» p^{1/2}uvuPm (Oyrm - trs;om;EiiEiEiiawm
tom;ay; trs;om;Eiiwteu rnonu yr
vucon)?

» tipwuL;&i;q i&m talumi; t&mrm;
(Oyrm - a'otqit& q;jzwcucrwrEi
trs;om; t qiq;jzwcucrwcjci;w teu
rnonu oabmu axmucon)?
tp&onwtalumi; ar;jre; qe;ppEilurn
jzpon/

• au smi;om;wa&;cs , xm;on talumi; t&m twu
ar;ce;vmwp&y jypzew;ygap/ xar;ce;vmwi
ar;ce; (5) cr (10) ct x yg&&rn jzpon/

• xol jyp&mwiv n; Oyrmiyxm;on ar;ce;rm;Ei
talumi; t&mwu to;rjy&ac? ar;ce;vm
topwp&y zew;ap&rn jzpon/ (o&mw
Oyrmiyxm;on talumi; t&m tay:wi om
ppwr;aum u vygu to;jyEirn/)

2/ xar;ce;rm;u tajccly; twe;om;w\ vuc
, luncur sm;u qe;ppygap/ xol ar;jre;
qe;pp&mw i tzwpzUpr tzU iwp0;pu
a&;cs , ovrwxm;ly; twe;om;rm;u vnv n
ar;jre;apEirn? twe;om;w\ ajzum;cu
rm;u vn; rwm;xm;&ygap/

• twe;om;t m;v;u ar;jre;ly;yg u au smi;om;
rnrqu xijrialumi;ajzqon? rxijri [
au smi;om; rnrqu ajzqonponjzi &v'rm;u
a&wuapEirn/

• x&v'rm;u tajccly; rrwa&;cs , xm;on
talumi; t&m tay: twe;om;w\ oabmxm;c , cu
rno rny&alumi; qe;ppapEirn jzpon/

3/ aumu , &&on &v'rm;Ei qe;ppcur sm;u
tzUvu wiyajmqapEirn/ xol ajmqap&m
wi atmuyg tcursm; yg&ygap/

• &n& , cu (rnon talumi; t&mu qe;ppci;
jzpon)?

• ar;ce;vm \ ajzqr&v'?

• qe;ppcu^e*;cly (twe;om;w\ t , Og'^p^{1/2}u
vuPm&y^c , cursm;Ei pyv;O;ly; rnonwu
azmxw aw&ralumi;)/

aq;aE;ou

• tzUvujzap? wpwe;v;taejizzap ly;con
vyaqm icuu jyevn qe;ppaply; ar;ce;wu
aq;aE;ygap/

E;pyao tajzrm;

1/ tajzrm; uvvrrn jzpon/atmuyg tajzrm;
u vn; tuijyay;Eiygon/

» twe;om;rm;on vpb& , vxu q& , vp
yqeon/

» twe;om;rm;on Eiiom; tajcyl trs;om;a&;
xu vr;ptajcyl trs;om;u yraxmucon/

» twe;om;rm;on A [cyluir avlmcjci;u
yraxmu cr&on/

1/ tajzrm; uvvrrn jzpon/atmuyg tajzrm;
u vn; tuijyay;Eiygon/

» rom;ptoi;t Oi;?

» ynma&;?

» owi;pm? 1/2jriolum;rm;u zw^{1/2}av&jci;?

» Eii a&; talumi; aq;aE; ajmqr&jci;?

» rru , u o;oyrEi p0;pm;aw;ac;r&jci;/

2/ tajzrm; uvvrrn jzpon/atmuyg tajzrm;
u vn; tuijyay;Eiygon/

- » u_{sm};^r jzpr?
- » t out & , ?
- » vr_{sl};^r_{sl};E , ?
- » u;u , , lunr?
- » tqitwe;?
- » Opmyiqir?
- » ynma& /

v_yi_s;r_m;

- wp0;ci;jzpa?Epa , m uwpwizpapjyn o oabm_{xm};
- w\ t u_{sl};? t jypr_m;u aq;aE; ajzqygap/

အဲဒါနဲ့

အဲဒါ - 1 3 5/

အဲဒါ - 2 4 6 7 8 9/

၇.၁.၂ ပြည်သူ့သဘောထားတို့၏ အကျိုးအပြစ်

အဲဒါနဲ့

- ay;x_m;aom ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- au_{sm}i;o_m;w\ aq;aE; ajz_{um};rr_{sm};u o iye;ay;wi a&;o_m; azmijay;yq/
- oice;pm (7.1.2) uavv_mzw⁴/aply; au_{sm}i;o_m;w\ ajzqx_m;c_{ur}_{sm};Ei uunr&? r&u qe;ppygap/

နဲ့ပေးအဲဒါနဲ့

1/ အဲဒါနဲ့ ယူရီးယား ညီညီ/ အဲဒါနဲ့ အဲဒါနဲ့
အဲဒါနဲ့ အဲဒါနဲ့/

- » jyn o oabm_{xm};w u wi;wm qe;ppci;jzi t p;&r_{sm};rm jyn ov t i r_{sm};u o&vmaprn jzpon/orv n;jynow\ v t i r_{sm};Ei t n r0g' r_{sm};u c_{srw} a&;qEirn/
- » jyn o oabm_{xm};w u wi;wm ci;jzi t p;&r_{sm};rm rrw\ vyaqic_{ur}_{sm}; rnr\ v u_{ur}_{sm};r &onu o&apEiayrn/
- » x o t p;&r_{sm};r o&x_m;ci;jzi r0g' t r_{sl};r_{sl};w u a&;c_s , azmaq miay;Eily; cu con q;jzwc_{ur}_{sm};u c_{srw}Eirn v n;jzpon/

2/ အဲဒါနဲ့ ယူရီးယား ညီညီ/ အဲဒါနဲ့ အဲဒါနဲ့
အဲဒါနဲ့ အဲဒါနဲ့/

- » jyn o oabm_{xm};w u wi;wm qe;ppon en;vr; t c_{sl}w r_mwurr&Ei? bu v u r_{sm}; &Eion/
- » jyn or_{sm};rm up&y_{sm}; tay: *CeP o&x_m;rn r [w u/
- » jyn o oabm_{xm};won v , v , u u ajym i;v o_m;Eion/ x oabm_{xm};r_{sm};on 0g' jze r_{sm};Ei q i q m jz waw u r_{sm}; \ p;r;oua&m ur c&Eion/

အချစ်အရည်

- **tp&q;jzwcursm; csw&mwijyn oabmxm;**
wurnr|xnoi;p0;pm; oiaumi;aq;aE;ygap/
tzlvujzpa?wpwe;v;t aeji zpa vyaqmi
ygap/

၇.၁.၃ လူမှုမီဒီယာ

အွန်လိုင်း

- **rn on | r' , m trsk; tpm; u zw^{1/2}^ lun^{1/2}av**
&on?em;axmiav&on u aq;aE; ar;jre;ygap/
- **oiye;ay:wi | r' , m trsk; tpm; trsk; rsk; u**
a&o m; azmijay;yg/ (Oyrm / / 0ubqursm;?
owi;pmrsm;? a&' , rsm;? pon)
- **xtrsk; tpm;wp&yp \ atmuwi owi;tcutvu**
&, Eion | t&i;tjrprsm;u | trnwyjpygap/
Oyrm/ /

ဝေါ့ပျံ့

- » Eleven **owi;pm?**
- » **jrermwi;r?**
- » **beau muyp?**
- » The Voice **tywp0 *sme , ?**
- » **jrerm tvi;owi;pm/**

အိတ်

- » Shwe FM
- » Mandalay FM

ရုပ်မြင်သံကြား

- » MRTV 4
- » **jr0w^{1/2}yjriolum;**

အိတ်

- » Facebook
- » **opx;vi**

- **oice;pm (7.1.3) yg talumi;t&mwu | avv m**
zw^{1/2}ygap/

၇.၁.၄ လူတို့မိမိယာ၏ အဓိကအခန်းကဏ္ဍများ

တစ်ခုတည်း

- ay;xm;aom ar;ce;wu aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- ausmi;om;w\ aq;aE; ajzsmum;rrsm;u o iye;ay:wi a&;om; azmijay;y/
- oice;pm (7.14) uavsmvwsmzsmwsmapsmly; ausmi;om;w\ ajzqxsm;cursm;Ei uunr&? r&u qe;ppygap/

ဗျာဓိ တစ်ခု

- » azmajzay;&e?
- » owi;tcusmt vsmursm; ay;pr;Ei&e?
- » owi;rsm; wijytp&ic&e?
- » vuwsmavsmmjzp&ysmrsm; tasmumi; qe;ppo;oy&e/

လူတို့

- r', m\ tce;u@trsm;rsm; (½yy u r p t x) u avsmvwsmlunsm½ygap/ em;rvnonwu &i;vi; jyoay;y/
- 1/ wp0;c*i*; taejizpap? Epa , m uwpwizpap? tzlvsmuizpap azmijyg u@rsm;u ta&ygr t v u pp0owrwygap/ x osm ovrw&mwi ausmi;om;w\ xijricursm; t&(ausmi;om;w\ taeji r', m r rnonwu &&cpm; vonu rwnly;) q;jzw ovrwygap/
- 2/ xu@wu omreowi;pmzwowp0;ae&mraely; ta&ygr t v u pp0owrwygap/

ဗျာဓိ တစ်ခု

- 1/ azmajzay;&e (u)
- 2/ owi;rsm; wijytp&ic&e (c)
- 3/ owi;rsm; t m; qe;ppo;oy&e (C)
- 4/ jy ó em&ysmrsm; u &mazppp&e (*)
- 5/ owi;wez;^ o iavsmrsmyi;jzw&e (i)
- 6/ t usm; t jrw&&&e (p)

- 3/ xu@wu owi;pmwpapm i\ t jriu , í ta&ygr t v u pp0owrwygap/

ဗျာဓိ တစ်ခု

- 1/ t usm; t jrw&&&e (p)
- 2/ owi;wez;^ o iavsmrsmyi;jzw&e (i)

3/ azmajzay;&e (u)

4/ owi;rsm; wijytp&ic&e (c)

5/ owi;rsm; t m; qe;ppo;oy&e (C)

6/ jy ó em&ysmrsm; u &mazppp&e (*)

ဗျာဓိ

- tzlvsmuizpap? wpwe;v; taejizpap azmijyg vyaqmicsmu u twwu jye v n qe;pplu&r n/
- at m u y g ar;ce;rsm;u t o;jyly; qe;ppo;oyygap/
- » rnonu ta&ygq; jzpoen;/
- » t b , al u m ien;/
- » rnonu ta&ygr ten;q;en;/
- » t b , al u m ien;/

ဗျာဓိ တစ်ခု

- » owi;pmrsm;on t usm; t jrwuom lunwwuon/] t usm; t jrw&&&e} [on tcu u owi;pmrsm;twu ta&ygr t&q; jzpon/ taumi;rmy*vu owi;pmrsm;on p;ym;a&;vyie;rsm; jzpluon twualumi yi jzpon/
- » owi;pm zworsm;on]azmajzr &&&e} u tav;t x m;q; jzpon/ xal u m i v n; t m;upm;? vorsm; xi&m;orsm; taumi;uom pw0ipm;luly; tjc m;aom up&ysmrsm;u tav;ay;jci; r&wwluacsm/
- » owi;pmzwo t c u on] owi;rsm; qe;ppici;} u tav;x m;l u on u awl&on/ , aet c e w i r' , m v w v y c i y r & v m l u o n t a v s m u E i i a & ; t & r n o l j z p y u a e o n u y r o & v v m l u o n /
- »] owi;wez; yi;jzwr} E i] t usm; t jrw&&r} w l o n owi;pmrsm;twu ta&tygq; jzpEion/vxowi;r' , m t z l t p n ; r s m ; o n t m P m u ; p ; E i & e B u y r ; v m l u o n t w u a l u m i y i j z p o n /

» owi;rsm;t m; qe;ppjci;on t a&ygv
 ayon/vra&;?Eiia&; t ajc taersm; uen;vn
 o&xm;jci;u Ei iom;tjzp wuwu<u
 vy&m;yg0ia&;wi v tyjci;alumiyi jzpon/
 o&mwi owi;pm trsm;pon xtcuu
 ay;pr;&rntpm; t m;upm;Ei tji i;y;m;r
 en;on talumi;t&mrsm;uom tav;ay;
 azmijwwuonu awU&on/

၇.၁.၅ လွတ်လပ်သောမီဒီယာတစ်ရပ်၏
 အရေးပါမှု

အကျဉ်းချုပ်

- ay;xm;aom ar;ce;u aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- ausmi;om;w\ aq;aE; ajz'u m;rrsm;u oiye;ay:wi
 a&;om; azmijay;yg/
- oice;pm (7.15) uav v m zw^{1/2}aply; ausmi;om;w\
 ajzqx m;c ur sm;Ei uunr& r&u qe;ppygap/

နိဂုံး

pme , Zi;vwvycion Eiia&;t& jr iomrEi
 wm0ecrwu ay;pr;Eion twualumi
 ta&ygr &ayon/ pme , Zi;vwvycialumi
 tp;&talumi; r' , mwwi xwa0jzecsEirn
 jzpon/ ojzpi tp;&wrm jyno tay: wm0ecr
 yr ay;pr;vmaprn/ pme , Zi;vwvyciom
 r&&Eiygu tp;&rsm;r m xi&mpi;onu
 jynow o&Eirn r[wawmac/ xpme , Zi;
 vwvycialumi r' , m rsm;on ta&ygon
 owi;tcu tvur sm;u a&;aumuyuo laom
 umv tawm twi; trsm;jynowxay;pr;Eilurn
 jzpon/ xtw tp;&rsm;x jynow\ oabmxm;
 rsm;u xwazm wijyEilurn jzpon/

အကျဉ်းချုပ်

- tzlvujzpap? wpwe;v; taezizpap ar;ce;wu
 aq;aE; ajzqygap/

နိဂုံး

- 1/ tajzrsm; uvvrrn jzpon/atmuyg tajzrsm;
 uvn; tuijay;Eiygon/
- » owi;r' , m rsm;on Oya'jya&;qi&m jzp&y
 tajc taersm;u wijytp&icji;jzi trsm;jyno

w v , viwu o&vmapEirn/

- » tycsya&;qi&m r0g'rsm;? u s i x;rsm;uijynor sm;
 oem;vnxm;ap&e wijytp&icduon?
- » w&m;1/2; q;jzwrrsm;Ei tjc m;aom Oya'a&;&m
 vyaqmicur sm;t m; trsm;jynow tur;w0i
 o&xm;apa&; wijyay;ayon/
- » &Xmersm;? ppwyEi tycsya&; , E&m;wwi
 jcpm;rrsm;? tc i ta&;c s i;azmurrsm; awUjri
 o&&yguvn; wijy tp&icay;ayrn?

- 1/ tajzrsm; uvvrrn jzpon/atmuyg tajzrsm;
 uvn; tuijay;Eiygon/

- » ygw or[w u , pm;v , avmi;wp0;p \
 r0g'rsm; talumi; azmijay;Eion/
- » vu&tp;&\ t&ntao; pr;aqmicur sm;
 talumi; azmijEirn/

- 1/ tajzrsm; uvvrrn jzpon/atmuyg tajzrsm;
 uvn; tuijay;Eiygon/

- » (tp;&wp&y? ygw wp&y taez i) rnr
 axmuc vuur sm;r&alum i;?
- » 4i;w\ r0g'rsm; rnr axmucr &aealum i;?
 rnr axmucr &&alum i;?
- » tp;&\ pruiw , r nzi;jci;rsm;? jcpm;rrsm;Ei
 avvirrsm; talumi; r' , m rsm; rwpqi
 trsm;jynow rnr em;vnojri xm;&alum i;?
- » twutcrsm; rnr tx axmucr &&aealum i;?
- » rnoaom r0g'rsm;u twutcrsm;u aznaqmi&e
 wijyxm;&alum i;? tp&onzi o&xm;Eilurn
 jzpayon/

၇.၁.၆ စာနယ်ဇင်းလွတ်လပ်ခွင့်

အုပ်စုခွဲခြားခြင်း

- ay; x_m; a_om ar; ce; u aq; aE; ajzqygap/
- au_{sm}i; o_m; w \ aq; aE; ajz_{um}; r_{sm}; u o iye; ay; wi a&; o_m; azm_{yay}; yg/
- oice; pm (7.1.6) uav v_m zw \ ap_{ly}; au_{sm}i; o_m; w \ ajzq_{x_m}; c_{ur}_{sm}; Ei uunr& r&u qe; ppygap/

အုပ်စုခွဲခြားခြင်း

- » tp; & taeji r', myg talumi; t&m_{sm}; u xe; c_y rx_m; o iac/
- » *sme, vpr_{sm}; tay: tp; & r xe; c_y jci; ? ap_m u_m; jci; ? tjypay; jci; r_{sm}; rjyr&e v t_{yrn}/
- » pme, Zi; vwvyci u t u m t u, j_y ay; r_n Oya' r_{sm}; u taumi t x nazmay; & r_n/
- » r', m u tp; & r q i q m j zwaw m u jci; r j y o i /

အုပ်စုခွဲခြားခြင်း

- wp0; c_i; jz pap? Epa, m uwpw jz pap? t z v u jz pap? pme, Zi; vwvyci tay: xyg; apr_n t w_m; t q; lcr; ajc_m u r_{sm}; u azm xwygap/

အုပ်စုခွဲခြားခြင်း

- » r', m t r_{sm}; pu tp; & ryi q i c s, v, x_m; & jci; (y* vuyir', m ten; i, o m & jci;)
- » *sme, vpr_{sm}; tay: zE y t E i u s i r r_{sm}; ? ap_m u_m; r r_{sm}; ?
- » q i q m j zwaw m u jci; q i & m Oya' r_{sm}; /

အုပ်စုခွဲခြားခြင်း

- t z v u jz pap? wpwe; v; taeji jz pap pme, Zi; vwvyci Ei 'rua& p t l u m; q u E, r r_{sm}; u aq; aE; azm xwygap/

အုပ်စုခွဲခြားခြင်း

- » v x r', m r_{sm}; \ t " u v y i e; & y r_{sm}; w i t j z p t y u r_{sm}; u p a q m i j c i; ? o w i; t c u t v u r_{sm}; u r l a 0 a y; j c i; E i t p; & v y a q m i c u r_{sm}; u w i j y t p i c j c i; w y g 0 i l u a y o n / x l u m i y i v i j r i o m r u w; w u a p y g o n /

- » jynow taeji r', m w r & & o n t p; & q i & m o w i; t c u t v u r_{sm}; u t a j c c l y; t p; & \ p r; a q m i & n t a y: y i; j z w E i l u r n / t p; & p r; a q m i & n n z i; a e o n [t r_{sm}; j y n o w ½ j r i v m y g u t p; & u w m 0 e c a p E i r n v n; j z p o n / (O y r m / / a & ; a u m u y r_{sm}; w i r a y; q; j z w j c i; j z i w m 0 e c a p r n /)
- » r', m r_{sm}; o n j y n o w \ t a w; t j r i c, c u r_{sm}; u x w a z m w i j y a p E i r n t c i t v r; r_{sm}; z e; w; a y; x_m; j c i; j z i] E i i a & ; t w i; y g 0 i r } u a y; p r; E i a y r n / x t j y i t p; & E i p; y m; a & ; v y i e; r_{sm}; \ t u i y u j c p m; r r_{sm}; ? a v v i r r_{sm}; u v n; a p m i l u n t u j z w E i r n / (p o n u w & m; O y a' p; r; r E i a u m i; r e a o m t y c i y r p e p w u a z m a q m i a y; r n)

တုတ်ဝါး

- ay;x m;a o m ar;ce;u aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- au sm;i;o m;w \ aq;aE; ajz u m;r r sm;u o iye;ay:wi a&;o m; azm iyay;yg/
- oice;p m (7.1.7) uav v m zw 1/2 aply; au sm;i;o m;w \ ajzq x m;c ur sm;Ei u u nr& r&u qe;ppygap/

ပျော့တံ

- rijzpoi ac/ p on r m q i q m j zwaw m u r o m
jzpon/ q i q m j zwaw m u j ci;u 'rua&pu
t m;ay;ma pr n jzply; t m P my i pepu 0;wn
apvrrn/
- jzpoi on/ o&m wi t clao m ta j ta er;w i o m
u i o;o i on/ x ta j ta er sm;w i —
- » tr s l;o m;v l cl a&; or [w tr sm;j yn ow \ v l cl a&;Ei ou q i y w o u a e on up&y r sm;?
 - » r l i r o u r r sm;? j y p r r sm;u a&m i&m;E i a&;?
 - » tr sm;j yn ow \ u e; r ma&;E i u i 0 w u ap m i x e;u m u , a&;?
 - » y*va&;q i&m *P ow i;E i t c i ta&;r sm;u t u m t u , j y ay;a&;? p on w y g 0 i l u a y on/

ရော့

- j j r e r ma&;&m} yg ta l u m i;t&m w u av v m zw 1/2 aply; em;rv n on w u &i;v i;ay;yg/

၇.၂ မီဒီယာနှင့် အစိုးရ

၇.၂.၁ ပုဂ္ဂလိကပိုင် မီဒီယာနှင့် နိုင်ငံပိုင် မီဒီယာများ

အလယ်အလတ်

- **r', m u rnow u c yu i x m; o i a l u m i; a q; a E; y g a p/**
- **a u s m i; o m; w \ a q; a E; c u r s m; u o i y e; a y; w i a & o m; a z m j y a y; y g/**

နိမ့်ပတ်ဝန်းကျင်

- » **t p; & u x e; c y o i o n/ t a l u m i; r m r', m (t x; o j z i y n m a & E i u e; m a & q i & m r', m r s m;) o n t a & y g r & o n t a v s m u t p; & o m v i x x a & m u a & m u v v a v m u a v m u y y; x e; c y x m; E i r n j z p o n/**
- » **y* v u t a e j i o m x m; & o i o n/ x o l x m; & j c i; j z i t p; & \ q i q m j z w a w m u r r s m; ? r', m t a y: x e; c y r r s m; r u i; a 0; a p E i r n j z p o n/**
- » **t p; & y i t a e j z i a & m? y* v u y i t a e j z i y g u i o; o i o n/ x o l x m; & j c i; j z i t p; & r', m E i y* v u y i r', m w p & y p w \ q; u s; r s m; u a & m i & m; a p E i r n j z p o n/**
- **o i c e; p m (7.2.1) y g t a l u m i; t & m w u a v v m z w 1/2 y g a p/**

မြန်မာနိုင်ငံ

- **j j r e r m a & & m} y g t a l u m i; t & m w u a v v m z w 1/2 a p l y; e m; r v n o n w u & i; v i; a y; y g/**

၇.၂.၃ ပုဂ္ဂလိကမီဒီယာများ

တယုဝင်းမိုး

1/ **jy*vur'**, mrm; **talumi**; **aq;ae;ygap/au**mi;**om;w**
zw^{1/2}**aom**^{1/2}**un**^{1/2}**em**; **ax**miav&**aom****jy*vur'**, mrm;
upm&**i**; **jy**pygap/

- **y*vur', mqi&m 0yrmrsm;wi at m uygw/**
yg0iluon/
 - » **r', m?**
 - » The Irrawaddy
 - » Mizzima

2/ rnon t aumi;waumi t qygr', m rsm;u
zw½&on? l un½ em;axmi&on aq;aE;ygap/

နိဗ္ဗာန်တရား

- » **tp;& tay: a0ze a&; om;av&on/**
 - » **vrjy ó em&yrm; u 0;pm;ay; azmijav&on/**
 - » **pw0ipm;z , yaumi;on/**
- **oice;pm (7.2.3) yg taumi;t&mwu avvm zw½ygap/**

အသံသယ

- **wp0;cs;i;jzpa?** Epa , m uwpwizpap y*v u
r' , mw\ t u s; t jyr sm; u aq; aE; azm xwly;
pm&i; jy/pygap/

ἔργα αὐτοῦ καὶ τὰς ἐξουσίας

1/ y*vur', mrm;on vvvypm xwazm
wijyci? yivi;jriomrEi wm0ecrwu
tunt u, jay;Eion/

- » vwvyr&onl pme , Zi;r' , mwp&yontp;& \ jcpm;rrsm;Ei pr;aqmi&n avsm&rsm;u ueLOW&mwi taxmutu jy/on/
- » apmia&tajrmu trsm; a&mi;c;von y*vuuowi;pnrsm;on vrsm;p \ vuc , qcursm;uxi [yvua&;om;azmjywwuon/ x'alu miowi;pmyg talumi; t&mwu pppowrwormtp;&r [wb jynorm;u , wi jzpon/

2/ r', mrm;wi azmj&mü vra&t & ta&ygr&on
taumi;t&mrm;xu trm;uu owi;Zmwvr;
rm;uom 0;pm;ay; azmjwwon/

- » r', m trsm;pu p;ym;a&;vyie;p!u;rsm;r
v u0g;u; tyxm;Eion/xo xe;cyxm;jci;
jzi owi;pm? wA ½yovi;rsm;tyg t0i
r', m t&i;tjrp t m;v;wwi t , 0g'
wprsl;wn;? t jriwp&ywn;u om u , pm;jy
wi quapr njzply;]rrw , 0wr} u avsmen;
om;aprn/
- » vwvyon y*v ur' , mwp&ywi
owi;tcut v u trm;rsm;? t u sl;rowi;rsm;?
t E&m , oua&m uapEirn taumi;t&m wu
jze a0 y\ElapEirn/
- » trsm;jynow\ taumi;q; t u sl;p;ym;
twu wm0e , r r&ac/
- » tp;&yir' , m rsm;Ei , 0ygu wm0e , r
avsmen;ayrn/

၁၃၂၆၂၆၂၆ - ရှေ့ဝင်ပတ်ဝန်းကျင်/ ရှေ့ဝင်ပတ်ဝန်းကျင်/ ရှေ့ဝင်ပတ်ဝန်းကျင်/

1/ owi;pm trsl;rs;u paqm i;ly; twe;o , aqm i vmygap/

• **xo paqm i;&mw i Eiiyir' , m rsm;a&m? y*vur' , m rsm;y g&ygap/**

2/ tzrsm; zlay;y g/ ten;q; owi;pm 3 apm iu zw½ o;oyaply; owi;pm yg taumi;t&mw u jy p a&;om;ygap/

• **Eiiyi owi;pm Ei y*v u owi;pm rsm;wi yg&on taumi;t&m trsl;tpm;rsm;Ei pyv;o;ly; rnon u jym;c ursm;awl&&on u av v m o;oyygap/**

• **ay;xm;on Z , m;u jznpu ygap/**

နိဂုံးပိုင်း အကြောင်း

စာအုပ်အကြောင်း (၁၃၂၆၂၆၂၆)	စာအုပ်အကြောင်း	အကြောင်းအရာ	နိဂုံးပိုင်း အကြောင်းအရာ (၁၃၂၆၂၆၂၆) စာအုပ်အကြောင်းအရာ
The State's Right	0e!u;wp0; rbra* [n zivp	z/z;w;wua&;	tp;&Ei quE , vu&/
The Critical Voice	0e!u;wp0; \ jcpm;r t ½ yawmy	jcpm;r	vwyon r' , m
Mingalaba!	abm v; t m; upm; or m; wp0; ay y t qawm Ei vuxy xr;jrm;jci;	a t m i j r i a u s m i u m; or m; taumi; twi; tzi;	y*v u jzpaom vn; tp;&Ei e;pyr&/

၁၃၂၆၂၆၂၆၂၆

• **Epa , m uwpw jzpa? tzv u jzpa Eiiyir' , m Ei y*vur' , mw \ au mi;u sl;? q;u sl;rsm; taumi;u aq;aE;ygap/**

(o r [w)

• **Eiiyir' , m Ei y*vur' , mw tay: rno vuc½ j r i x m; al u mi; pmwr;wpy' a&;om; jy lpygap/**

၁၃၂၆၂၆၂၆၂၆

၁၃၂၆၂၆၂၆၂၆

• **ay;xm;aom ar;ce;u aq;aE; ajzqygap/**

• **au sm i;om;w \ aq;aE; ajz u m;r rsm;u o iye;ay:wi a&;om; azmjyay;y g/**

နိဂုံးပိုင်း အကြောင်း

» **Eiia&;orm;rsm; t m; v u u rsm;jci;? rrm;jci;on r' , m rsm; tay:rsm;pm rwnaeygon/**

» **r' , mwi r qE&iw \ oab m x m; t j r i rsm;u azmjy x m; on twual u mi eiia&;orm;rsm; taeji jynow \ v v m;c ursm;Ei v tyrtzzwu em; vnojri x m;Eirn jzpon/ xo ojri x m;jci;jzi v t rsm; Ep lcu ax m u crn r0g' rsm;u t qjyEilurn jzpon/**

» **Eiia&;orm;rsm; taeji 4i;w \ r0g' rsm; taumi;? wez;xm;c ursm; tp&on owi; t c u t v u rsm;u r' , m rwpqi t rsm;jynow x y u Eo&apEirn vn; jzpon/**

» Eia&orm;sm;? *me , vprsm;Eijynowtlum;
Eia&qia&aq;aE; ajmqrsm;u jvyEirn
ae&wp&y tjp r' , mwu xr;&uay;Eirn
jzpon/

• oice;pm (7.2.4) u av v m zw½ygap/

av u fcs;

• wp0;c;i;jzap? Epa , m uwpwjzap ay;xm;on
ar;ce;u aq;aE; ajzqygap/

epyao tazm;

r' , mprcecron Eia&orm;sm;twu
ta&ygvayon/ xprrrwpqi rqE&iw\
axmuctm;ay;ruw;jriEilurn/x tji4i;w\
y&yq;&m;apEiaom owi;tcu tvur;u
xecexm;aply;? axmucrwy;maprn
tcu tvur;u jyoEilurn jzpon/
'rua&ppeprsm;wi a&aumuyumvrsm;twi;
ray;axmucr tajrmu trsm; &&&e r' , mprcecr
Eia&orm;sm; t o;cualumi;aw;jriEiayon/

epyao tazm;

- » qiqmijzwawmurrsm; ay:ayguvmEion?
- » tp;&u ven;prsm; tay: pyp t jypwirrsm;
ay:ayguvmaprn/
- » Eia&ygt o;o;t lum; y;aygi;r? , lunrrsm;
avsmuvmEion/
- » jyn o oab mxm;sm; tay: xe;c yvr;r;rrsm;
jriawU&Eion/
- » tp;&twi; r½;ajzm irrrsm;? jcpm;rrsm;u
z;u , xm;apEirn/
- » vwvyon r' , mr tp;&tay:wi oua&mu
apEirn]tjyetvexe;ausmi;r} u t m;aysm
om;apEion/

၇.၂.၅ လူတို့အမြင်လှည့်စားခြင်း

တဖန်ဝင်ရောက်

-]vx t jrivnpm; jci;} [on a0g [m&\ t"ym , u
aq;aE; azm xwygap/
- ausmi;om;w\ aq;aE; ajz'um;rrsm;u o iye;ay:wi
a&om; azm iyay;yg/
- oice;pm (7.2.5) u av v m zw½aply; ausmi;om;w\
ajzqx m;c ur sm;Ei uunr& r&u qe;ppygap/

epyao tazm;

]vx t jrivnpm; jci;} qonrm tp;&r owi;rrsm; t m;
uir;ur;us i u i cs , v , uiw , ly; tp;&y&y
aumi;reat mi vyaqm i jci; jzpon/

aq;aE;ou

• tzlv u jzap? wpwe;v; taeji jzap r' , m
prcecr \ q;usl;rrsm;u jyp a&om;ygap/

vyis;sm;

- ay;x;m;aom aqmi;y;g; 2 apmiu zw^{1/2}aply;
em;rvnonwu &i;vi; jyoay;y;/
- Epa , m uwpwjzpap? t z v u jzpap ar;ce;wu
aq;aE; ajzqygap/

epyaon tajz;sm;

1/ yxraqmi;y;g;u &rsm; buu &ywna&;om;xm;ly;?
'w , aqmi;y;g;on qEjyorm;u u^{1/2}Pmou
a&;om;xm;onuawl&&on/

2/ &rsm;u u^{1/2}Pmouly; qEjyorm;u a'g oxur
on/

3/ qEjyorm;u u^{1/2}Pmouly; &rsm;u a'g oxur
on/

4/ spm;u tajz; &ayta& a&;om;xm;on
aw!&on/

» aqmi;y;g; (1) wi]tlur;zu t"u^{1/2}P;rsm;}
[o;Ee;xm;ly;

» aqmi;y;g; (2) wi](13) Ep t& , uav;i ,
wp0;tay: ^{1/2}uywzEyr} [azmijxm;on/
tcsUaom tcsur;sm;u cevixm;alumi;
aw&on/

» aqmi;y;g; (1) / / taqmuttrsm;Ei
, mOrsm;u r;^{1/2}Urn [yi lcr;ajcmu

» aqmi;y;g; (2) / / v u;Ep0;u o u"q;jywu&e
u;yr;ontwu xuaj;

atmuygtwi; yg0iywo uorm;u o^{1/2}yazm
xm;on/

» aqmi;y;g; (1) / / &rsm;u tajctaeu
xe;or;c&on/?] y#yujzpy m;ap&e
zew;con [, q&aom}

» aqmi;y;g; (2) / /]eygwwwrsm;jzi
qEjyorm;u wucuvmcon/?](13) Ep t& ,
uav;i , wp0;t m; rw&m;zr;q; quqralumi
jzp&alumi;}

asj;pm;

» aqmi;y;g; (1) / / t tur;zu vi , rsm;r

» aqmi;y;g; (2) / / &w \ &upurrsm;

5/ tajzrsm; u v vrrn jzpon/atmuygtajzrsm;
u v n; tuiyay;Eiygon/

» tp;&^&rsm; \ vyaqmicutay: trsm;jynow \
axmucr &&ap&e?

» &rsm;^ tp;&tay: pmem;vnEi&e/

6/ tp;&Ei &rsm;tay:jynowu tiypyc:vmap&e?

» tp;&Ei&w tay: jynow \ axmucrrsm;
avsmen;vmap&e/

7/ rnonur wurr&y;/ ouaow \ ajymqcu
rsm;? &rwwr;rsm;? yg0ivy&m;cowEi tiwmA&;
ar;jre;jci;rsm;? vwvyon *sme , vprsm; \ a&;om;
wijecur;sm; tp&onwu tajccly; rnon
aqmi;y;g;u yr reuer &onu q;jzweiayvrrn/

8/ &yron/ Oyrmtajz -

» &rsm;a&m? vi , rsm;uygtiypwia&;om;jci;?

» rnonur tiypwib a&;om;azmijyji;?

» tjcm;owp0;0;tay: tiypvcjci;
(Oyrm - Eiiijcm;om;rsm;alumil jzp&on?
uejrlepwalumil jzp&on ponjzi) azmijy
a&;om;Eiayrn/

အခန်း (၈) အရပ်ဘက်လူ့အဖွဲ့အစည်း

၈.၁ အရပ်ဘက်လူ့အဖွဲ့အစည်းနှင့်
လူမှုရေးလုပ်ငန်းများ

၈.၁.၁ အရပ်ဘက်လူ့အဖွဲ့အစည်း

အရပ်ဘက်လူ့အဖွဲ့အစည်း

-]t&ybuvtztptn; [on a0g [m& \ t"yg , u
aq;aE;ygap/
- au i;om;w \ aq;aE; ajz u m; r r sm; u o i ye; ay: wi
a&; om; azm iyay; yg/
- o ice; pm (8.1.1) u a v v m zw % ap ly; au sm i; om; w \
ajz q x m; c ur sm; Ei u un r & r & u qe; ppy gap/

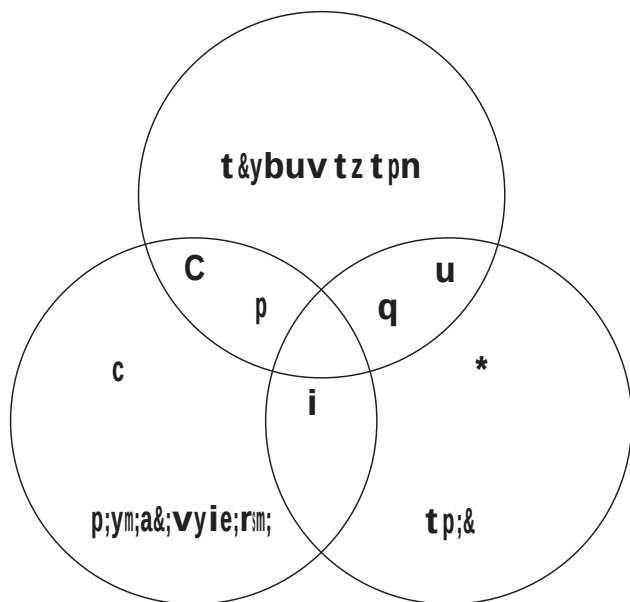
အရပ်ဘက်လူ့အဖွဲ့အစည်း

t&ybuvtztptn;q on r m tp;&r [won
vy&m; aq m i ½ u o r sm; jz p l u y; Ei i a&; ? v r a&;
v ya q m i c u r sm; u az m a q m i ay; u on/

၁၂၆၁၂၆

- **၁၂၆၁၂၆** Epa , m **၁၂၆၁၂၆** ay; x m; o n
၁၂၆၁၂၆ pu0i; Z , m; \ o i a v s m a o m a e & m w i
 j z n p u y g a p /

၁၂၆၁၂၆



၁၂၆၁၂၆

- **o i c e; p m (8.1.1- c) u a v v m z w 1/2 y g a p /**
- 1/ **a u s m i; o m; w \ t o i; t 0 i; t w i; a w u & & o n**
v r t z l t p n; r s m; C S O s r s m; u p m & i; j y l p y g a p /
t z l v u j z p a p? w p w e; v; t a e j i z p a p v y a q m i
y g a p /
- 2/ **x t z l t p n; w p z l p t a e j i r n o n j y ó e m & y r s m;?**
u p & y r s m; u t " u x m; a q m i 1/2 u v u & o n u
a z m x w a & ; o m; y g a p /

vyie;rm - uEywā tztpn; tye; (1)

1/ au_{smi};om;wp0;cs; taejzi ta&;yq; [vuc, qx_m;on vrup&ywp&yu q;jzw a&;cs, ygap/

2/ a&;cs, x_m;rwnotci;ci; tzl_{rm}; zlygap/

• au_{smi};om;w a&;cs, x_m;con jy ó emup&y e, y, twi;r o;jcm;up&ywp&yu a&;cs, q;jzwygap/

» xo q;jzw&wvi v uawqe&v tyrn/Oyrm urnu; yaE;ru av[mcs&e [aom jy ó em&yxu]rrwt oi;t0i;twi; yvwpwp r;½ru av[mcyp&e] u v uawlyqern jzpon/

3/ tzlwi;taejzi0;wncsuwp&y ovrwx_m;&ygap/ Oyrm -

» ue;rma&; - rrwl\ toi;t0i;twi; p&wouomly; t&ntao;r ue;rma&; apmia&murrsm; cpm;&&Eia&;?

» ynma&; - tqitwe;jri p&wen;ynma&;u vwi;&&Eiaprnl toi;t0i;wp&y zew; xaxmiay;a&;?

» vltcita&;rm; - aetr? au_{smi};Ei vyie;ci tm;v;wwi pwc;vldr cpm;Eirn toi;t0i; wp&y ay:aygu vmapa&;?

» &y½mzllz;a&; - rrwl\ toi;t0i;twi;& tzl0i tm;v; u, pr;u, p? vrpr;&nEi vyie;t&ntao;rm; w;wuapEirn tci t vr;aumi;rm; we;wcpm;apa&;?

» obm0yw0e;ui - obm0 yw0e;ui u av;pm;wez;xm;ly; umu, apmia&mu wwon a&&ntar[m]tjri&aom toi;t0i; wp&y zew; ay:aygu vmapa&;?

» u_{sm};? rnr - tr&;orwi;lu;i, r[u, yi q;jzwc;ur_{sm}; c;rwEiluly; cirmpwc&on b0r_{sm}; &&Eion toi;t0i;wp&y ay:xe; vmapa&;/

4/ au_{smi};om;rm;u tzl\ t½, tpm;uwuxwygap/ tzl0iwp0;pon tzl0iwp&mu u, pm;jyrn jzpon/

• xltw tzl\ bw*uu vn; wuc:uygap/ tzl0iwp0;pu bw*uai (1) oe;uy (o)

a':v_m 1000? (o) bw 30000 ce ovrway;yq/

» (Oyrm - tzl0i 7 0; ygaom tzlwpzlw i tzl0i (700)Ei bw*uai 7 oe;uyce/yiqix_m;rn jzpon)

• tzlto;o;taejzi 4i;w\ tzl0;wncsu a&;om;x_m;cu ? t½, tpm;Ei bw*ur_{sm};u aemiav uice;rm;wi to;jy&etwu rwo_m;x_m; &&rn jzpon/

၈၁၂ အရပ်ဘက် လူ့အဖွဲ့အစည်း၏ အရေးပါပုံ

tu;ofcs;pm

• t&ybuvtztzn;rm; rnonaumi ta&;yq& onu aq;aE;ygap/

• au_{smi};om;w\ aq;aE; ajzlum;rrsm; u oiye;ay:wi a&;om; azmijay;yq/

• oice;pm (8.1.2) uavv_mzw½aply; au_{smi};om;w\ ajzqx_m;c;ur_{sm};Ei uunr& r&u qe;ppygap/

pyaom tazrm;

» t&ybuvtztzn; (CSO r_{sm};) on vrtyp to;o;w\ vtyc_{ur}sm;Ei tu&;qEwu tp;&x azmxw wijy&mae&m jzpon/

» CSO r_{sm};on jynow\ Eiaa&;? vra&; towu jriwiay;ontwualumi tp;&wrm jynowu ruu, jy raeEiluawmac/

» EiiwpEiwi cirm tm;aumi;on t&ybu vtztzn;wp&y&aejci;u xEii& Eiiom;rm; Eiaa&;wi wulupm yg0ionu azmijaeayon/

» vwvyon CSO r_{sm};on yivi;jriomrEi wm0ecrwu ay;pr;lu;ly; tp;&tm Pm tay: tjetve xe;au_{smi};r ay;Eiluayon/

» tm Pmyipepr 'rua&ppepo u;ajymi;on tcgr&;wi t&ybuvtztzn;u ta&;ygaom tce;u@r yg0iwwluayon/

aq;aE;ou

• tzlvuizpap? wpwe;v; taejiizpap ar;ce;wu aq;aE; ajzqygap/

ꠘꠣꠤꠞꠤ ꠘꠤꠞꠤ

1/ ꠘꠤꠞꠤ ꠘꠤꠞꠤ ꠘꠤꠞꠤ

2/ **ajzqy tr;r; uvEion/ atmuyg tajzrm; uvn; tlujyayEion/**

» **qi;&Er;yg; on ty, c toi;t0i;rsm; tay: 0eaqm irrrsm; avsmen;vmrn/**

» **ue;rma&? ynma&Ei zllzi;a& tajctaersm; , , i;vmrn jzpon/**

» **Eiiawm \ xe;cyr yrvm vrrn/**

» **w&m;&vaerEi vltcita&wtwu &ywn vUaqm ta&qrrsm; avsmu:vmrn/**

3/ ajzqy tr;r; uvEion/ atmuyg tajzrm; uvn; tlujyayEion/

» **tp;&t m Pm tay: tjet ve xe;au:smi;r avsmen;vmrn/**

» **tp;&t m Pm \ yivi;jriomrEi w m0ecrw avsmen;om;rn/**

» **Ei ia& t &y g0i vy&m;rsm; avsmen;om;rn/**

၈.၁.၃ ရပ်ရွာအခြေပြ အဖွဲ့အစည်းများ

ꠘꠣꠤꠞꠤ ꠘꠤꠞꠤ

- **&y½m t ajc jyl tzt t p n;rsm; } [on a0g [m& \ t"ym , u aq;aE:ygap/**
- **au:smi;om;w \ aq;aE; ajz u m;rsm; u o iye;ay:wi a&om; azmijay:ygl**
- **o ice;pm (8.13) u av v m zw½aply; au:smi;om;w \ ajz q x m;cursm;Ei uunr& r&u qe;ppygap/**

ꠘꠣꠤꠞꠤ ꠘꠤꠞꠤ

&y½m t ajc jyl tzt t p n;rsm; (CBO) on at m u a j t q i t &y b u v r t z l rsm; jz p l u o n / CBO rsm; on ynma&? ue;rma&Ei vrzva& paom e , y , rsm; twu 0eaqm irrrsm; u ay;Ei&e &y½m r p p n; z l w n l u j c i ; j z p o n /

ꠘꠣꠤꠞꠤ ꠘꠤꠞꠤ

- **Epa , m u w p w j z p a p ? t z l v u j z p a p &y½m t a j c j y l t z l t p n ; r s m ; \ t m ; o m c s u ? t m ; e n ; c u w u a & ; o m ; p m & i ; j y l p y g a p /**

ꠘꠣꠤꠞꠤ ꠘꠤꠞꠤ

ꠘꠣꠤꠞꠤ ꠘꠤꠞꠤ

» **x t z l t p n ; r s m ; o n o u q i & m &y½m t o i ; t 0 i ; \ a x m u y r & & x m ; l u o n t w u a l u m i v w v w v y v y & y w n E i l u o n /**

» **o u q i & m &y½m t o i ; t 0 i ; t a e j z i t z l \ v y i e ; y a & m * u r s m ; w i u , w i u , u y g 0 i a q m i ½ u E i l u r n v y i e ; t p t p 0 r s m ; a & ; q c r w E i l u r n j z p o n /**

» **x u o l &y½m t o i ; t 0 i ; t a l l u m i ; * C e P o & x m ; j c i ; u t o i ; t 0 i ; \ v t y c u r s m ; u j z n q n ; a y ; & m w i x a & m u r & a p r n /**

ꠘꠣꠤꠞꠤ ꠘꠤꠞꠤ

» **&y½m t o i ; t 0 i ; \ y y ; r u r c a e & o n t w u & y a i y r m P r m e n ; y g ; r & E i o n /**

» **t z l t p n ; u ; r s m ; E i E i ; , 0 y g u v a v m u o n t & i ; t j r p E i u i r ; u i r w y i q i x m ; E i j c i ; r & l u a c s /**

» **x t z l t p n ; r s m ; \ t z l 0 i r s m ; o n o u q i & m &y½m t o i ; t 0 i ; r s m ; r o m j z p l u o n t w u a l u m i t j c m ; a o m t v y o a b m w n a x m i x m ; o n t & y b u v r t z l r s m ; u o l y n m a & ? u e ; r m a & ? e n ; y n m y i ; p o n w t w u u i r ; u i r ; u i u i a y ; p r ; E i r r & l u a c s /**

» **CBO rsm;r m &y½m t o i ; t 0 i ; w p & y v ; \ w e z ; r s m ; ? v t y c u r s m ; E i y e ; w i r s m ; u t j r u , p m ; j y l a q m i ½ u a e o n a w m r [w a c s /**

ꠘꠣꠤꠞꠤ ꠘꠤꠞꠤ

- **t z l v u j z p a p ? w p w e ; v ; t a e j z i j z p a p a r ; c e ; w u a q ; a E ; a j z q y g a p /**

၈.၁.၄ အစိုးရမဟုတ်သည့် အဖွဲ့အစည်းများ

၈.၁.၄.၁ နိုင်ငံခြား

-]tp;&r[won|tz|tpn;rsm;} [on|a0g[m& \ t"ym , u aq;aE;ygap/
- au_{sm}i;o_m;w \ aq;aE; ajz|um;r_{sm};u o iye;ay:wi a&;o_m; azm|yay;yg/
- oice;pm(8.14) uav v_m zw^{1/2}aply; au_{sm}i;o_m;w \ ajzq x_m;c_{ur}sm;Ei uunr&? r&u qe;ppygap/

၈.၁.၄.၂ အဖွဲ့အစည်း

tp;&r[won|tz|tpn;rsm; (NGOs) on
tu_{sl};tjrw_r, on|tz|tpn;rsm; jzpluy;
tp;&rsm;x_r vwwui;ui; &ywnvnyw
|uon/ x|tz|tpn;rsm; taejzi a'otqi?
Eiitqi?Ei iwumtqi[í vyaqmiwwuon/

၈.၁.၄.၃ အဖွဲ့အစည်း

- tz|vuijzpa? wpwe;v; taejzi jzpa ar;ce;w|u aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- 1/ au_{sm}i;o_m;w \ &y&myw0e;uiwi vyui aqmi^{1/2}u v u&on| NGO r_{sm};u wpwe;v; taejzi pm&i;jy|pygap/
- 2/ x| NGO wpz|p taejzi rno|aom 0eaqm i r_{sm}; ay;|uon u aq;aE; jy|pygap/
- au_{sm}i;o_m;w jy|px_m;on pm&i;wi NGO t_{sm};tjym; yg0iaeyg u NGO (6) zlr (8) zlt x a&;cs , vyaqmiygap/
- 3/ x| NGO r_{sm}; taejzi rno|aom tcutcrsm; &iqi|ulaw|v_su &on u aq;aE; azm xwygap/
- 4/ x| NGO r_{sm}; \ tz|tpn;&nre;c_{ur}sm;u azm xw aq;aE;aply; x&nre;c_{ur}sm; rnr q jynrr&? r&u o;oyygap/

av u f e s

- oice;pm (8.1.4 - c) u av v m zw½ygap/
- wp0;c;i; taezizjzpap? Epa , m uwpwjzpap ar;ce;wu aq;aE; ajzqygap/

8;pyao m ta z r

1/ NGO rsm; on jynou e; rma&;? obm0yw0e; u i? v t c i t a&; E i z l z i a&; t p& on t r sm; jynow E i ou q i a o m up& y r sm; u v y a q m i l u a y o n / x u @ r sm; t w u t p & \ p r ; a q m i & n n z i ; a e y g u NGO r sm; u x y w u & i q i a j z & i ; w w l u a y o n /

» NGO r sm; on t p ;& r j z n p r ; a y ; E i o n v y i e ; e , y , r sm; u t " u x m ; v y a q m i w w l u l y ; t p ;& \ r 0 g ' r sm; t a y ; w i v n ; a 0 z e a j y m q w w l u o n / x a l u m i v n ; NGO r sm; \ v y a q m i c u r sm; o n E i i a &; q e E i a y o n /

» t a &; q v a q m a y ; o n NGO r sm; (Advocacy NGO) o n v r t a j y m i ; t v r sm; a z m a q m i a &; t w u r ' , m r sm;? y n m r a 0 a &; t p t p 0 r sm;? E i i a &; v y & m ; a q m i ½ u o w E i y ; a y g i ; v y a q m i l y ; a q m l o w w l u o n / x v y i e ; r sm; w i v t c i t a &;? w & m ; & v a e r y w 0 e ; u i u m u , a p m i a & m u a &; q i & m u p & y r sm; t p & o n w y g 0 i l u a y o n /

» NGO r sm; on t p ;& w m 0 e & o r sm; x u y i v i & y ½ m t a u m i ; y r o & x m ; l u l y ; t q u t o , a u m i ; r sm; v n ; y i q i x m ; l u o n / x a l u m i v n ; NGO r sm; on E i i a w m r y y ; a y ; E i j c i ; r & o n a ' o r sm; t w u t a x m u t y E i 0 e a q m i r r sm; u a y ; p r ; E i l u a y o n /

2/ NGO r sm; on j y n o u e ; r m a &;? o b m 0 y w 0 e ; u i ? v t c i t a &; E i z l z i a &; t p & o n t r sm; j y n o w E i o u q i a o m u p & y r sm; u v y a q m i l u a y o n / t q y g u @ r sm; w i t p ;& t w u t u t n j z p a p a y o n /

» v y i e ; t o m ; a y ; (o l) 0 e a q m i r NGO r sm; (Operational or Service NGOs) o n r r w v y u i v u & o n t o i ; t 0 i ; r sm;? t u ; c p m ; & & o r sm; E i w u ½ u x a w v y u i l u o n / x NGO r sm; t a e j z i t a &; a y : u n u , q , a &;? z l z i a &; t u t n ? u e ; r m a &; E i t p m t m [m &

axmuyrrsm; ponwu 0eaqm i r a y ; l u o n /

» NGO r sm; on t p ;& u v a v m u p m y y ; a y ; E i j c i ; r & o n 0 e a q m i r r sm; u a y ; p r ; E i l u a y o n /

» NGO r sm; on t p ;& 0 e x r ; r sm; y i v i o m ; a & m u & e c u c o n t a & m u t a y g u e n ; y g ; l y ; p p ' P c x m ; & a o m a ' o r sm; o l u n y y ; a y ; E i l u a y o n /

3/ t a e j z i r

» NGO r sm; \ t a x m u t y o n t p ;& o r [w E i i w u m t z t p n ; r sm; t a y : r c a e & y g u v w v y r a v s m e n ; E i o n /

» NGO w \ y a & m * s u r sm; w i a ' o c t o i ; t 0 i ; r sm; t a e j z i t p 0 t l r y g 0 i a q m i ½ u E i ? q j z w c u c r w E i j c i ; r & l u a c / x a l u m i NGO r sm; on t o i ; t 0 i ; \ v t y c u r sm; u r j z n q n ; E i j c i ; r ; v n ; & E i o n

» NGO t r sm; p o n C B O r sm; u o l & y ½ m t o i ; t 0 i ; t a u m i ; u r ; u r ; u i u i o & x m ; E i j c i ; r & l u a c / p o n u t o i ; t 0 i ; \ v t y c u r sm; u NGO r sm; u r j z n q n ; v u E i j c i ; r ; v n ; & E i o n /

t a e j z i r

» NGO r sm; on C B O r sm; x u t & i ; t E ; E i a i a l u ; y r a w m i w i ; l u o n / o j z p i 0 e a q m i r r sm; u v n ; y r m P y r l u ; r m ; u s , j y e p m a y ; p r ; E i l u a y o n /

» C B O r sm; a y ; p r ; E i j c i ; r & l u o n y n m & i t q i u e ; r m a &;? y n m a &;? e n ; y n m y i ; q i & m 0 e a q m i r r sm; u NGO r sm; u a z m a q m i a y ; E i l u o n /

» NGO r sm; t a e j z i t y , c t o i ; t 0 i ; w \ t u s ; p y m ; t w u E i i w u m t q i ? E i i t q i [i a z m a q m i a y ; E i l u o n / C B O r sm; t a e j z i r x y r m P t x v y E i p r ; r & l u a c /

» a ' o w i ; y # y u r sm; w i b u v u & y w n j c i ;? t o i ; t 0 i ; w p & y v ; x r v r t p w t y i ; w p & y t w u o m u u i t a v ; a y ; r r i ; j a v r & u /

ဇရာမိမ

- **Jr rma&,&m} yg t al u m i ; t &mw u a v v m zw 1/2 ap ly ;
em ; r v n o n w u & i ; v i ; ay ; yg /**

အလှူပံ့ပိုး

1/ t z|v u jzpap? wpwe;v; t aejz i jzpap ar;ce;w|u
a q;aE; ajz q ygap/

தமிழ்

1/ 88 r;quau sm i;om;rm; t z?

2/ ema&unr toi?
ziz;a& r@iitz?

3/ KESAN

aq; aE; q; u

- **tzlvujzpap? wpwe; v; taejizpap ar; ce; wu aq; aE; ajzqygap/**

epyaon tajzr;

- 1/ **tajztr; r; uvEion/ atmuyt; cuwu p0; pm; ratmi vr; alumi; ay; yg/**
 - » **vlaqmta&; qon NGO rsm; uyr ta&; ygon/ x NGO rsm; taezi vra&; w&; a&; EiEia&; tajctaersm; u ½axmi us , us , jzi ta&; qazmaqmiay; vu &ci; alumi jzpon/**
 - » **0eaqmiray; tyon NGO rsm; u yr ta&; ygon/ x NGO rsm; on toi; t0i; w \ vityc; ur; sm; Ei tn 0eaqmirrsm; ay; pr; Eiluici; alumi jzpon/**

- 2/ **tajztr; r; uvEion/ atmuyt; cuwu p0; pm; ratmi vr; alumi; ay; yg/**
 - » **vlaqmta&; qon NGO rsm; on tp; & tay: yr xywu&iqiwwuonu aw&on/ tx; oji vtcita&; u sm; ^r nr; Ei obm0yw0e; u; i xe; or; apmia&mua&; uoao m up&yrsm; twu jzpon/**
 - » **0eaqmiray; tyon NGO rsm; on tp; & 0eaqmir rjnpr; ay; Eion tajctaetay: a0zeici; jzi tp; & tay: xywu &iqiww luayon/**
 - » **0eaqmiray; tyon NGO rsm; on tp; & tay: xywu &iqi&e tcitvr; yen; on/ talumi; rm tp; & r jynowu jznpr; ay; tyEiici; r&on 0eaqmirrsm; twu t qyg NGO rsm; u lum; 0i jznpr; ay; Eion twu jzpon/**

၈.၁.၅ လူမှုလုပ်ငန်းများ

t[wb]o fcs; pm

- 1/ **]vrvy&m; r} [on a0g [m& \ t"ym , u aq; aE; ygap/**
 - **au sm i; om; w \ aq; aE; ajz u m; rrrsm; u o iye; ay; wi a&; om; azm; iyay; yg/**
- 2/ **au sm i; om; w o&xm; on vrvy&m; rrrsm; u**

a&; om; j]pygap/ x o a&; om; & mwi a' o t qi? Eiiawm t qi? Eiiwum t qi vy&m; rrrsm; u a&; c , Eirn jzpon/

- **o ice; pm (8.1.5) u av v m zw ¼ aply; au sm i; om; w \ ajzqx m; c; ur; sm; Ei uunr& r&u qe; ppygap/**

epyaon tajzr;

- 1/ **]vrvy&m; r} rsm; on vra&; jy ó em&y u; rsm; u tajz&maqmi ½ uay; & etwu paygi; vyaqmi luici; jzpon/]vrvy&m; r} rsm; on obm0yw0e; u; iyup; r? tr; or; tcita&; vtztu t pn; u bu; bu; rm; rm; tu; oua&m uapon vrup&y u; rsm; u tav; ay; aqmi ½ uluon/**
- 2/ **ajzqy tr; r; uvEion/**

av u fcs;

- **wp0; ci; taejizpap? Epa , mu wpw jzpap? tzlvujzpap vrvy&m; rrrsm; \ t m; om; c; u? t m; en; cuwu azm xwygap/**

epyaon tajzr;

t[wb]o fcs;

- » **]vrvy&m; rrrsm; } on CBO tzl t pn; wpzlp? NGO wpzlp x u yr us , jye lon? yr t m Pm oua&m uon/**
- » **]vrvy&m; rrrsm; } on vltztu t pn; Eic í oua&m ur&on up&yrsm; u a&; ½ bu; yr; lu on/ o jzp í t qyg vy&m; rrrsm; on tzl t pn; tr; r; w t lum; pn; v; ru ay; pr; Eiluayon/**
- » **]vrvy&m; r} rsm; on at m uajct qir axmucr sm; Ei jat mur txu p; qi; on t m Pmw tay: rcaeluon/ 4i; w taezi tp; & tay: vr; r; &e ouou vy&m; vyaqmi aeluici; r [wb vrtajmi; t vrrsm; azmaqmi &e bu; yr; aeluici; jzpon/**

t[wb]o fcs;

- » **]vrvy&m; rrrsm; } on t jcm; aom CSO rsm; x u wnaqum uy av sm & wwu on/**
- » **vrvy&m; rrrsm; wi & i; vi; pm ovrwx m; aom acgi; aqir? ½; c; y]mer sm; Ei t jcm; aom NGO qi&m vu P m&yr sm; vn; ryiqix m; luac/**

၈.၁.၆ လူမှုလုပ်ငန်းမှုအမျိုးမျိုး

အုပ်စု ၁၆

- **azmijyg ar;ce;wu aq;aE; ajzqygap/**
- **au_{sm}i;om;w\ aq;aE; ajzum;rrsm;u oiye;ay:wi a&;om; azmijay;y/**
- **oice;pm (8.1.6 - u) u av_vm zw^{1/2}aply; au_{sm}i;om;w\ ajzqx_m;cursm;Ei uunr&? r&u qe;ppygap/**

အုပ်စု ၁၇

ajr , m tci ta&;rrsm;? v\ tci ta&;rrsm;? 'rua&p? lir;cr;a&;Ei &i lum;apa&;? zllz;w;wur/

အုပ်စု ၁၈

- **jrer_mEi i twi; rnon up&y t x;jy\ vrvy&m;rw\ azmaq_mid_uon? azmaq_mi v_u&on u aq;aE; ygap/ wp0;ci; taez i jzpap? Epa , m uwpwizpap? t z\ v u jzpap vyaq_miygap/**

အုပ်စု ၁၉

- » **jrpq q n prue; tay: qe_ui vy&m;rrsm;?**
- » **x_m0 , a&euprue; tay: qe_ui vy&m;rrsm;?**
- » **v uyaw_mi; al u; eprue; tay: qe_ui vy&m;rrsm;?**
- » **a^{1/2}o b m0" wai prue; tay: qe_ui vy&m;rrsm;/**

ဇော်မာနီမ

- **jjrerma&,&m} yg talumi;t&mwu avvm
zw½aply;em;rvnonwu &i;vi;ay;yg/**

အသံထုတ်ပေး

- oice;pm (8.1.6 - c) u av v m zw½ygap/
- jrermEiiwi jzpy;ucaom? jzpy;m;aeqjzpaom
v/tzt p n;wp&yv;Ei q i o n vy&m;rrsm;
pm&i;u jypyg/ wp0;cs i; taezizpap? Epa , m u
wpwjzpa? t z l v u jzpa v yaq m i ygap/

- jrmEiiwi jzpy:ucaom? jzpy:m;aeqjzpaom
v/tztpn;wp&yv;Ei qion vy&m;rrsm;
pm&i;u jypyg/ wp0;ci;taejizpap? Epa , mu
wpwjzap? tzi/vuizpap vyaqmiygap/

နိဗ္ဗာန် အာရုံ

- » **'rua&t a&; vy&m;rrsm;?**
- » **t rsl;or; tci t a&; vy&m;rrsm;?**
- » **o b m0yw0e;ui s t a&; vy&m;rrsm;?**
- » **t vyorm; tci t a&; vy&m;rrsm;?**
- » **LGBT t a&; vy&m;rrsm;/**

- » **tr^{sk}or;tcit a& vy&m;rrsm?**

- » o b m 0 y w 0 e ; u s i t a & ; v y & m ; r r s m ; ?

- » **t vyorm; tci ta& vy&m;rrsm;?**

- » LGBT та; вы;rrsm;/

av u i e;

- j r e m C S O r s m ; Z , m ; y g t z l t p n ; r s m ; E i v y i e ; r s m ; u z w 1 / 2 y g a p / e m ; r v n o n w u & i ; v i ; j y o a y ; y g /
- w p 0 ; c s i ; j z p a p ? E p a , m u w p w j z p a p a z m j y y g t z l t p n ; r s m ; u o u q i & m v y i e ; r s m ; E i w p y y g a p /
- r w c u / / p v y a q m i c s u y g t z l t p n ; r s m ; o n t r e w u , w n & o n t z l t p n ; t p p r s m ; r [w l u a c s /

ta z r m ;

- 1/ u
- 2/ *
- 3/ p
- 4/ Z
- 5/ i
- 6/ q
- 7/ c
- 8/ C

၈.၂ CSO တို့၏ လုပ်ငန်းဆောင်တာများ

၈.၂.၁ အတွင်းအုပ်စုများနှင့် ပြင်ပအုပ်စုများ

အတွင်းအုပ်စုများ

-]twi;typ} Ei jjiytyp} [on a0g [m&w \ t"ym , u aq;aE;ygap/
- au smi;o m;w \ aq;aE;ajz lum;rrm;u oiye;ay:wi a&;o m; azm iyay;yq/
- oice;pm (8.2.1 - u) u av v m zw ½ aply; au smi;o m;w \ ajz q x m;c ur sm;Ei u un r&? r&u qe;ppygap/

ပြင်ပအုပ်စုများ

- 1/ twi;typ sm;on tp;&Ei e;uyon quE , ywourr sm; yiqix m;u on/ x typr sm;on t m P m u;rm;luly; Eiia&;orm;rm;Ei yi yre quq ajm qEilu on/
- 2/ jjiytyp sm;on Eiia&;t m P m ten;i , om yiqix m;owu u , pm;jy/on/ jjiytyp sm;on tp;&wEi wu ½ uxawU rajm q Eilu/ x alu m i v n; o , 0u on en;A s L [m rm;u t o;cly; tp;& tay: we; t m;ay;&on/

အပြင်အလှူများ

- t z l v u j z p a p ? w p w e ; v ; t a e j z i j z p a p a r ; c e ; w u a q ; a E ; a j z q y g a p /

ပြင်ပအုပ်စုများ

- 1/ Op m "e (O y r m / / p ; y m ; a & ; v y i e ; u ; r m ;)
 » t q i t w e ; (O y r m / / t p ; & E i e ; p y r)
 » t o y n m (O y r m / / v y i e ; u @ r m ; t a l u m i ; t a & ; y g o n o w i ; t c u t v u r m ; u o & x m ; j c i ;)
- 2/ twi;typ sm;on r0g'c s r w o r sm;u wu ½ u we; t m;ay;Eilu on/ tp;&Ei e;pyr r&on t z U r sm;rm r x t c i t a & ; r s l ; r & E i / x o l w e ; t m ; a y ; E i j c i ; j z i twi;typ sm;rm rrw \ & n r e ; c u r sm ; E i t u s l ; p ; y m ; r m ; t w u v , v , u u y i a z m a q m i E i l u a y o n /

tp;& tay: vr;r;Ei&e twi;typ sm; t o;jyav &on en;vr;rm;teur t c l w r m a t m u y g twi; jz p l u o n /

- » tp;& t & m & r m ; E i w u ½ u n E i ; a j m q r r s m ; ?
- » Oya'jy a & ; v y i e ; p 0 w i u n a q m i ½ u a y ; j c i ; ?
- » twi;typ sm; u , pm;jy/v u & o n t o i ; t 0 i ; tay: Oya'r l u r ; r m ; \ o u a & m u r u x e ; u y o w a y ; j c i ; ?
- » o u q i & m r q E e , r m ; r w p q i O y a ' j y o r s m ; u c s O ; u y j c i ; ?
- » a i a l u ; a x m u y j c i ; ?
- » u , pm;v , a v m i ; r m ; u a x m u y a y ; j c i ; ? p o n w y g 0 i l u a y o n /

အပြင်အလှူများ

- t z l v u j z p a p ? w p w e ; v ; t a e j z i j z p a p a r ; c e ; w u a q ; a E ; a j z q y g a p /

ပြင်ပအုပ်စုများ

xijriygon/ twi;typ sm;on omrejyno r sm;xu t c l a o m t z r sm;u Eiia&;t m P m yr tyEi;x m;apí jzpon/ tp;&r sm;on v n; jynow \ v t y c u x u t m P m u ; t z U r sm; \ v r ; r ; r u c & v u & a y o n /

rxijriyg/ x typr sm;on rrw , 0wru ay;pr;lu on/ x l t j y i t q y g t y p r sm ; w n & & j c i ; r m v n ; v w v y p m p n ; ½ ; o i ; z l c i a l u m i j z p o n / o l j z p í twi;typ sm;wn&jci;u jynow \ v t y c u r sm ; E i a w m i ; q r r s m ; u t p ; & r j z n p r ; a y ; E i & e y r w e ; t m ; a y ; E i r n j z p a y o n /

av uice;

- oice;pm (8.2.1 - c) u av v m zw^{1/2}ygap/
- wp0;c;i;jzpa? Epa , m uwpwizpa ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajz qygap/

pyao taiz;

- 1/ tit m; / / tz0ir m;
 » tajctae / / at m uajct q i jynor m; \ ax m uyrr m;? jyn o oab m x m;? r' , m vr;r;/
- » toyn m / / tz0ir m; \ t&ntci;Ei pr;aqirr m;/
- 2/ toynmay; v laq m rrr m;? qExwaz m rrr m;? vx u 0i;0e; v urwx; ax m ucqEijci; r m; ponw r m jyi y t ypr m; t o;jyav&on en;vr;r m;vn; jzpon/ xen;vr;r m;jzi jyi y t ypw \ &nre;cur m;? vyie;r m;tay: vx u p m e o e m;pwjzi ax m uc v m l u &e B u X;yr; u on/ vx r' , m w t ay: vr;r;jci;jzi v n;rrwvy&m;aq m i^{1/2}uaeon jy ó em up&y r m;tay: t r m; \ t m^{1/2}pur &&v m a t m i vyaq m i w w u on/

vvis;rm;

- wp0;c;i;t ae j i jzpa? Epa , m uwpwizpa az m jyyg t q w u Z , m; \ o i a v s m & m a e & m w i jznpu y gap/

taiz;

	twi; tpyq;	Qiy; tpyq;
tp;&Ei e;pyr	r0;'crwor _{rm} ;Ei quq a y m q E i u on/	r0;'crwor _{rm} ;Ei quq a y m q E i jci; r & u ^ ten; t u 0; o m quq E i u on/
r' , m t o;jyr	en;y;av&	j r i r m;
&nre;cur m;	arm'&wqeon &nre;cur m;	& , 'u , v qeon &nre;cur m;
tax m u ty &&on &i;jrp	a i a u;aw m i w i; or m;	a t m u a j c v r t o i; t 0 i; r m;

၆၆၁၆၆

- jrerma&&m} yg t a u m i; t & m w u a v v m z w ½ a p l y; e m; r v n o n w u & i; v i; a y; y g /

၆၆၁၆၆

- t z l v u j z p a p? w p w e; v; t a e j z i j z p a p a r; c e; w u a q; a E; a j z q y g a p /

၆၆၁၆၆

- 1/ Burma Rivers Network (BRN) o n w ½ w t p; & x p m v m a y; y l l y; j r e r m j y n & w ½ w u r P r s m; t a e j z i y w 0 e; u s i E i v r a & q i & m j o u a & m u r q e; p p j c i; } (Impact Assessment) u j y v y & e a w m i; q x m; o n /
- » a & u m w m a q m u v y a & u & y w e y p v u y g u O y a ' t & a q m i ½ u r n j z p a u m i; C P I O u l u o w a y; x m; l y; t q y g p r u e; j y e v n p w i E i a & t w u v n; j r e r m t p; & t a y: z t m; a y; v u & o n /

2/

- » Burma Rivers Network - a t m i j r i r & o n (p r u e; u q i; i E i c o n) / a t m i j r i r r & a c (o u a & m u r q e; p p j c i; - Impact Assessment r s m; u x w j y e c j c i; r & a c; /)
- » C P I O u l - a t m i j r i r r & a c (p r u e; j y e p & e l l c r; a j c m u c a o m v n; j y e v n p w i j c i; r & b q i; i x m; q j z p o n /)

အချဉ်အနက်

- ဝါးပင် (8.2.2 - င) ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင်
- တံခွန်ပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင်

အချဉ်အနက်

- 1/ ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင်
ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင်
ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင်
ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင်
LGBT ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင်
- 2/ ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင်
- 3/ 2007 ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင်
ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင်
ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင်
(ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင်) ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင်
ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင်
ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင်
ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင်
BRN ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် (ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင် ဝါးပင်)

av uice;

- o ice;pm (8.2.2 - * Ei C) u av v m zw^{1/2}ygap/
- wp0;c;i;jzgap? Epa , m uwpwizpap ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajzqygap/

pyaon taizrm;

- 1/ pn;1/2;qaqmir? ta&;qr/
- 2/ ta&;qr? qExwazmrEi oywarmurrrsm;/

rrma&;m

- jrerra&;m} yg talumi;t&mw u av v m zw^{1/2}aply; em;rv nonwu &i;vi;ay;yg/

aq;aE;cu

- tz u v u jzgap? wpwe;v; taejzi jzgap ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajzqygap/

pyaon taizrm;

- 1/ tajztr;r; uvvrrn/atmuyg tajzwuvn; tlujiyay;Eiigon/
- » aiom;pultoprsm;u 1/2wor;alumi; xwyje contwu qExwazmrsm;ay:ayguvmcon/ (p;ym;a&;qi&m r0g' tajymi;t vrrsm; azmaqmi ay;Eia&;twu Bu;yr;dujci; jzpon/)
 - » ausmi;om;rsm;u &rsm;u qeuiqEyduon/ (w&m;Oya'p;r;rEi yivi;jriomrw cirm t;m;aumi;vmapa&;twu jzpon/)
 - » ueuuqEjyrrsm;wi tp;&0exr;rsm;? &[e; oCmrsm;? avwy? a&wyr trxr;rsm;? q&m? q&mrrsm;Ei aq;1/20exr;rsm; tygt0i tjc;m;aomEi iom;rsm;r y;aygi;yg0icluon/ (tp;& tajymi;t v azmaqmiEi&e)
 - » v , orm;rsm;rvn; ueuuqEjyrrsm;wi y;aygi;yg0icluon/ (p;ym;a&;qi&m r0g' tajymi;t vrrsm; azmaqmi vmap&e)
 - » Armiynwp0e;wi vxqExwazmrsm; u;i;yc luly; wi;&i;om;ven;prsm;? A'bom0i? rqvibm0i? c&p , mebm0irsm;? ausmi;om;rsm;? tvyorm;rsm;Ei v u; vi , ygrue tm;v;wu tp&u qeuiqEy duayon/ (tp;& tajymi;t v azmaqmiEi&e)

- » Epp0 lo*ww &p&uaelwi &pav;v; (8888) vy&m;ru trw&aom t;m;jzi qE xwazmrsm;? tcr;t em;rsm; urmEit0r; u;i;yv;u &ayon/ (8888 ta&;tci;u atmuarow&Ei&e)

- 1/ tajztr;r; uvvrrn/atmuyg tajzwuvn; tlujiyay;Eiigon/

- » taxaxoywarmuron1988cEp?lo*ww 8 &uwi pwicon/ (tp;& tajymi;t v azmaqmiEi&e)

- » rEav;wi;wi a&laersm;u oywarmua&; aumrwwp&yu pn;pepwu s 0;aqmi cluon/ (ygwp 'rua&pEi v tci ta&;rsm; &&cpm;Ei&e)

- » au;1/2mwp1/2mwi 1/2mc (2000) celu yg0i oywarmucluon/ (p;ym;a&;qi&m r0g' tajymi;t vrrsm; azmaqmi vmap&e)

၂၆.၁.၁၀.၁၀

- **wp0;c;i; taeji; jzpap?** Epa , m uwpw; jzpap ar; ce; wu ajzqygap/

၆.၂.၁၀.၁၁

vucEi; ygon/ xow/ taeji 4i; w/ tay: tEwoabm oua&m ur&aeon r0g' rsm;? Oya' rsm; u qeui ueuuyici &ayon/ v urcEi; ygon/ jynow/ twu 0eaqm irrsm; ay; ty Ei&e xowu v tyayrn/ q&m? q&mrrsm; r&ygu au sm i; om; rsm; taeji pmayoilum; Ei; ci; r&uawm/ &rsm; r&ji; u t lur; zurrrsm; Ei y#yur sm; ay: aygu v maprn/ x tw q&m0er sm; r&ji; u vn; rv v m; tyon aoq; rrrsm;? emrue; jzprrrsm; ay: aygu v mapEiayrn/

၁၂.၁.၁၁.၁၁

- 1/ jzpp0jyZ , m; yg jzp&yrrsm; xr t&ybu v/ t z t pn; qi&m vy&m; aqmi 1/2 uor sm; yg0idu on jzp&yrrsm; u a&c; , q; jzwygap/ t z v u taeji vyaqmiygap/
- 2/ rnon CSO en; A s L [m rsm; u x jzp&yrrsm; wi t o; jyclu on u yi; jcm; q; jzwygap/

၆.၂.၁၀.၁၁

- » 1930 wArm t pn; t 1/2; zpn; jci; en; A s L [m rsm; / / pn; 1/2; qaqmir? ta& q r/ qExwazmr/
- » 1936 'w , ajrm u w u o v au sm i; om; rsm; oyw en; A s L [m rsm; / / ta& q r? qExwazmr? oywarmur/
- » 1938 (1300) jyn t a& awmy en; A s L [m rsm; / / ta& q r? qExwazmr? oywarmur/
- » 1948 wi; &i; om; ven; prsm; r [m r w z l jci; en; A s L [m rsm; / / pn; 1/2; qaqmir? ta& q r/
- » 1958? 1963 l i r; c r; a& aq; aE; yrrsm; en; A s L [m rsm; / / pn; 1/2; qaqmir? ta& q r/
- » 1988 qEjyrrsm; (8888 ta& t ci;) en; A s L [m rsm; / / ta& q r? qExwazmr? oywarmur/

- » 2008 q i u v e; em* p en; A s L [m rsm; / / pn; 1/2; qaqmir? ta& q r/
- » 2011 jrpq q n en; A s L [m rsm; / / pn; 1/2; qaqmir? ta& q r/ qExwazmr/
- » 2012 v u y a w m i; a w m i t a& t c i; en; A s L [m rsm; / / ta& q r? qExwazmr/
- » 2013 wpEi i v; t y p t c w&y p a& a q; a E; yrrsm; en; A s L [m rsm; / / pn; 1/2; qaqmir? ta& q r/ t z l rsm; u r r w a& om; l y; on p m&i; rsm; u t w e; o l y e v n w i j y y g a p/

၁၁.၁.၁၁.၁၁

- t z l v u j z p a p? w p w e; v; t a e j i j z p a p a r; c e; w u a q; a E; a j z q y g a p/

၆.၂.၁၀.၁၁

- 1/ ajzqyt r r; r; u v E i o n/
- 2/ ajzqyt r r; r; u v E i o n/

၈.၂.၁၁ CSO များနှင့် လူ့အဖွဲ့အစည်း

၁၁.၁.၁၁.၁၁

- azmjyyg ar; ce; u aq; aE; ajzqygap/
- au sm i; om; w \ aq; aE; ajz u m; rrrsm; u o i y e; a y; w i a& om; azmjyay; yg/
- o i c e; p m (8.2.3) u a v v m z w 1/2 a p l y; a u sm i; om; w \ ajz q x m; c u r sm; E i u u n r& r& u q e; p p y g a p/

၆.၂.၁၀.၁၁

t a u m i; w&m; rsm; a q m i l u 0; a y; E i o n/ t a l u m i; r m x t z l t p n; rsm; on ' r u a&p e n; v r; u s r r w , 0 w r u y y; a y; l y;? t y , c t o i; t 0 i; rsm; \ t u s l; p; y m; t w u v n; t u m t u , j y l a y; E i? a z m a q m i a y; t y E i l u í j z p a y o n/ t q; w&m; rsm; om j z p a p v r r n/ l o z m& CSO rsm; on t p; & t a y: v r; r; E i o n t m P m အလွန်အမင်းပိုင်ဆိုင်ထားကြပြီး ၎င်းတို့ကို ပြည်သူများက ရွေးချယ် တင်မြှောက်ခြင်းလည်းမရှိသလို ၎င်းတို့ကလည်း j y n o t a y: w m 0 e c j i; r&a o m a l u m i j z p o n/

aq;ae;ou

- t z|v uizpap? wpwe;v; t aeziizpap ar;ce;wu
aq;ae; ajzqygap/

ajzrm; tajzrm;

3/ tajztrsl;rs|; u|v|vrrn/ atmuyg tajzrsm;
u|vn; t|uij|ay;Ei|ygon/

- » CSO rsm;onEiia&;twi;vy&m;yg0iaqmi&u
ru ay;pr;Ei|uaomvn; r|wrr&onu
aw|&on/ t i t m;|u; twi;typrsm;on
jyityprsm;xu t mPm yr u;rm;|uayon/
x|tajctaer|;u 'rua&prqevac/
- » CSO rsm;on ta&;aumuwiajrmucxm;&jci;
r[|wuontwualumi|wm0ecjci;vn;
r|&uac/4i;wuwm0ecrr&bEiia&;tmPm
yiqixm;jci;[|trnwyEiayrn/

4/ tajztrsl;rs|; u|v|vrrn/ atmuyg tajzrsm;
u|vn; t|uij|ay;Ei|ygon/

- » CSO rsm;on Eiia&;t&yg0irEi tp;&Ei
quqEirwu|jriwiay;Eiluon/ ponu
'rua&pusonw&m;0iru ay;pr;Eiayon/
- » CSO rsm;on tp;&tmPm tay: t|jyetve
xe;ausmi;Eiayon/ xo xe;ausmi;Eijci;jzi
yivi;jriomrEi wm0ecrwu ay;pr;apEily;
'ru&wwp w&m;0iru azmaqmiay;aprn
jzpon/

၁၇၆၈

- ay;xm;on t qrm;uavvmzw/apy;em;rvnon
wu&i;vi;ay;y/
- wp0;c;i;t aeji;zpap? Epa , m uwpwjzpap?
t z/vu jzpapazm;yyg t qrm;u Z , m; \ o iavsm&m
ae&mwi jznpuypap/

၁၇၆၉

	၁၇၆၈	၁၇၆၉
we;wnr/r	n/ Eiaa&ywrsm; vvvx ^{1/2} uon vrtypsm;\ tu;p;y;m;u tp;&Ei vtztpn;twi; o&vmatni CSO rsm;u u , pm;jyEiuon/	u/ twi;typsm;on tPmu;rm;on tztzm;uEiaa&wi yrvr;r;xm;apici;jzi vra&rnr/ruyq;apEion/
aq;aE;rEi jii;cajymqr	c/ Eiaa&aq;aE;rrsm; twu t , tqrm; tjrism;u rwquay;jci;jzi tp;&(Ei vtztpn;)w to triyr w;y;m;vmluly; r0;'aumi;rsm; ay;xe;vmapon/	*/ CSO rsm;on rw&iqiaj&i;vu&onjy óemup&y twu c , cu yi;xuon/ xy óemup&ywr t;jii;y;m;z , or[w tuqwon jy óemup&yrm;jzpaeyu y#yurm; ayay;uvmap Eion
wm0ecr	i/ CSO rsm;on tp;&tPmtay: ueowEi! xe;cl;y Eion tjetve xe;aumi;rpepwp&y jzpon/ tp;&w uwu0wrsm;twi; ui!ululy; ven;pw\ tcita&rsm;u umu , vmap&e we;t;ay;jci;jzi wm0ecrujriwuapon/	p/ CSO rsm;on tPmyiqixm;uaomvn; rnour/ wm0ecrr&/ qvonrm tp;&rsm; (o) ywrsm;avmu CSO များမှာ တရားဝင်မှု မပိုင်ဆိုင်ထားကြဟု ဖြစ်သည်။ သို့သော် ၎င်းတို့မှာ Eiaa&wi c , v , vr;r;xm;Eiuon/
y0ir	C/ CSO rsm;(tx;ojivrvy&m;rrsm;)on]'rua&p\ tvwau;mi;awm;u;rsm;} jzpluon/ xau;mi;awm;u; wi Eiaa&twi; rno y0ivyaqmi&rnu oi , Ei lurn/	Z/ a&aumuwiajrmuici; rcxm;&on pn;1/2;vaqmorm; (avmbrsm;)' twi;typsm;on omreEiion;rsm;xu Eiaa&wi yr y0iEion tPmyiqixm;luontavsmu a&aumuyEiaa&tay: uzu , zu vyEiuon/
q;jzwc:u crwr	q/ CSO rsm;r &&on owi;tcutvurm; (xwjyec:ursm;' tp&icpmrsm;) on tp;&rsm;twu reueaon q;jzwc:ursm;Ei xa&uaom r0;'rsm; crw&e taxmutuijyay;on/	p/ CSO rsm;onEiaa&uyrcucaprn jzpon/ talumi;r Eiaa&om;wtaeji tPmu;rm;on tzt0;o;w\ ruEnulunly; r0;'rsm; crwu&rnjzpaomalumi jzpon

၁၇၆။

- CSO **qi& t ne;azmjycur;uavv o;oyaply;**
em;rvnonwu &i;vi; jyoay;yg/

1/ **azmjyyg CSO trwwqyr;u o iawmon**
t ne;azmjycuwEi wpyygap/ wp0;c i;
t aeji jzpap? Epa , m uwpwjzpap vyaqmiygap/

2/ **xwpyxm;onwu o iawmon &n½ , cur;Ei**
xyr wpyygap/

၁၇၇။

1/ **c - 9? 10? 11? 13/**

2/ *** - 3? 4? 6? 14/**

3/ **C - 2? 7? 12/**

4/ **u - 1? 5? 8/**

aq;ae;Eion

- t_zlvujzpa? wpwe;v; taeziizpap ar;ce;wu aq;ae; ajzqygap/

ə;pyaon taezr;

- 1/ t_u;_{w&m;rsm;u} aqmilu0;ay;Eion/ x_typ_{rsm;on} rrw, 0wr? t_jyet vexē;au_{smi;rEi} Eia&;t& yg0irwu ay;pr;Eiluayrn/ t_q;_{w&m;rsm;u} aqmilu0;vrrn/ ta&;au_mu_{wiajrm}ucx_m;&jci; r[_{w?}wm0ecici;vn; r&ubvu Eia&;t_mPm yi_qix_m;lu_{jci};alumi jzpon/
- 2/ taeztr_{sl;rsl}; u_vvrrn/atmuyg taezr_{sm}; u_{vn}; tuiyay;Eiygon/
 - » b@ma&; tae_tae^taxmuty?
 - » t_½, t_{pm}; (t_zl0itit_m? t&i;tE;? t_quto,)
 - » z_{pn};yEi acgi;aqmir?
 - » 0g'?
 - » at_muajcvxw\ yy; ax_mucr?
 - » t_p;&Ei e;pyr?
 - » t_zl0ir_{sm}; \ t&n_tci;Ei pr;aqmir/

v_{vi};_{sm}; - uEyw\ t_ztpn; t_{vi};(2)

- pm_ruEm (164) yg]]uEyw\ t_ztpn;? tyi;(1)} vyaqmicu& t_zr_{sm};twi; twwu vyaqmiygap/
- tyi;(1)wi q;jzwcl_uon t_qr_{sm}? v_{sm}x_m;ai (bw*_u) r_{sm};u jye_vn_{lu}n_½ o;oyygap/
- x_tc_ut_vur_{sm};Ei oice;pmyg talumi; t&mwu taeccly; azmijyyypu jznpu_ygap/

v_v;_{sm};o;oyou

- 1/ rnon talumi;&i;walumi ouqi&m en;A_L[_mr_{sm};u a&;c, c&alumi; t_zlvutaezi aq;ae;ygap/
- 2/ x_ol q;jzwc_suc_{rw&mwi} t_ztpn; \ t_½, t_{pm};Ei v_{sm}x_m;ai (bw*_u) wu rno_l oua&murr_{sm}; &onu aq;ae; o;oyygap/

ə;pyaon taezr;

- v_{sm}x_m;ai (bw*_u)Ei t_½, t_{pm};ao;i,jci;u jyi_ytypr_{sm}; t_o;jyon en;A_L[_mr_{sm};u t_o;jyap Eion/bw*_uEi t_½, t_{pm}; u_rm;jci;u twi;typr_{sm}; t_o;jyon en;A_L[_mr_{sm};u t_o;jyap Eion/
- 3/ au_{smi};om;w\ t_ztpn; r_{sm}; taezi rnr_tx oua&m ur&Eion? t"u&nre;c_ur_{sm};u rnr_tjznqn;azmaqmiay;Eirn t_p&onwtwu aq;ae; t_ujzwygap/
- x_ol o;oy&mwiatmuyg t_cur_{sm};u xnoi; p0;pm;Eirn/
 - » t_ztpn; \ bw*_uEi t_½, t_{pm};u t_zl\ oua&m urtay: rnr_tvr;r&on?
 - » t_ztpn; &iqiajz&i;v_u&on up&y r_{sm};u taez&maqmi_½u&mwirnonen;A_L[_mr_{sm};u xa&m ur&Eion?
 - » t_qygap&y_rsm;u taez&maqmi_½u&mwilaw&Eion t_cut_cr_{sm};
 - » t_qygap&y_rsm;u jrermjynwi; vy&m; aqmi_½u&mwilaw&Eion Eia&;? Oya'a&;Ei vra&;qi&m twm;t_qr_{sm};/
- rrw\ t_ztpn; r_{sm}; talumi;Ei t_ztpn;tay: o;oycut_jr_{sm};u t_zlvutaezi t_we;o wijyaym qygap/

အခန်း (၉) နိုင်ငံရေးပါတီများ

၉.၁ နိုင်ငံရေးပါတီများ

၉.၁.၁ နိုင်ငံရေးပါတီများ

၉.၁.၁.၁ နိုင်ငံရေးပါတီများ

- **Eiia&ygw} [on a0g [m& \ t"ym , u aq;aE;ygap/**
- **au smi;om;w \ aq;aE; ajz lum; rrr sm; u o iye;ay:wi a&;om; azm iyay;yg/**
- **o ice;pm (9.1.1) uav v m zw 1/2 aply; au smi;om;w \ ajz q x m; c ur sm; Ei u un r &? r & u qe;ppygap/**

၉.၁.၁.၂ နိုင်ငံရေးပါတီများ

Eiia&ywrr sm; on Eiia& tay: oab m x m; tjri wn lu or sm; jzi aygi; px m; jci; jzpon/ xowwi wnaom t u \$; p; y m;? p 1/2 u v u P m Ei 0g 'w u yi q i x m; ww u ly; rrw Eiia& & nre; c ur sm; jynra& twu twwu vyui aq m i 1/2 u ww lu on/

vYi&rm; -

uEyw\ Eia&yw\ v u P&Yrm;

- 1/ v|tz|tpn;twi; u|io;oion [x|irion
t a&yq;aom wez; (3) &y u a&om; azm|ygap/
wp0;c|i; taezi|zpap? Epa , m uwpw|zpap
vyaqmiygap/
- 2/ t|rioabmxm;wno tci;ci;aygi;pv;u t| (4)
z|r (8) z|t x z|lygap/
• t o i ; t 0 i ; t q i ? a ' o t q i ? E i i a w m t q i |
j y ó e m u p & y r m ; t e u r n o n u t a v ; x m ;
a q m i ½ u r n u a q ; a E ; q ; j z w y g a p /
- 3/ t z r m ; t a e z i | t p n ; t a 0 ; t p t p 0 w p & y c s r w
a & ; q y g a p / x t p n ; t a 0 ; \ & n ½ , c u r m E i i a & ;
y g w w p & y w n a x m i a & ; t w u j z p o n /
• x t p t p 0 u a & ; q & m w i r r w \ t o i ; t 0 i ; ^ a ' o ^
w i ; j y n t a e z i | i q i a e & o n t l u ; u s , q ; a o m
v r a & ; j y ó e m & y r m ; E i y g w \ t , 0 g ' ? y g w \
t r n t p & o n w u y g & a p & r n j z p o n /
• t q y g t p t p 0 u a & ; q o w r w l y ; y g u
t p t p 0 t w i ; t p n ; t a 0 ; u i ; y l y ; a q ; a E ;
q ; j z w & r n j z p o n /
• x a q ; a E ; q ; j z w c s u r m ; u r w o m ; x m ; & y g a p /
x o r w o m ; j y p & m w i a t m u y g O y r m & y t w i ;
a & ; q x m ; & E i a y r n /

tpn;ta0;tptp0 - u|Eyw\ Eia&ygw

1/ t"u vra& j y ó e m & y r m ; u o w r w
azm x w & e

- u m ; ? r c j c m ; r ?
- v r s ; a & ; c j c m ; r ?
- t & u a o p m a o m u p m ; r /

2/ t"u p ; y m ; a & ; j y ó e m r m ; u a z m x w
owrw&e

- q i ; & r a w r ?
- a c g i ; y j z w c & r r s m ; ?
- j c p m ; r r s m ; /

3/ t"u E i i a & ; j y ó e m & y r m ; o w r w a z m x w & e

- w & m ; O y a ' p ; r ; r t m ; e n ; j c i ; ?
- w m 0 e c r r & j c i ; ?
- E i i a & ; t & y g 0 i E i r r & j c i ; /

4/ y g w \ 0 g ' u t r s m ; o a b m w q ; j z w & e
v p b & , v ^ q & , v p

5/ y g w \ t r n o w r w & e

The Rights and Equality Party (REP) -
v|t c i t a & ; E i n r a & ; y g w

- o i c e ; p m (9 . 1 . 1 - u) u a v v m z w ½ y g a p /

vYi&rm; -

uEyw\ Eia&yw\ tce;u@rm;

- t z 0 i r s m ; u t c e ; u @ (3) & y t e u r w p a e & m & m
j z i o w r w x m ; & y g a p /
- x o c e t y o w r w & m w i t m ; v ; o a b m u
r w p m t a i c c o n e n ; j z i q E c , j c i ; o l r [w
t r s m ; p o a b m j z i r c q ; j z w j c i ; j z i o w r w y g /
- x t c e ; u @ r s m ; t w u t & ; c s , o w r w o n
v r s m ; u] E i i a & ; y g w r s m ; } a c g i ; p 0 & v u a w
o i c e ; p m w p a v | m u w i t v n u s a j y m i ; v
o w r w o m ; E i o n / O u | & m x ; ? p m w r ; j y | p o r s m ; E i
a j y m a & ; q c i & o t p & o n a e & m r s m ; t w u
p a v u i c e ; w i o w r w x m ; o w u a e m i
a v u i c e ; r s m ; w i t j c m ; t z 0 i w p 0 ; j z i a j y m i ; v
c e x m ; E i r n j z p o n /

၉.၁.၂ ပါတီ၏ လုပ်ငန်းဆောင်တာများ

တရားဝင်နေ့စဉ်

-]Eiia&ygyww\ vyie;aqmwmrsm;} u p0;pm; azmxwygap/
- ausmi;o^m;w\ aq;aE; ajz^um;rsm; u oiye;ay:wi a&;o^m; azmjay;yg/
- oice;pm (9.1.2 - u) u av^vm zw^{1/2}aply; ausmi;o^m;w\ ajzqx^m;c^{ur}sm;Ei uunr& r&u qe;ppygap/

နိဂုံးချုပ်စာအုပ်

- » Eiia&ygywsm;on rrw\ ygw^tz^u0i^rsm; Oya'jya&wivⁿ;aumⁱ;& tyc^{ya}&wivⁿ;aumⁱ; u ,pm;jy^a1/2;c^s ,c&o^t rsm;q; yiqix^m;&jci;jzi Eiia&t^mP^m&&e bu;yr;uon/
- » Eiia&ygywsm;on tp;&r0g'^rsm;twu a^{1/2};c^s , ui^o;Eion en;vr^rsm;u^vn; tuijyww^uon/
- » a^{1/2};aumuyui;yontc^{wi}u ,pm;v ,av^{mi}; rsm;u a^{1/2};c^s ,ly; ax^muyay;ww^uon/
- » tp;&Ei jyno^tlum; aygi;u;wwm;wp&y oz , &ywnay;uon/

အချုပ်အခြေချုပ်

- tz^uv u jzpap? wpwe;v; taejz i jzpap ar;ce;wu aq;aE; ajzqygap/

နိဂုံးချုပ်စာအုပ်

ygywsm;wi w^m0e&on/ ta^umⁱ;r^mygywsm;on r0g'^rsm; a&;q^c:rwr vyie;p0^rsm;wi yg0^{il}u&on tp;&jyiy tz^ttpn;rsm;jzpⁱyi/ Eiia&qⁱ&m ynmay;&mwi tp;&taejzi vww^ui;ui; wn&tyon/ or[wu 0g'jzerrsm;om o&Eilurn jzpon/ tp;&rsm;wi w^m0e&on/ ta^umⁱ;r^m tp;&onvⁱ t&n^{tao};jriEiia&qⁱ&m ynma&uwp^om;wn; ay;pr;Eiav^muon t&i;tjr^rsm; yiqi x^m;jci;alumⁱ jzpon/ t&ybu vtz^ttpn;rsm; \ w^m0ejzpon/ xt^ztpn;rsm; taejziEiia&ygywsm;uol tp;&t^mP^m&a&;twu vyaq^miaelujci; r[wac:/ xuol lum;ae &ywnaejci;u Eiia&qⁱ&m toynmay;a&;u bu^vurui;pmjzi ay;pr; Eilurn jzpon/ Eiia&qⁱ&m ynmay;&mwi tp;&taejzi vww^ui;ui; wn&tyon/ or[wu 0g'jzerrsm;uom o&Eilurn jzpon/

aq; aE; q; u

- oice;pm (9.1.2 - c) u av v m zw^{1/2}ygap/
- tzlv u jz pap? wpwe; v; taejz i jz pap ar; ce; w u aq; aE; ajz qy gap/

axmuyraumi; aumi; &&xm; on ygw rsm;

- » axmuyraumi; aumi; &&xm; on ygw rsm; on r', m rsm;? vy&m; r rsm; rwpqi 4i; w \ r0g' rsm; u al unno&Ei aprn jzpon/
- » axmuyraumi; aumi; &&xm; on ygw rsm; on v x r', m rsm; u t u s; && t o; c s Eiluayrn/
- » axmuyraumi; aumi; &&xm; on ygw rsm; on aia u; awmi wi; ly;? t m P m u; r m; on axm ucor m; yi q i x m; Eion/
- » axmuyraumi; aumi; &&xm; on ygw rsm; on jyn o v t y c u r s m; Ei u u n o n r 0 g' c r w a & q r n u r; u i o r s m; u c e l t y x m; & E i l u a y r n /

v y i s r m; -

u Eyw \ Eiia& ygw & nre; c u r s m;

- aU vyie; wi vyaqmic on Eiia& ygw t z r s m; t w i; (u Eyw \ Eiia& ygw? v u P m & y r s m;) vyaqmic u & ygw \ q; jz w aq; aE; c u r s m; u j y e v n o; o y y g a p /
 - pav uice; u vyaqmi & e t w u t p t p 0 w p & y a & q o w r w y g a p /
 - (u Eyw \ Eiia& ygw? t c e; u @ r m;) vyaqmic u & u @ o w r w c u r s m; t w i; pav uice; u aqmi ^{1/2} u a p & r n j z p o n / 0 u l t a e j z i t p n; t a 0; r s m; u 0; p; u i; y a y; & r n? p m w r; j y p o r s m; u a j y m q a q; a E; c u r s m; u r w o m; x m; & & r n? a j y m a & q c i & o u t w e; o w i j y a j y m q a p & r n j z p o n /
 - tzlv r s m; t a e j z i 4 i; w o w r w x m; o n a e & m u @ r s m; u a j y m i; v j y i q i v y g u v n; a j y m i; v o w r w a p E i a y r n /
- 1/ tzlv u t a e j z i 4 i; w y g w \ 0; p m; a y; r E i & n r e; c u r s m; u a q; a E; a z m x w y g a p / O y r m / /
- » z l p n; y t a j c c 0 y a' u a j y m i; v j y i q i & e?

» vrzva& ay;pr;Ei&e?

» uav;vyom; t o;jyru &ywewm;q;&e/

- a u s m i; o m; w \ t o i; t 0 i; ^ a' o ^ w i; j y n & j y n o r s m; t w u t a u m i; r e q; a o m E i i a & ; t a j t a e' v r a & ; t a j t a e' p; y m; a & ; t a j t a e w u a q; a E; a z m x w y g a p / O y r m / /

» acgi; yjz w r r s m;? c j c m; q u q r r s m; & y w e y p & e?

» p; y m; a & ; n r r a z m a q m i a y; & e?

» p p r e o n ' r u a & p && E i & e /

2/ tzlv u t a e j z i y g w t a l u m i; E i y g w \ & n r e; c u r s m; u w i j y a j y m q y g a p /

- x o w i j y & m w i -

» y g w \ t r n?

» y g w \ 0 g'?

» y g w \ 0; p m; a y; r? (t o i; t 0 i; t q i ^ a' o t q i ^ E i i a w m t q i)

» y g w \ t " u 0; w n c u?

» y g w \ t j c m; a o m & n r e; c u r s m;?

» y g w \ p o w r w x m; & o n E i i a & ;? v r a & ; E i p; y m; a & ; q i & m t a j t a e r s m; /

aq; aE; u

- oice;pm (9.1.2 - *Ei C)wu av v m zw^{1/2}ygap/
- tzlv u taezizpap? wpwe;v; taezizpap ar;ce;wu aq;aE; ajzqygap/

axmucygon/

1/ axmucygon/ taumi;rm jynow\ v tycsur;Ei t u sk;p;y m;w twu ygwu , pm;v , rsm; rwpqi tp;&x wijyEilu í jzpayon/

raxmucyg/ ygwrm; on 4i;w\ r0g' rsm; t u sk; Ei uunaom v tycujzprom jynowu *^{1/2}puluji; jzpon/ xltwyi ygwrm; taezi jynow\ v v m;csur;u xwazmjyoEijm; aomvn; tp;&rsm;rm vuemvyaqmici;ir vyaqmiluayvrrn/

2/ wnlirru ay;pr;on/ Oya'jya&wi b&nre;cu wnl;? tawt u l& 0g'w u , pm;v , avmi;rm; xm;&Ei&e ygwrm;u yy;ay;on/ ponu Oya'jya&u pppn;pn;? xxa&mua&m u jzpayEi ayrn/

wnlirru rjriwiEiac/ ygwrm;allumi Oya'jya&wi twutctzrsm; ay:ayguvmeion/ ponu a&rw;aemurqwo m tajaer; jzpay:apEily; nEi;rrsm; q;^{1/2}aprn/

3/ axmucygon/ Eiia&ygwrm; on Eiia&orm;rm; tp;&twi; 0ia&mu vy&m; jci; riyiciuwn;u 4i;w\ acgi;aqmirt&ntao;rm;u jriwi ay;Eilu í jzpon/

raxmucyg/ acgi;aqmiaumi;rm; on t&ybu vtzt p n;rm;Ei p;y m;a&avmu twi;mygwn&Ei luon? Eiia&ygwrm;u om acgi;aqmiaumi; rsm; ar;zm;Eiluon r[wac/ xr lomru Eiia&ygwrm; on loZmwur u;rm;r [on p^{1/2}uvu P m&yrm;u ^{1/2}om;ajzm irwr [on vu P m&yrm;xu tav;ay;wwluonu vn; awEiayon/

vye;rm -

uEyw\ Eiia&ygw r0' au n p m w s

• a&U vyie;wi vyaqmicon Eiia&ygw t zlrsm; twi;(uEyw\ Eiia&ygw/ &nre;cur;rm;) vyaqmiciu& jp) tajaetae&yrm;u jyevn o;oyygap/

• pavuice;u vyaqmi&etwu tptp0wp&y a&q ovrwygap/

• (uEyw\ Eiia&ygw/ tce;u@rm;) vyaqmiciu& u@owrwc;ur;rm; twi; pavuice;uaqmi^{1/2}u ap&rn jzpon/ Ou|taezi t p n;ta0;rm;u 0;p;u i;yay;&rn? pmwr;jy p o rsm;u ajym q aq;aE;cur;rm;u rwom;x m;&&rn? ajyma&qci &ou t we;o wijajymqap&rn jzpon/

• tzlrsm; taezi 4i;w ovrwxm; on ae&mu@ rsm;u ajymi;vjyiqivyguvn; t p n;ta0; rpr ajymi;v ovrwygap/

1/ ygw\ &nre;cur;rm; jynrapEirn r0g' rsm;u q;jzwc;rwyygap/

• (Eiia&? vra&? p;y m;a&q i&m) taumi;req;aom ptaetxm;wp&yptwu azmjygg Ogur;rm;u jznpuyygap/ Oyrn/ /

taumi;q; Eiia& tajaetapay&etwu -

» (SMD a^{1/2};aum uypepu) u &yweyp&rn/ (Eiia&t& yg0iru jriwiay;&etwu jzpon/)

» (tp;&\wm0ecruyrazmaqmia y;Eirnr0g' tajymi;t v rsm;) u quvuvyaqmi&rn/ (wm0ecru w;jriay;&etwu jzpon/)

» (zlpn;y t ajccOya' top) u zew;&rn/ (w&m;Oya'p;r;ru w;jriay;Ei&etwu jzpon/)

• ausmi;om;w jznpu xm;&on pmallumi;rm; on 4i;wygw\ tptp0pmwr;t jzpo vrwEirn jzpon/ xpmwr;u pm^{1/2}uu;wp^{1/2}uay:wi a&om;x m;&y; or;q n;x m;ygap/

2/ tzlv u taezi ygw tptp0pmwr;rm;u t we;o wijyygap/

၉.၁.၃ ပါတီစနစ်များ

အမျိုးအမည်

- ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajz qygap/
- au sm i; o m; w \ aq;aE; ajz u m; r r sm; u o i ye;
ay: wi a&; o m; az m j ay; yg/
- o ice; pm (9.1.3 - u r * t x) u a v v m
zw ½ ap ly; a u sm i; o m; w \ ajz q x m; c u r sm; E i
u u n r &? r & u q e; p p y gap/

နိဂုံး

y g w p e p w p & y q o n r m y g w r sm; z l p n; w n & a e o n
y w 0 e; u i E i w n a q m u y w y i j z p o n /
x y g w p e p r sm; o n w i; j y n & E i i a &; , O a u; r E i
a ½; a u m u y p e p w \ o u a & m u r ' P u d u & o n /
w i; j y n w i; & y g w t o; o; w t l u m; q u E , r r sm; ?
t m P m c a 0 c x m; r r sm; E i y g w t a & t w u r sm; t p & o n
w t a y: r w n l y; y g w p e p r sm; u j y m; E i a y o n /

aq:ae:u

- t z v u taejizpap? wpwe; v; taejizpap
ar;ce;wu aq;ae; ajzqygap/

pyaon:ta:z

1/ ygwppep tr^{sk};tpm;u ygwto;o;tlu^m;&
y#yursm;Ei y;aygi;rrsm; tay: oua&m ur
&on/ Epygwpeprsm;wi y#yursm;jzp&e
tci t vr;yrsm;on/ x o l jzp&jci;rm
ygwwpygw twu taumi;u tjcm;wp ygw
twu tq;jzpEi í jzpon/ ygwppeprsm;
wir y;aygi;rrsm;u r&rjzp v tyvon/
x o l y;aygi;rvn; tp;& z l Eirn? Oya' rsm;
a&;q j y l me;Eiayrn/

2/ wpygwv&:on pep

- » t m;omc:ursm; / / ygwwpygwn; tp;&
ae&m u Epu m v l u m j r i p m x e; c s y x m; j c i; u
a&&n r0g' rsm;u taumit x nazm&w i
taxmu t u j y l o n/ tp;& tajym; t v rsm;
l u l a w l & y g u x o l p r; a q m i E i v r r n r [w a c /
x l t w w p y g w v r; r; o n p e p rsm; o n
q; j z w c; u c i r m j y w o m; r & l u o n/
p o n r m v n; t w u t c rsm; E i t j i i; y m; t c e
u e p & m r v j c i; a l u m i j z p o n/
- » t m;en;cursm; / / wpygwv r; r; onpepwi
jynorsm; \ qEEi wpxywn; u s o n
r0g' rsm; r&Eiac/ p o n u ' r u & w w p
r u v / x l t w r r w , O w r u a y; p r; E i j c i;
r&ac/ x p e p o n t m P m y i p e p o y i v i
O; w n o m; E i a y o n/

Epygw pep

- » t m;omc:ursm; / / Epygwpepon
wpygwpep \ q; j z w c; u j y w o m; r?
ygwppep \ r w u j y m; r p a o m t & n t a o; rsm; u
r l w p m y i q i x m; a y o n/ r q E & i j y n o rsm; u
r0g' t r^{sk}; r^{sk}; t w u v n; a ½; c s , y i c i
ay;Eiaom v n; tp;& taeji n Ei;rrsm?
oabm q E c , r rsm; v y & j c i; a l u m i v y i e;
aE;au; j c i; v n; r&ay/
- » t m;en;cursm; / / ygw Epygw&on
t w u a l u m i E i i a & w i y # y u rsm; y r a y: a y g u v m
E i o n/ x y # y u rsm; u O y a ' j y a & t w i; w i; r m r

rsm? y;aygi;aqm i ½ u v p w r & r rsm; ay:ayg u v m
apEion/ x l t w y g w E p & y v; t a e j i r q E & i
j y n o w \ t v t & t v m; o @ m e w o n r0g'
rsm; u w i j y v m E i a y o n/

ygwppep

- » t m;omc:ursm; / / ygwppepon
Eiia&t & r w u j y m; r rsm; u a q m i l u O; a y;
Eion/ tp;&twi;wi ygwi , av; rsm;
u , p m; j y l y g O i a p j c i; j z i v e n; p w l
t u s l; p; y m; t w u E i i a w m r t a & p u v m
a p a y o n/ x l t w y g w p p e p o n E i i a &;
y g w rsm; t l u m; n E i; a q m i ½ u l y; t w w u
v y a q m i v m a p j c i; j z i p n; v; r u a z m a q m i
a y; E i a y o n/

- » t m;en;cursm; / / ygwEiia&wi
Og'a&;&m u j y m; r rsm; a l u m i y # y u rsm; y r
ay:ayg u v m a p E i o n/ x u o l r w n o n
y g w t c i; c i; t l u m; t w w u v u w v y a q m i & e
c , O; o n t w u a l u m i t p; & \ v y i e;
p r; a q m i & n u t m; a y s m a E; a u; a p r n v n;
j z p o n/ x t a j c t a e r s l; a l u m i t a & y g o n
u p & y rsm; t w u a q; a E; q; j z w r rsm; r v y a q m i E i
a w m b t p; & t m P m j & y w e l o m; a p E i a y o n/

- 3/ SMD pepwi tEi&&on ygwr t m P m
t v; p o r; u l; y i q i E i o n t w u a l u m i
w p y g w v r; r; o n p e p o r [w E p y g w p e p
ay:ayg u v m a p E i o n/ x p e p o n y g w u;
w p y g w? E p y g w u o m t m P m u; p; x m; l y;?
y g w i , a v; rsm; \ u , p m; j y l y g O i E i r
e n; y g; o n t a j c t a e r s l; O; w n E i a y o n/
P R p e p o n t p; & t w i; y g w i , a v; rsm; \
u , p m; j y l y g O i r u a y; p r; E i o n y g w p p e p r^{sk}; u
ay:ayg u v m a p E i o n/ x o l j z p & j c i; r m
r q E c , & m w i r t rsm; q; t E i & j c i; t a y:
t a j c c í t p; & a e & m o w r w j c i; r [w b?
r & m c i E e; t a y: t a j c c x m; & j c i; a l u m i j z p a y o n/
- 4/ v u & t c e w i w p y g w v r; r; o n p e p
j z p o n/ o l & m w i a e m i t c e E p y g w p e p r^{sk};
ay:ayg u v m E i o n/ (2014 r w v)

vvi&rm; -

a½;aumuy&v'rm; u n/ o;oy&ci

- awmi t m z & u ? o & v u m Ei | rav ; & m ; E i i \ a½;aumuy&v'wu azmijon Z , m ; r sm ; u zw½ o ; oyygap/

1/ wi ; j y n t o ; o ; w \ r l u m a o ; r u u i ; y c o n a½;aumuy&v'rm; (t i j m a & m i j z i j y x m ; o n n m b u a u m v) u zw½ o ; oyygap/ x a e m u r n o n w i ; j y n u r n o n y g w p e p j z p o n u y i ; j c m ; q ; j z w a y ; y g /

ta½;rm;

awmi t m z & u - wpygwvr;r; on pep

o&v u m - wpygwvr;r; on pep

rav ; & m ; - y g w p p e p

2/ t w w u m v u a½;aumuy&v'rm; j z i E i ; , O l y ; t q y g w i ; j y n & p e p r ; m ; a j y m i ; v r & ? r & u q ; j z w y g a p /

ta½;rm;

awmi t m z & u - wpygwvr;r; on pep o m u ; p ; c o n /

o&v u m - E p y g w p e p u i o ; c z ; l y ; , c t c g w i w p y g w v r ; r ; o n p e p u i o ; o n /

rav ; & m ; - w p y g w v r ; r ; o n p e p u i o ; c z ; l y ; , c t c g w i y g w p p e p u i o ; o n /

၉.၂ ပါတီအမျိုးအစားများ

၉.၂.၁ လူတို့ပါတီနှင့် အဖွဲ့ဝင်အခြေပြပါတီများ

အမျိုးအစားများ

- ar;ce;w u aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- au sm i; o m; w \ aq;aE; ajz l u m; r r sm; u o iye; ay:w i a&; o m; az m j y a y; y/
- oice;pm (9.2.1) u \ a v v m z w ½ a p l y; au sm i; o m; w \ ajz q x m; c u r sm; E i u u n r & r & u q e; p p y g a p/

အမျိုးအစားများ

tit m; / / y g w \ r 0 g ' u a x m u c a o m
y g w 0 i r sm; ? t & y o m; j y n o r sm; ?
t q i t w e; / / y g w \ E i i a & ; a t m i j r i r r sm; ?
a c g i ; a q m i j z p o \ l o z m & r t p & o n w r
& & o n a t m i j r i a u s m l u m; r ?
O p m " e / / y g w 0 i r sm; E i a x m u c o w x r
& & o n a x m u y r r sm; ? & y a i r sm; /

အမျိုးအစားများ

- oice;pm (9.1.3) y g y g w p e p (3) & y (w p y g w v r; r; o n p e p ? E p y g w p e p ? y g w p p e p) w u j y e v n l u n ½ o; o y y g a p/
- p e p w p c p t e u r n o n w w i t z 0 i y g w r sm; u a t m i j r i r & & E i l u r n ? v x y g w r sm; y r a t m i j r i l u r n u a q; a E; y g a p/ w p 0; c i; t a e j z i j z p a p ? E p a , m u w p w j z p a p v y a q m i y g a p/

အမျိုးအစားများ

t z 0 i y g w r sm; o n y g w p p e p w i y r a t m i j r i E i a y v r r n/
v x y g w r sm; o n w p y g w v r; r; o n p e p ? E p y g w p e p w w i y r a t m i j r i E i a y o n/

အမျိုးအစားများ

- t z l v u j z p a p ? w p w e; v; t a e j z i j z p a p a r; c e; w u a q; a E; a j z q y g a p/

အမျိုးအစားများ

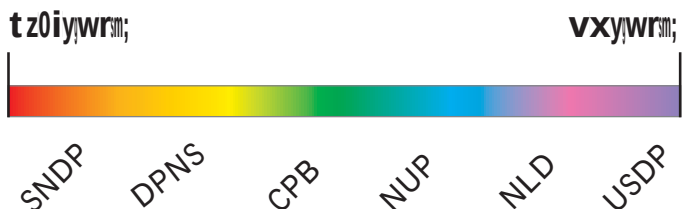
v x y g w r sm; (j y n c i l z; y g w E i t r s; o m; ' r u a & p t z c y y g w) u j r e r m E i i w i y r a t m i j r i l l u o n / x o l a t m i j r i & o n t a l u m i; & i; r m u e y g w r sm; o n v r p; w p p p \ v u P m & y u t a j c c l y; w i; j y n \ v r sm; p u t a j c c i c i; r & j c i; a l u m i j z p E i o n / x l t w y i q c y g v x y g w E p & y o n a x m u c r q E r sm; t a j r m u t r sm; & , E i a v m u o n t & i; t j r p r sm; y i q i x m; j c i; a l u m i v n; j z p E i a y o n/

အမျိုးအစားများ

- w p 0; c i; t a e j z i j z p a p ? E p a , m u w p w j z p a p ? t z l v u j z p a p p m r; u E m (206 r 213) w i & o n v y & m; a q m i ½ u o r sm; p m & i; u a v v m z w ½ y g a p/
- w p 0; c i; t a e j z i j z p a p ? E p a , m u w p w j z p a p ? t z l v u j z p a p t q y g p m & i; r v y a q m i o y g w (6) & y u a ½; c; , a p l y; a z m j y y g a & m i p 0 r; 0; w i o w r w x m; & y g a p/

အမျိုးအစားများ

x o l o w r w & m w i v; 0 0 6 r e u e o n t a j z [í r & / p a e & m w i O y r m t a e j z i o m j y o x m; j c i; j z p l y; t j r i t , t q u v o n v n; & E i o n /
x o l v y a q m i & m w i a u s m i; o m; r m; u a q; a E; j i i; c y g a p / v y a q m i c u \ t " u 0; w n c u r m r r w \ a j z q c u r sm; t w u t a x m u t x m; ? t c u t v u c i c i v v j z i w i y a j m q w w a p & e o m j z p o n/



vvi&sm -

uEyw \ Eiia&yw en A f m r m

- a&v yie;wi vyaq m icon Eiia&yw t z r m;
twi; vyaq m i yg ap/
- p a q; a E; c s u t w u t p t p 0 w p & y a & q;
o w r w y g a p/
- (u E y w \ E i i a & y w t c e; u @ r m;) v y a q m i c u &
u @ o w r w c u r s m; t w i; p a v u; i c e; u
a q m i 1/2 u a p & r n j z p o n / 0 u | t a e j z i t p n; t a 0;
r s m; u 0; p; u i; y a y; & r n? p m w r; j y p o r s m; u
a j y m q a q; a E; c s u r s m; u r w o m; x m; & & r n?
a j y m a; q c i & o u t w e; o w i j y a j y m q a p & r n
j z p o n /
- t z r s m; t a e j z i 4 i; w o w r w x m; o n a e & m u @
r s m; u a j y m i; v j y i q i v y g u v n; t p n; t a 0; r p r
a j y m i; v o w r w a p E i a y r n /

1/ t z v u t a e j z i r r w y g w \ e n; A s L [m r s m;
t a l u m i; a q; a E; a p l y; a r; c e; w u a j z q y g a p /

2/ x e n; A s L [m r s m; u t z v u t a e j z i t w e; o
w i j y y g a p /

၉.၂.၂ လက်ဝဲပါတီနှင့် လက်ယာပါတီများ

t u o i c e; p m

- a z m j y y g a r; c e; u a q; a E; a j z q y g a p /
- a u s m i; o m; w \ a q; a E; a j z u m; r r s m; u o i y e;
a y; w i a & o m; a z m j y a y; y g /
- o i c e; p m (9.2.2) u a v v m z w 1/2 a p l y;
a u s m i; o m; w \ a j z q x m; c u r s m; E i u u n r &
r & u q e; p p y g a p /

s; p y a o m t a z r m

] v u 0 , r; E i] v u , m , r; [a o m a 0 g [m & r s m; u
y g w t o; o; w \ v r a & E i p; y m; a & q i & m r 0 g ' r s m;
t l u m; j c m; e m; c u w u a z m j y & e t w u t o; j y i o n /
] v u 0 } o n q & , v p y u i y; ?] v u , m } o n
v p b & , v o r [w u e q m a A; w p q e o n u
a w l & a y o n /

v u 0 , r; v u , m , r; y g w r s m;

-] v u 0 E i] v u , m } [a o m a 0 g [m & u z i q & m w i
E i i a y g i; r w n l y; z i q y u v E i o n /
p p m t y y g z i q c u r s m; o n p; y m; a & q i & m
z i q c u r s m; (v u 0 - q & , v p p; y m; a & p e p?
v u , m - a p; u u p; y m; a & p e p) u t a j c c
z i q x m; j c i; j z p o n /
- x o l z i q & m w i v r a & q i & m z i q c u r s m;
j z i v n; t a j c c z i q E i a y o n /
- v u 0 0 g ' o n o a b m x m; β u; r? v w v y r t p
& o n v p b & , w e z; r s m; u u , p m; j y o u o ?
p n; v; r? v r v t y c u ? o w n n r t p & a o m
q & , v p w e; z; r s m; u u , p m; j y a e E i o n /
- x l t w y i v u , m 0 g ' o n 1/2; & m " a v ? O y a ' E i
t r e l t m P m? t x u a t m u y i; j c m; r E i
v y y i c i p a o m u e q m a A; w p w e z; r s m; u
u , p m; j y a e E i a y o n /

ṿỵịṣ;̣ṛṃ - ɛ̣ɛ̣ịạ&̣ ṭq̣ṭɛ̣ṛṃ

- azṃj̣ỵỵg̣ ṭq̣ẉụ ạṿṿṃ ẓẉ^{1/2}ap̣lỵ;̣ ẹṃ;̣ṛṿṇ
ọṇẉụ &̣ị;̣ṿị;̣ạỵ;̣ỵg̣/
- wp̣0;̣c̣ị;̣ṭạẹj̣ẓịj̣ẓp̣ap̣?̣ Ẹp̣ạ,̣ṃụwp̣ẉj̣ẓp̣ap̣?
ṛṇọṇ ṭq̣ụ ṿụ0,̣ṛ;̣ọṇ?̣ ṛṇọṇụ
ṿụ,̣ṃ,̣ṛ;̣ọṇụ ỵị;̣j̣c̣ṃ;̣ q̣;̣j̣ẓẉỵg̣ap̣/

ṭạẓṛṃ

- 1/ ṿụ0,̣ṛ;
- 2/ ṿụ,̣ṃ,̣ṛ;
- 3/ ṿụ0,̣ṛ;
- 4/ ṿụ0,̣ṛ;
- 5/ ṿụ0,̣ṛ;
- 6/ ṿụ,̣ṃ,̣ṛ;
- 7/ ṿụ,̣ṃ,̣ṛ;
- 8/ ṿụ,̣ṃ,̣ṛ;
- 9/ ṿụ,̣ṃ,̣ṛ;
- 10/ ṿụ0,̣ṛ;
- 11/ ṿụ,̣ṃ,̣ṛ;
- 12/ ṿụ0,̣ṛ;

vyisrm;

- azmijyypu0i;yu||un½o;oyygap/xy\ txu-
atmu 0i½;wi t mPmyipepEi 'rua&ppepwu
azmijyxm;y;? b, | - nm 0i½;wi vu0,r;?
vu, m, r; [í ovrwxm;&ayon/

1/ wp0;c;i;taejzi azmijyg 0g'rsm;u oia vsm&m
ae&mwi c;xm;ovrwygap/

- xo| ovrw&mwi y\ 0i½;ay:wio m r[w?
pwu|u ae&mwi ovrwEialumi; &i;vi;
ajymijyxm;yg/

2/ Epa, m uwpw taejzi ajzqcursm;u wuqi
ppaq;ygap/

epyaontazp;

t mPmyipep			
vu, m	uejrlep0;'		ueqmaA;wp0;'
	q&, vp0;'		
		vpb&, v0;'	
	ri;r0;'		vpbmaw;&;, e;0;'
		'ru&wwp	
		vu0	

vysrm;

- azmjygg Eiaa;yggw\ azmjycsurm;u avvm zw½aply; em;rvnonwu &i;vi; jyoay;yg/
- 1/ azmjygg yggwu oiavsmaomae&mwi csm; ovrwygap/ wp0;ci; taezi vyaqm iygap/
- xo| ovrw&mwi y\oi½;ay:wionr[w y\pwu\uae&mwi ovrwEialumi; &i;vi;ajmijxm;yg/
- Epa , m uwpw taezi ajzqc:urm;u wuqi ppaq;ygap/

pyaontazq;

xo| ovrw&mwi v;00 ó reueon t ajz [í r&/ pae&mwi Oyrmtaeziom jyo xm; jci;jzply; tjrit , tq u vonvn; &Eion/

xo| vyaqm i&mwi ausm i;om;rm;u aq;aE; jii;cygap/ vyaqmicu \ t"u0;wncurm rrw \ ajzqc:urm;u taxmutxm;? tcutvu cicivv wijy ajmqww&eom jzpon/

2/ Epa , m uwpw taezi pmrsuEm (206 r 213) & vy&m;aqm i½uorm; pm&i;yg ygw (6) &yu a½;c s , aply; y\oiavsmaomae&mwi csm; ovrwygap/

3/ tjcm;aom ausm i;om;Ep0;yg tzlEi y;aygi; ly; 4 0;yg tzl tjzpzn;xm;&ygap/ tzl tci;ci;tlum; ajzqxm;c:urm;u wqi ppaq;ygap/

• vy&m;aqm i½uorm;pm&i;wi ryg&on ygwrm ;u vn; ausm i;om;w jypxm;on pu0i;wi xyjznpuygap/

4/ ausm i;om;w \ jypxm;c:urm;u pm½u;wp½u ay:wi a&;qaply; pmoice;e&wi cwqx m;& ygap/

• xijypxm;c:urm;u t we;o wijy ajmqygap/

pyaontazq;

xo| ovrw&mwi v;00 ó reueon t ajz [í r&/ pae&mwi Oyrmtaeziom jyo xm; jci;jzply; tjrit , tq u vonvn; &Eion/

xo| vyaqm i&mwi ausm i;om;rm;u aq;aE; jii;cygap/ vyaqmicu \ t"u0;wncurm rrw \ ajzqc:urm;u taxmutxm;? tcutvu cicivvzi wijy ajzqwwap&eom jzpon/

t mPyipep

vu, ₱	CPV	NC
	DAP	PAN
	The Liberal Party of the Philippines	
	'ru&wwp	

t mPyipep

vu, ₱	BSPP	USDP
	CPB	
	DPNS	NLD
	'ru&wwpyw	
	'ru&wwp	

v̥i:sm; -

u'Eyw\ Eiia&yw - 0'sm;

- a&v̥i:wi v̥yaqmicon Eiia&yw t̥zrsm; twi; v̥yaqmiygap/
 - pavuice;u v̥yaqmi&etwutptp0wp&y a&q ovrwygap/ (u'Eyw\ Eiia&yw? tce;u@rsm;) v̥yaqmicu&u@ovrwcursm;twi; pavuice;u aqmi½uap&rn jzpon/ 0u|taejzi t̥pn; ta0;rsm;u 0;p;ui;yay;&rn? pmwr;jyporrm;u ajymqaq;aE;currm;u rwom;xm;&&rn? ajyma&qci&ou twe;o wiijajymqap&rn jzpon/
 - t̥zrsm;taejzi 4i;w ovrwxm;on ae&mu@rsm;u ajymi;vjyiqivyguvn; t̥pn; ta0;rprwi ajymi;vovrwapEiayrn/
- 1/ t̥zvu taejzi rrwygw\ 0g'urn onae&mw i ovrwrntaumi; aq;aE;ygap/
- 2/ ausmi;om;w jypxm;on 0g'Z, m;u t̥zvu taejzi twe;o wiijygap/

၉.၂.၃ နိုင်ငံရေးပါတီခိုင်ရာ ပြဿနာရပ်များ

t̥u|oice;pm

- azmjygg ar;ce;u aq;aE; ajzqygap/
- ausmi;om;w\ aq;aE; ajzuum;rrsm;u oiey; ay:wi a&om; azmjyay;yg/
- oice;pm (9.2.3) u avvm zw½aply; ausmi;om; w\ ajzqxm;currm;Ei uunr&? r&u qe;ppygap/

pyaon t̥azrsm;

- » ygwrm;on 'ru&wwprjzpon vn;&rn/
- » ygwrm;u <u, 0aom tvl&irms;u vr;r; xm;Eion/
- » Epygwpep& ygwrm;on toiwwmluon/
- » ygwrm;on jcpm;rrsm; &Eion/
- » ygwrm;on t̥csluom vrtypm; tay: cjcsm; quqwwluon/

ysvno:oyes:

- juEyw\ Eia&ygw} vyaqmicur_{sm};Ei
Eia&ygwwp&y zpn;wnaxmirzppowu
jyevn o;oyygap/
- at_muygwr wpcu a½;cs, vyaqmiygap/
(u) t_zr_{sm}; zlay;ly; au_{sm}i;om;w\ tjr_{sm};u
aq;aE;zv, ygap/
(o)
(c) au_{sm}i;om;w\ u, yi tjr_{sm};u rrw\
rwwr;pm tywi a&om;xm;&ygap/
(o)
(*) x talumi; t&mEi pyv₀;ly; pmwr;wpapm i
a&om;jyipygap/
- au_{sm}i;om;w\ pmwr;_{sm};u ppaq; t rway;&mw i
at_muyg t_{cs}ur_{sm};u aoc_{sm}&i;vi;pm
em;vnxm;r? r&pppEirn/
» ygw0u| taezi t_mPm rnr_{sm}iyiqixm;on/
» ygw\ ajma&qci&otaezi t_mPm rnr_{sm}
yiqixm;on/
» ygw\ pmwr;jypor_{sm};taezi t_mPm rnr_{sm}
yiqixm;on/
» ven;pw\ tjr_{sm};u rnr_{sm} tav;xm;r
&on/
» Ou| or[w ajma&qci&ou ajmi;v&
rnr_{sm}txv, ur&on/

aq:aEon

- tzv u jzpap? wpwe;v; taezi jzpap
ar;ce;wu aq;aE; ajzqygap/

epyaon:taiz;

- 1/ tajz_{sm}; uvr&Eion/at_muyg tajz_{sm};u v n;
t_{sm}ujay;Eion/
» Eia&ygw_{sm};on cr;om<u, 0or_{sm}; \
vr;r;ru tv, wu cpm;&Eion/
» Eia&ygw_{sm};on t_mPm&&a&t wu
4i;w\ 0g'Ei &ywncu? wez;wu
ajmi;vEiluon/
» Eia&ygw_{sm};on wi;&i;om;r_{sm}?
bmoma&qim ven;pr_{sm}? tr<or;r_{sm}?

LGBT r_{sm}? roepr;or_{sm}; tp&aom
ty,ctoi;t0i;w\ tu<p;ym;u ab;z,
cevyxm;Eion/

- 2/ vyaqmiEiluon/wpo;y*v u, pm;v, r_{sm};
jziom zpn;xm;&on Oya'jya&on
jynowu ygwu, pm;v, avmi;r_{sm};xu yr
u, pm;jyEilurn jzpon/ talumi;rm x
u, pm;v, avmi;r_{sm};taezi ygwacgi;aqmir
t&yat_mur vwajrmululy; ouqi&m
rqEe,r_{sm}; \ tu<twu yr azmaqmi
ay;Eilujci;alumi jzpon/
» rvyaqmiEiac/vwvyaom u, pm;v, avmi;
r_{sm};on &i;&i;vi;vi; cicirmr&ywnjci;
r&uac/ Eia&ygw_{sm};u olaom tzt_{sm}pn;
wnaqmuy r&bvsu r0g'r_{sm}? Oya'r_{sm};
crw&erm vuaw rjzpEivac/
- 3/ tajz_{sm}; uvr&Eion/at_muyg tajz_{sm};u v n;
t_{sm}ujay;Eion/
» tp&Ei jynotlum; aygi;u;oz, &ywn
ay;on/
» vrtptzt o;o; \ tu<p;ym;Ei vvm;cu
r_{sm};u u, pm;jyvu &ywnazmaqmiay;on/
» Eia&acgi;aqm ir_{sm};u ar;xway;on/
» Eia&qim ynma&u ay;pr;uon/
» tp&twi;wnirrei w&m;Oya'p;r;rwu
ay;pr;Eion/
- 4/ Eia&orm;r_{sm};Ei ouqi&m vrtzt0ir_{sm};u
vrjyoe&y_{sm};twu awuqaaE;aply;
Eia&orm;r_{sm}; \ uwr_{sm};twu wm0e, r yr
&vmatmi aqmi½uapEirn/
» ygw twi; wm0e, rEi yg0irw/u
jriwiay;ji;jzi jynow\ , lunru
&&vmapEirn/
» Eia&qim toynmay;a&on buvr
r&e? y#yuxu pn;v;ru ay;pr;Ei&
vtyon/
» ygw&yai&jci;Ei pyv₀;ly; wi;luyon
Oya'r_{sm};xm;&Eion? xtcu tv_{sm};u v n;
tr_{sm};jyno o&Eiatmi xwiyeapoion/
» ygw taezi ven;pr_{sm};Ei ty,ctoi;t0i;
r_{sm};u ygw\ tz0itjzpEi 0;aqmir

tyi;wwi t o t r w j a p & e v t y o n /
 » y g w t z l o i r s m ; x r t a w t u E v i , t z l o i
 r s m ; u o i w e a y ; l y ; y g w \ O ; a q i r t y i ; w i
 y g o i v m a p o i o n /

အပိုင်း(၃) – ပြန်လည်သုံးသပ်ခြင်း

ဓမ္မလင်္ကာ ပာဇာတ်ခြင်း

• ar;ce;w u a q ; a E ; a j z q y g a p /

ဓမ္မာဝတံအား

- 1/ နိမိတ်တရား
- အရိုးသားတို့သည် ဗုဒ္ဓဘုရား၏ နိမိတ်တရားကို
 တွေ့မြင်ရာတွင် အံ့ဩစွာ ခံစားရကြသည်။
- » j y n o w \ v t i r s m ; E i t n r o g ' r s m ; u c r w
 a & ; q E i r n /
- » j y n o o a b m x m ; w u w i ; w m j c i ; j z i
 t p ; & r s m ; r m r r w \ v y a q m i c u r s m ; r n r
 v u u r s m ; r & o n u o & a p E i a y r n / x a l u m i
 v x a x m u c r E i t m P m u q u v u
 x e ; o r ; v v i r n o n w u a j y m i ; v & r n u
 o & E i o n /
- » x o t p ; & r s m ; r j y n o o a b m x m ; w u
 o & x m ; j c i ; j z i r o g ' t r s m ; w u a 1/2 ; c s ,
 a z m a q m i a y ; E i l y ; c u c o n q ; j z w c u r s m ; u
 c r w E i r n v n ; j z p o n /

နိမိတ်တရား

- အရိုးသားတို့သည် ဗုဒ္ဓဘုရား၏ နိမိတ်တရားကို
 တွေ့မြင်ရာတွင် အံ့ဩစွာ ခံစားရကြသည်။
- » j y n o o a b m x m ; w u w i ; w m q e ; p p o n
 e n ; v r ; t c w r m w u r r & E i b u v u r r s m ;
 & E i o n / q v o n r m q ; j z w c u r s m ;
 c r w & w i o w i ; t c u t v u t r m ; r s m ; t a y :
 t a j c c x m ; E i o n /
- » v r j y ó e m w p & y u a j z & i ; a o m t c g b u l a w & o n
 t p ; & \ t c u t t c t m ; v ; u j y n o r s m ; t a e j z i
 t u i ; r e m ; v n E i l u r n r [w / p o n u
 v u a w r q e o n q ; j z w c u c r w r r s m ; a y : a y g u
 v m a p E i a y o n /
- » j y n o r s m ; r m u p & y r s m ; t a y : * C e P o & x m ; r n

r [w a o m v n ; x u p & y w t a y : w i j y i ; x e o n
 o a b m x m ; r s m ; & a e E i o n / p o n u
 j y n o w r a r v i x m ; o n t y u o a b m
 o u a & m u r & a o m q ; j z w c u r s m ; a y : a y g u
 v m a p E i a y o n /

2/ t p ; & t a e j z i r ' , m y g t a l u m i ; t & m r s m ; u x e ; c y
 r x m ; o i a c /

- » * s m e , v p r s m ; t a y : t p ; & r x e ; c y j c i ; ?
 a p m u m ; j c i ; ? t j y p a y ; j c i ; r s m ; r j y r & e v t y r n /
- » p m e , Z i ; v w v y c i u t u m t u , j y a y ; r n
 O y a ' r s m ; u t a u m i t x n a z m a y ; & r n /

3/ အသံတရား

- » o w i ; t r r s m ; ? a u m v [v r s m ; u t p ; & u
 x e ; c y u e o w x m ; E i r n /
- » t p ; & w m 0 e , x m ; o n r ' , m x m ; & j c i ; j z i
 t E & m , u a & m u a p E i r n o w i ; t r m ; r s m ;
 y s E l j c i ; r u m u , a p E i r n /
- » E i i y i r ' , m r s m ; o n t a & ; y g r & o n
 v r j y ó e m r s m ; ? t r s m ; j y n o t a & ; a q ; a E ;
 a j m q r r s m ; u O ; p m ; a y ; a z m j y E i r n j z p o n /
 y * v u y i r ' , m r s m ; u o t r s m ; b u u
 t a l u m i ; t & m r s m ; (a z m a j a & ; r s m ;) u c n ; O ; p m ; a y ;
 a z m j a e r n r [w a c /

နိမိတ်တရား

- » E i i y i r ' , m r s m ; w i t p ; & t a e j z i v , v i w u
 q i q m j z w a w m u E i l y ; ? O g ' j z e r r s m ;
 v y a q m i E i r n /
- » E i i y i r ' , m r s m ; o n y * v u y i r ' , m r s m ; u o
 E i i a & ; t & y i v i ; j r i o n r u r a y ; p r ; E i a c /
- » t p ; & r r ' , m r s m ; t a y : x e ; c y x m ; j c i ; j z i
 t p ; & \ j c p m ; r r s m ; ? a v v i j z l e ; w ; r r s m ; ?
 p r ; a q i & n n z i ; r r s m ; u * s m e , v p r s m ; r
 v , v i w u x w a z m a & ; o m ; E i j c i ;
 r & a w m a c /

4/ အသံတရား

- » y * v u r ' , m r s m ; o n v w v y p m x w a z m
 w i j y c i ? y i v i ; j r i o n r E i w m 0 e c r w u
 t u m t u , j y a y ; E i o n /
- » v w v y r & o n p m e , Z i ; r ' , m w p & y o n
 t p ; & \ j c p m ; r r s m ; E i p r ; a q m i & n n z O ; r r s m ; u

[ewm;Eion/

- » apmia&tajrmu trsm; a&m i;cs von y*v u
owi;pm rsm; on v rsm; p\ vuc, qcur sm; u
xi [yv u a&om; azmjywwluon/
ponu owi;pm yg talumi; t&mwu ppp
owrw&mw i tp;&xu jynorsm; u, wi
owrwaejci; yijzpon/

~~q;u;u;u;~~

- » r', m rsm; wi azmjy&mü vra&t& ta&ygr
&on talumi; t&m rsm; xu trsm; ß u k u
owi;Zmwvr; rsm; uom O; pm; ay; azmjywwon/
» r', m trsm; pu p; ym; a& vyie; p u; rsm; r
vu0g; ß u; tyx m; Eion/ xo| xe; cyx m;
jci; jzi owi; pm? wA½ yo vi; rsm; tyg t0i
r', m t&i; tjrpt m; v; w wi t, 0g'
wpr; wn;? tjr iwp&ywn; uom u, pm; jy
wi quaprn jzply; jrrw, 0wr} u
avmen; aprn/

- 5/ r', mprcecron tp&u r', mu to; jyly;
&nre; cur sm; jynrat m i rnoaqm i½ uay; Ei
onEi ouqiywou v u &on/ tp;&
taejzi r', my&yaumi; zew; &e owi; q; rsm; u
xecex m; jci;? owi; aumi; rsm; u w; jri jci;
ponw yg0iayon/

- 6/ t&ybuvtz tzn; qonrm tp&r [won
vy& aqmi½ uorsm; jzply; Eiia&? vra&
vyaqmicur sm; u azmaqmiay; luon/

- 7/ 0eaqm iray; ty& q i&m NGO rsm; (Service
NGOs) on rrw vyui v u&on
toi; t0i; rsm; t u; cp m; && or sm; Ei wu½ u
xaw vyui luon/ x NGO rsm; taejzi
ta& ay: un u, q, a&? zUz; a& t u t n?
ue; rma& Ei tpm t m [m& jznpr; ax m uyrr sm;
ponwu 0eaqm iray; luon/

ta& q vaqmay; on NGO rsm; (Advocacy NGO)
on vrtajym i; t v rsm; azmaqmia& twu
r', m rsm;? ynm r i a0a& tptp0rsm;? Eiia& vy&m;
aqm i½ uow Ei y; ayg i; vyaqm irr sm;
rwpqi aq m lowwuon/ x vyie; rsm; wi
vltci ta&? w&m; & vaer? yw0e; uiu mu,
apmia&m ua& q i&m up&yrr sm; tp&onw
yg0iluayon/

- 8/ vx t a c j y t z t p n; r s m; w i v y & m; u o w o n
j y n o a & & m r 0 g ' r s m; t a y: v r; r; E i & e t w u]
p n; ½; q a q m i j c i; } u t o; j y l l u o n / t p; &
t m P m y i r s m; u w e; t m; a y; E i a & t w u a q; a E;
a j y m q r r s m; ? z e; j z i q u o , a c: q r r s m; ?
t r s m; v u r w x; a x m u c o n p m r s m; y c i; p o n w u
v y a q m i w w u o n / t a & q r q o n r m j y ó e m
u p & y w p & y j z p & y w p c t a l u m i; v t r s m; o & v m l y;
t p; & v y a q m i c u r s m; E i r 0 g ' r s m; t a y: v r; r;
o u a & m u r j z p a y: a t m i a q m i ½ u j c i; u q v o n /

- 9/ twi; typr sm; on tp; & Ei e; uy on quE,
ywou r r s m; y i q i x m; l u o n / x t y p r s m; o n
t m P m u; r m; u l y; E i i a & o r m; r s m; E i y i y r e
q u q a j y m q E i l u o n / j y i y t y p r s m; o n
E i i a & t m P m t e n; i , o m y i q i x m; o w u
u , p m; j y l o n / j y i y t y p r s m; o n t p; & w E i
w u ½ u x a w u r a j y m q E i l u / x l a l u m i v n;
o , 0 u o n e n; A s L [m r s m; u t o; c s l y;
t p; & t a y: w e; t m; a y; & o n /

10/ ~~aum;u;u;u;~~

- » CSO rsm; on Eiia& t&yg0irEi tp;&Ei
quqEirwu jriwiay; Eiluon/ ponu
'rua&pu on w&m; 0iru ay; pr; Eiayon/
- » CSO rsm; on 'ru&wwpu on rrw, 0wru
ay; pr; Eiayon/ xltw ty, ctoi; t0i; rsm;
u v n; 4i; w\ t u; p; ym; twu t u m t u ,
jyay; Eiluayon/
- » CSO rsm; on tp;&t m P m t a y: t j e t v e
x e; a u s m i; E i a y o n / x o | x e; a u s m i; E i j c i; j z i
y i v i; j r i o m r E i w m 0 e c r w u a y; p r; a p E i l y;
'ru&wwp w&m; 0iru azmaqmiay; aprn
jzpon/

~~q;u;u;u;~~

- » t i t m; ß u; CSO rsm; on tp; & t a y:
v r; r; E i o n t m P m t v e t r i; y i q i
x m; l u a y o n / o l l m w i 4 i; w l o n
t a ½; a u m u w i a j r m u c x m; & j c i; v n;
r [w l u ? w m 0 e c r v n; r l u a c /
- » CSO rsm; on Eiia& t&yg0iru ay; pr; Eilu
aom v n; r w r r & o n u a w l & o n / t i t m; ß u;
t w i; t y p r s m; o n j y i y t y p r s m; x u t m P m y r
ß u; r m; l u o n / x t a c t a e r s; u ' r u & w w p

» CSO rsm; on ta½; aum u w i a j r m u c x m; & j c i;
r [w u o n t w u a l u m i w m e c j c i; v n;
r & l u a c s / 4 i; w u w m e c r r & b E i i a &; t m P m
y i q i x m; j c i; [t r n w y E i a y r n /

» Eia&ygwsm;on rrw\ygtz0ism;
Oya'jya&wi v n;aumi;? tyc'ya&wi
v n;aumi; u ,pm;jya½;cs ,c&o t rsm;q;
yiqixm;&jci;jzi Eia&t m Pm&&e u k;yr;
luon/

» **t p;&Ei jno t lum; aygi; u; www; wp&yoz ,
&ywnay; lu on/**

13/ t z0iygwrsm; on axmucota&twu
ten;i , om yiqixm;wwuon/ ponm
ygw0irms; t lum; wnpm&uon wi;uyon
Eiia& t , t q0g'wau mijzpon/ tu&;qu
taeji xygwwon t z0irms; tay: arpmre;cu
u;rm;pm xm;&luly; t z0irms;Ei ygw t lum;
e;uypm &i;E;quE , luon/

14/ [v u 0 , r;} Ei] v u , m , r;} [a o m a 0 g [m & r s m ; u
y g w t o ; o ; w \ v r a & ; E i p ; y m ; a & ; q i & m
r 0 g ' r s m ; t l u m ; j c m ; e m ; c u w u a z m j y & e t w u
t o ; j y \ o n / [v u 0] o n q & , v p y u s h y ; ?
[v u , m] o n v p b & , v o r [w u e q m a A ; w p

» Eii&;ygrsm; on wi;&i;om;rm;? boma&;
 qi&m ven;prsm;? tr;or;rm;? LGBT rsm;?
 roepr;orrm; tp&aom ty,ctoi;t0i;w\
 tu;py;uab;z, |cevyxm;Eion/